



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section T tabidus to typhon

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(mike@mfilmer.fsnet.co.uk)

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tabidus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 44, sp. 243, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 177, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in ZMUC, (34.2 x 19.4 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tabulata (variety *betulinus* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 48, not figured.

Type series was in collection P. Dautzenberg, present whereabouts unknown, cited species in Lamarck, 1822, p. 484, not figured.

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. betulinus* Linnaeus, 1758.

tacomae Boyer & Pelorce, 2009.

Published in Novapex 10 (1): p. 25, figs 5 - 12 & 17 - 20.

Holotype in MNHN, (17.0 x 8.6 mm).

Type locality Wreck of the Tacoma, east of the Isle of Gorée, central Senegal, (7 - 13 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



taeniatus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 8, no. 142 & p. 173, no. 3725, not figured.

Specimens(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. taeniatus* Hwass, 1792).

taeniatus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

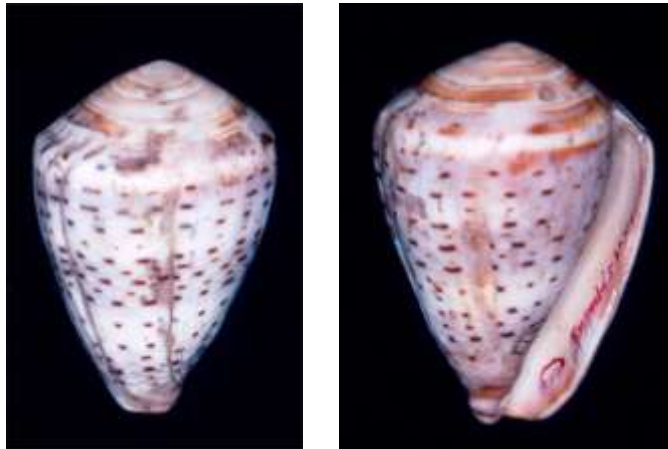
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 628, no. 24, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 319, fig. 5).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (42.5 x 29 mm).

Type locality China. (erroneous), corrected (Wils) Sharm el Sheik, (Red Sea).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



taheitis Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 15, sp. 78.

Type series was in collection H. Cuming, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 42 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, an unjustified emendation for *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792, a homonym of *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

tahitiensis Dautzenberg & Bouge, 1932.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 4 ser. (30) vol. 77: p. 89.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, an unjustified emendation for *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792, a homonym of *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792 and of *C. taheitensis* Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792.

tahitiensis (variety *rattus* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 215, pl. 3, fig. 2.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, an unjustified emendation for *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792, a homonym of *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792 and of *C. taheitensis* Reeve, 1843 and of *C. tahitiensis* Dautzenberg, 1933.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. taitensis* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Dautzenberg.

taitensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 713, no. 108, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 336, fig. 9).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 336, fig. 9, (fig. 36 x 23 mm, orig. desc. 34 x 22.5 mm).

Type locality Tahiti Ocean, (South Pacific).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) or possibly a subspecies of *C. rattus* Hwass, 1792.



(*Virgiconus*) ***tamikoae*** Shikama, 1973, (spelt *tamikoana* on plate).

Published in Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2 (20): p. 7, pl. 1, figs 8 & 9, (1979, Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. (26): p. 5, spelt *tamikoana*).

Holotype in KPMY, (84 x 39.7 mm).

Type locality Norin Gyoku, North of Senkaku Islands, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, it appears that Shikama intended to call this species *C. tamikoana*, however *C. tamikoae* was the first name introduced for this species.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. kinoshitai* Kuroda, 1956, recognized by Shikama in 1979.



tamsianus Dunker, 1855.

Published in Index Molluscorum in Itinere ad Guineam Inferiorem Collegit Tams: p. 28, no. 74, pl. 4, figs 22 & 23.

Holotype in ZMB, (24.5 x 13.5 mm).

Type locality Annabon Island, (off Gabon, West Africa).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. aemulus* Reeve, 1844.



(*Asprella*) **tannaensis** Cotton, 1945.

Published in Rec. S. Aust. Mus. 8 (2): p. 270, pl. 4, fig. 3.

Holotype in SAMA, (80 x 27 mm).

Type locality Tanna, New Hebrides, (Vanuatu).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. pulcherrimus* Brazier, 1894, same type, (a synonym of *C. excelsus* Sowerby, 1908).



taslei Kiener, 1845 (1850).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 110, fig. 3, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: Sup. p. 360, no. 322).

Holotype in MNHN, (31.3 x 18.7 mm. orig. desc. 32 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tasmaniae Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 328, no. 430, pl. 27 (288), fig. 636.

Holotype in NHMUK, (42.5 x 18.5 mm).

Type locality Tasmania, (Angas), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



tasmanicus Tenison-Woods, 1875.

Published in Pap. Proc. R. Soc. Tasm. 2 (30): p. 139, not figured.

Holotype in TMH, (13 x 8 mm).

Type locality Tasmania, (Legrand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tasmaniae* Sowerby, 1866, renamed *C. macleayana* Tenison-Woods, 1877.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. rutilus* Menke, 1843.



taylorianus E.A. Smith, 1880.

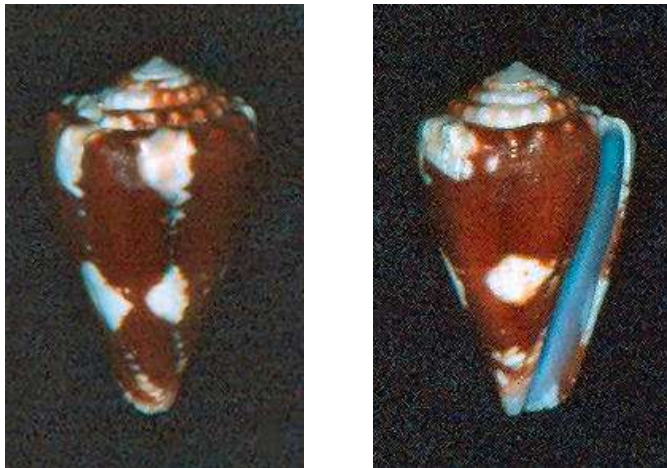
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (48), pt. 3: p. 480, pl. 48, fig. 3.

Holotype in NHMUK, (20 x 11 mm).

Type locality Australia, uncertain, (Taylor).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. exiguus* Lamarck, 1810.



tegulatus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 256, pl. 22, fig. 12.

Holotype in NHMUK, (19 x 9 mm).

Type locality China Seas, [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843.



telatus Reeve, 1848.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 1, sp. 270.

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (74.5 x 34.5 figured & 49 x 23 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Leptoconus*) ***temnes*** (form *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Iredale, 1930.
Published in Mem. Qd. Mus. 10 (2): p. 79, not figured.
Holotype in AMS, (64 x 22.5 mm).
Type locality Northwest Isle, Capricorn Group, Queensland,
(Australia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus,
1758.



tendineus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 69, no. 1551, not figured.
Two specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown,
(? mm).
Locality Madagascar.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. tendineus*
Hwass, 1792, (a synonym of *C. violaceus* Gmelin, 1791)).

tendineus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

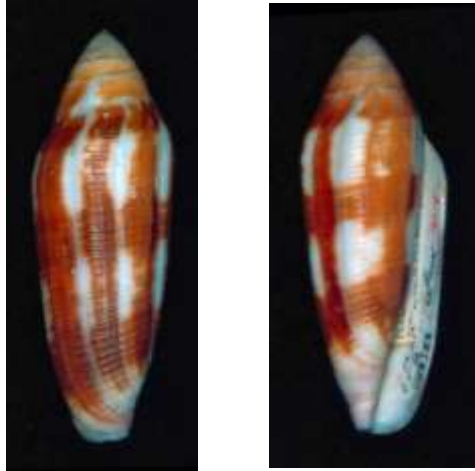
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 733, no. 127, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 342, fig. 6).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (76 x 27 mm).

Type locality African seas, (East coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. violaceus* Gmelin, 1791.



tenellus Holten, 1802.

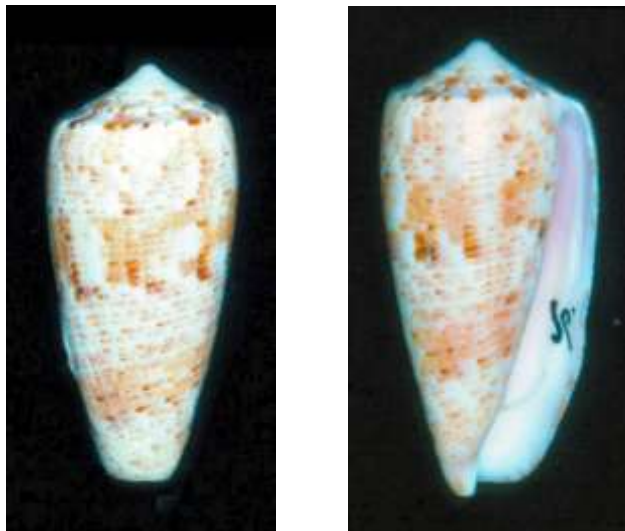
Published in Enum. Syst. Conch: p. 39. no. 489, not figured.

Holotype in ZMUC, (34 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. nimbosus* Hwass, 1792.



tenellus "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

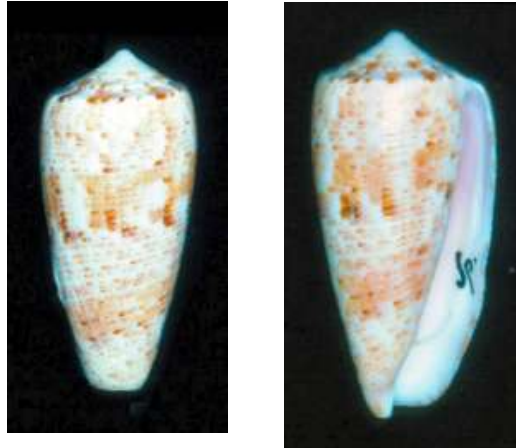
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 417, no. 127, not figured.

Holotype in ZMUC, (34 x 16 mm, orig. desc. app. 38 x 16 mm).

Type locality Moluccas, (Indonesia), (Chemnitz).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tenellus* Holten, 1802.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. tenellus* Holten, 1802, same type, (a synonym of *C. nimbosus* Hwass, 1792).



tenellus "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1849.

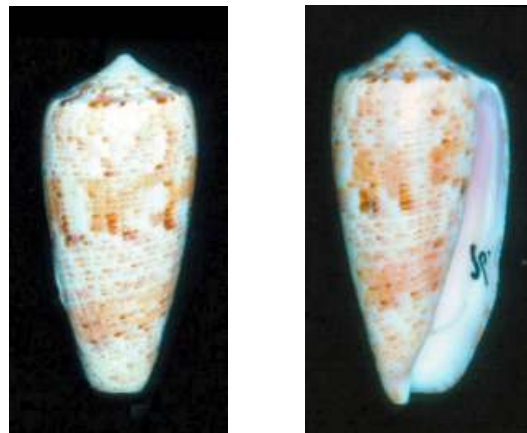
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Emend. p. 2, not figured.

Specimen named in ZMUC, (34 x 16 mm).

Locality Moluccas, (Indonesia), (Chemnitz).

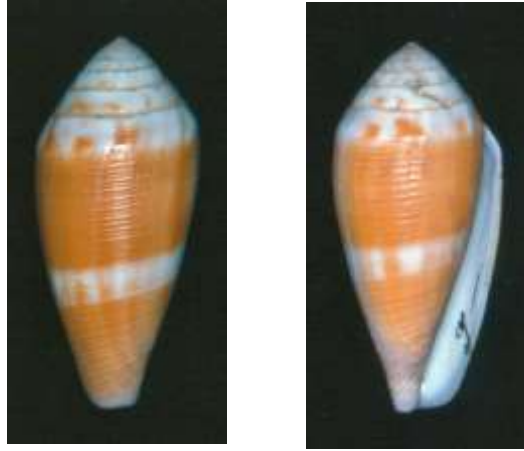
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, none, (although cited as a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758, it is a specimen of *C. nimbosus* Hwass, 1792).



Specimen named in ZMUC.

tenuigranulata (variety *glans* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1937.
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 129, pl. 1, fig. 11.
Holotype in IRSN, (43 x 18 mm).
Type locality Amboine, (Ambon, Indonesia), (Köller).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tenuistriatus* Sowerby, 1858.



tenuilineatus Rolán & Röckel, 2001.
Published in Iberus 19 (2): p.58, figs 1 - 6.
Holotype in MNM, (26.7 x 14.5 mm).
Type locality Binga Bay, Angola, (buried in sand, under stones in 1 - 3 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Cylinder textile form **tenuiornata** Bozzetti, 2011.
Published in *Malacologia* no.73: p.4 & pls.
Specimens described whereabouts unknown, (39.63 to 43.23 mm).
Type locality Toliar, South-west Madagascar.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),
described as a form after 1961.
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens are *C. textile* Linnaeus,
1758).



Figures in Bozzetti.

tenuis Sowerby I & II, 1833.
Published in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*: pl. 24, fig. 7.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *C. I.* pl. 24, fig. 7,
(fig. 48 x 25 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. aurora* Lamarck, 1810,
recognized by Sowerby in *Index*, 1841, (a synonym of *C. tinianus*
Hwass, 1792).



tenuis (var. *nussatella* Linnaeus) Sowerby I & Ii, 1834.
Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 54, fig. 62, (published Apr), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 2, no. 15: p. 18, (published Jun)).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 54, fig. 62, (fig. 35 x 12 mm).

Type locality Annaa, (Anaa Is., Tuamotu Archipelago).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tenuis* Sowerby, 1833.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. nussatella* Linnaeus, 1758.



tenuis Sowerby ii, 1857.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 3, no. 14, pl .14 (200), fig. 314.

Holotype in NHMUK, (22.5 x 12 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tenuis* Sowerby, 1833 & 1834.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. floridulus* Adams & Reeve, 1848.



tenuistriatus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 46, no. 396, pl. 22 (208), figs 532 & 533.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 532, 47.1 x 19 mm. 37.4 x 16 & 36 x 15.4 mm).

Type locality Philippines, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.



Syntype in NHMUK.

tenuisulcatus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 256, pl. 22, fig. 10.

Holotype in NHMUK, (17 x 8.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a juvenile of uncertain status (*incertae cedis*).



tenuisulcatus Sowerby II, 1873.

Published in Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (41), pt. 1: p. 145, pl. 15, fig. 2.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 25 x 16 mm).

Type locality Mauritius.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tenuisulcatus* Sowerby, 1870, renamed *C. propinquus* Smith, 1877.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. balteatus* Sowerby, 1833.



Figure in Pro. Zoo. Soc.

teodora Rolán & Fernandes in Rolán, 1990.

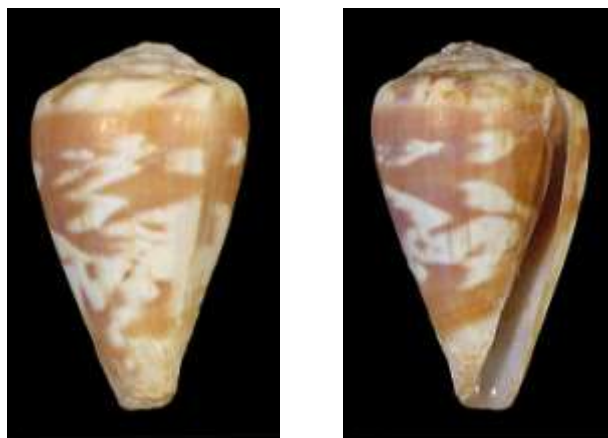
Published in Iberus, Sup. 2: p. 21, pl. 1, fig. 5, pl. 2, fig. 5, pl. 4, fig. J, pl. 7, fig. 4 & pl. 8, fig. D.

Holotype in MNCM, (24.9 x 15 mm).

Type locality Teodora Bay, Sal Rei, northern Boavista Island, Cape Verde Islands, (stones & rocks, 0.5 - 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



teramachii Kuroda, 1955.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 18 (4): p. 293, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. teramachii* Kuroda, 1956).

Asprella ? (*Endemoconus*) **teramachii** Kuroda, 1956.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 8, in English, p. 15, in Japanese, pl. 1, fig. 4,

Holotype in THTA, (115 x 57 mm).

Type locality Tosa, Japan, (about 200 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



terebellum Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 718, no. 284, not figured.

Three syntypes in LSL, (47.0 x 12.7, 42.5 x 10.8 & 34.2 x 9.1 mm).

Type locality Asia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae, in Family Strombidae, recognized by Linnaeus in 1767.



One of three syntypes in LSL.

terebellum Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3390. no. 44, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 577, (fig. 52 x 24 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. terebellum* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. terebra* Born, 1778.



terebellum (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 50, no. 642/128, not figured.
Holotype in MNG, (54 x 22 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. terebellum* Linnaeus, 1758 and of Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. circumcissus* Born, 1778.



terebra Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 145, (1780 Test. Mus.
Caes. p. 162, not figured).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMW, (55.5 x 25 mm, orig. desc. app. 52 x 20
mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Cernohorsky) Fiji Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



teres "Martini" Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 36, sp. 194. (published Dec).

Specimen named was in collection H. Cuming, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 49 x 19 mm).

Locality Philippine Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), cited as a synonym of *C. clavus* Linnaeus, 1758, a totally suppressed name, see Section 1 B (1).

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. auricomus* Hwass, 1792).



Figure in Conch. Icon.

tereslaevis "Martini" Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 40, sp. 217, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 173, not figured, published Jun).

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 53, fig. 584, (fig. 50 x 24 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), cited as a synonym of *C. martinianus* Reeve, 1844.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. martinianus* Reeve, 1844, (a synonym of *C. radiatus* Gmelin, 1792).



Figure in Conch. Icon.

terminus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 426. no. 141, not figured.

Holotype was in MNHN, present whereabouts unknown, (80 x 33 mm), Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Kiener, 1845, pl. 48, fig. 1d, (fig. 83 x 32 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. gubernator* Hwass, 1792.



terryni Tenorio & Poppe, 2004.

Published in *Visaya* vol. 1, no. 1: p. 24, pl. 2.

Holotype in NSMP, (30.0 x 14.0 mm).

Type locality offshore Aliguay Island, Philippines, (80 - 200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tessellatus Dautzenberg & Bouge, 1932.

Published in J. Conch. Paris 4 ser (30), vol.77, p. 90.

Lectotype of *C. tessulatus* Born figure in Martini 1773, pl. 59, fig.653.

Type locality of *C. tessulatus* Born African Ocean (Martini).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, an unjustified emendation for *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778, a homonym of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778.

Taxonomical status, a synonym of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778.



Figure of *C. tessulatus* Born in Martini 1773.

tessulatus Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 131, (1780, Test. Mus. Caes. p. 151, not figured).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 59, fig. 653, (fig. 49 x 31 mm, orig. desc. 42 x 22 mm).

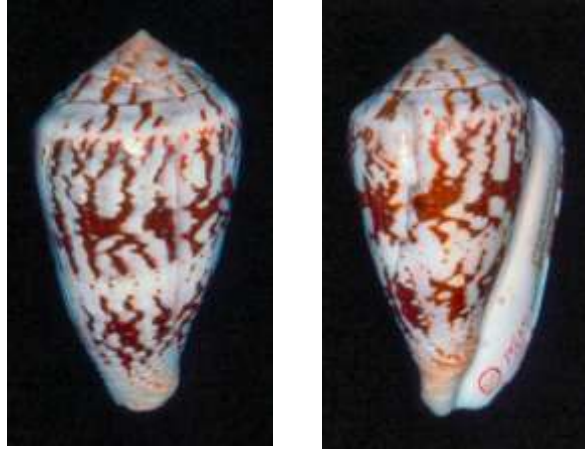
Type locality African Ocean, (Martini).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



testudinarius "Martini" Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 694, no. 83, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 335, fig. 6).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (75 x 41 mm).
Type locality Santo Domingo, Martinique & Surinam, restricted (Kohn) to Surinam, (South America).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



testudineus "Solander's MSS." Dillwyn, 1817.
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 396, no. 77, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Mus. Callone, 1797, p. 14, no. 228, not figured.
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. testudinarius* Hwass, 1792.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. testudinarius* Hwass, 1792, (a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778).

Virgiconus **tethys** Petuch & Sargent, 2011.

Published in *Visaya* vol. 3, no. 3: p. 38, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Holotype in LACM, (83.3 x 45.4 mm).

Type locality Off Laminusa Island, Tapul Group, Sulu Archipelago, Sulu Province, Philippines, Northwestern Celebes Sea, (on sand, 30 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.



tevesi Trovão, 1978.

Published in *Bolm. Cent. port. Activ. Subaqu.* 4 (4): p. 18.

Holotype of *C. musivus* Trovão in CPAS (33.3 x 18.6 mm).

Type locality of *C. musivus* Trovão Angola (rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an unnecessary new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. musivus* Trovão, 1975.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. musivus* Trovão, (a synonym of *C. bulbis* Reeve, 1843).



Holotype of *C. musivus*.

textile Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 717, no. 278, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (67 x 33 mm).

Type locality Banda, (Moluccas, Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



textilinus Kiener, 1845 (1847).

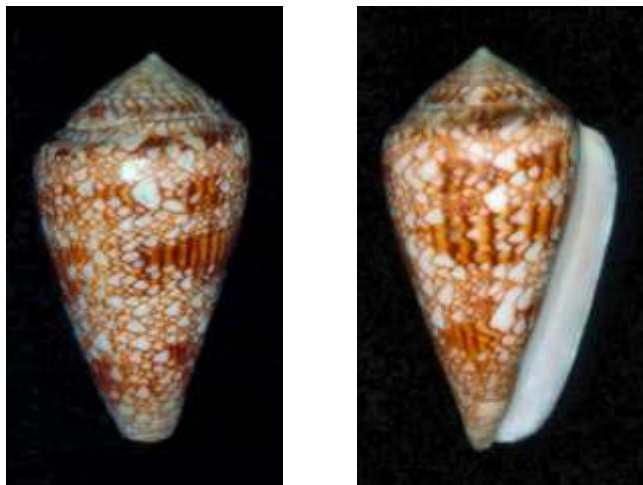
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 103, fig. 5, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: Sup. p. 333, no. 297).

Holotype in NMWC, (38.5 x 21.5 mm. orig. desc. 40 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758 or possibly a valid species.



textilis Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 9, no. 169, p. 90, no. 2008, p. 92, no. 2039 & p. 180, no. 3866, not figured.

Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not known

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably an error for *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758).

thaanumi (subspecies *gradatus* Reeve) Schwengel, 1955.

Published in Nautilus, Philad. 69 (1): p. 15, pl. 2, figs 12 & 13.

Holotype (Hanna), (erroneous ? lectotype), in USNM, (45.5 x 22.4 mm), lectotype representative (Lauer), figure 12, (47 x 21 mm).

Type locality Salinas Bay, Costa Rica, (West coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. recurvus* Broderip, 1833.



thailandis da Motta, 1978.

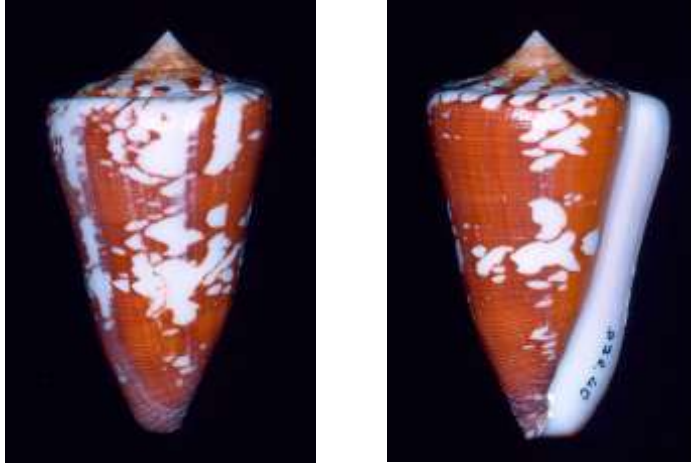
Published in Centre Thai Natural Study, 6 (1), (Bangkok): p. 7 & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (68 x 41 mm).

Type locality off Raya Is., Phuket, Thailand, (sand & rocks, 80 - 120 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. crocatus* Lamarck, 1810.



thalassiarthus "Gray" Sowerby I & iI, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 56, figs 80 & 85.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 56, fig. 80, (fig. 41 x 21 mm).

Type locality Luzon, Philippines (Thes. Conch. 3).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



theobroma (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 43, no. 549/60, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 142, fig. 1318, (fig. 42 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. meningeus* (Röding), 1798, same type, (a synonym of *C. zeylanicus* Gmelin, 1791).



(*Purpuriconus*) **theodorei** Petuch, 2000.

Published in Ruthenica 10 (2): p. 85, figs. 1T & 1U.

Holotype in FMCI, (23 x 12 mm).

Type locality off East Saphire Cay, between New Providence Island and Eleuthera, N.E. Great Bahama Bank, Bahamas, (under coral rubble, on living reef, 15 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.



thevenardensis da Motta, 1987.

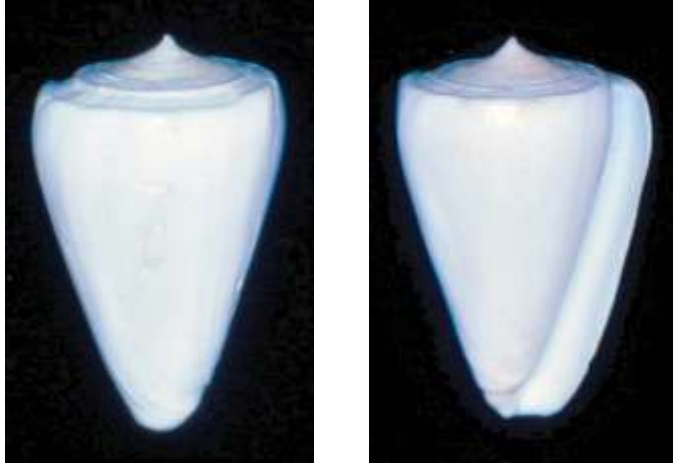
Published in Conchiglia 19 (222 - 223): p. 29 & figs 1 - 5,
(spelt *thevenarusis* with figures).

Holotype in MHNG, (47.7 x 29.4 mm).

Type locality Thevenard Island, West Australia, (muddy sand,
intertidal).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



thomae Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3394, no. 70, not
figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl.
143, fig. 1331(2), (fig. 71 x 38 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



thomasi Sowerby III, 1881.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (49), pt. 3: p. 635, pl. 56, fig. 4a & b.

Holotype in NHMUK, (72.3 x 35.2 mm).

Type locality Red Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. terebra* Born, 1778.



thuscus "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.

Published in Sinon. Moderna, pt. 2: p. 39/40, sp. 2, figs 503 - 504.

Type series was in collection S. Chereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. ? mm).

Type locality Adriatic (on sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

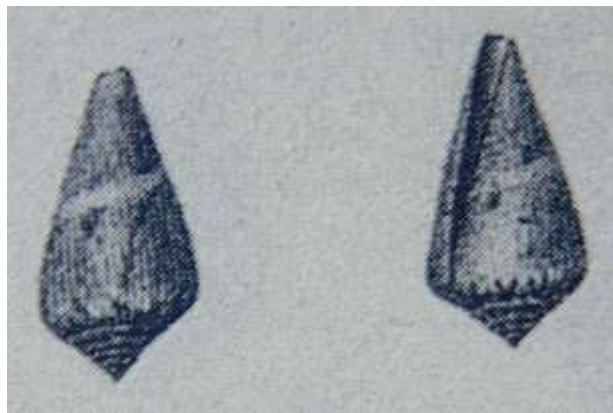


Figure in Chiereghin MSS.

tiaratus "Brod" Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 25, fig. 10, (published Apr).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (34.5 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Galapagos, Index, 1841).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tiaratus Broderip, 1833.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 52, not figured, (published May), (figured in C. I. pl. 25, fig. 10, published Apr),

Lectotype (Kohn by inference) in NHMUK, (34.5 x 21 mm).

Type locality Gallapagos Islands, (Galapagos), (on sand in ponds).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tiaratus* Sowerby, 1833, (published six weeks earlier).

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. tiaratus* Sowerby, 1833, same type.



tigrinus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 41, no. 355, pl. 23 (209), fig. 569.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (45.1 x 21.7 mm. possibly figured, 60.4 x 29.6 & 59.8 x 28 mm).

Type locality Madagascar.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



Syntypes in NHMUK.



Possibly figured syntype in NHMUK.

tigris (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 40, no. 505/30, not figured.
Two syntypes whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Gmelin, 1791,
p. 3383, no. 20 var. B, is the same as pl. 61, fig. 675 in
Martini, 1773, (fig. 67 x 42 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. medusa* Gmelin, 1791, figure
cited is the same as that cited for *C. medusa*, (a synonym of *C.*
betulinus Linnaeus, 1758).



Cited figure in Martini.

tiki Moolenbeek, Zandbergen & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 28, pl. 1, figs 5 - 6 & pl.
4, fig. 21.

Holotype in MNHN, (14.9 x 6.8 mm).

Type locality Marquesas Archipelago, Eiao, (163 - 245 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



timorensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 731, no. 124, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 341, fig. 3).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (39 x 18 mm).

Type locality East Indies, [presumably Timor, Indonesia], (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tinianus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 713, no. 109, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 2).

Holotype in MHNG, (50 x 28.5 mm).

Type locality Tinian, (Marianas Islands), (erroneous), corrected (Kilburn) Algoa Bay, (Cape Province, South Africa).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tirardi Röckel & Moolenbeek, 1996.

Published in *Vita Marina* 44 (1 - 2): p. 47, pl. 1, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in MNHN, (29.7 x 13.5 mm).

Type locality Secteur de Noumea, New Caledonia, (19 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Rhizoconus*) **tisii** Lan, 1978.

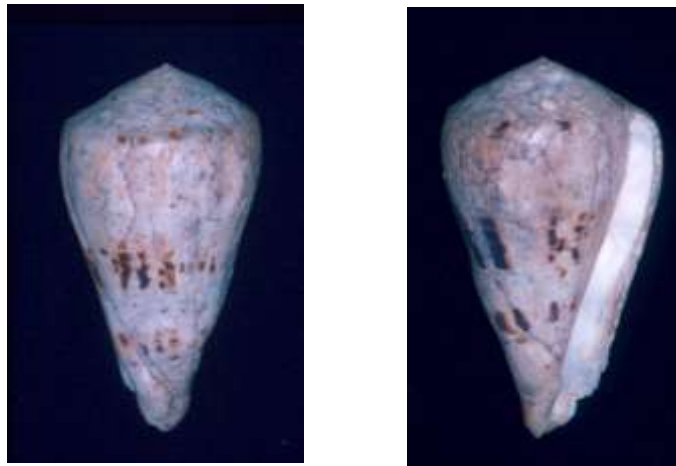
Published in *Bull. malac. R. of China* (5): p. 63, pl. 1, insert plate.

Holotype in TMGS, (113 x 60.8 mm).

Type locality near Tiao-yu-tai Isles, Northeast of Taiwan, (dredged, about 120 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Paratype in SMNS (154mm x 75mm)

tmetus Tomlin, 1937.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. no. 22 (4): p. 206.

Holotype of *C. sulciferus* Adams in NHMUK, (23 x 10 mm).

Type locality of *C. sulciferus* Adams New Ireland (Papua New Guinea), (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. sulciferus* A. Adams, 1854.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. ochroleucus* Gmelin, 1791.



torensis (form *aculeiformis* Reeve) Sturany, 1904.

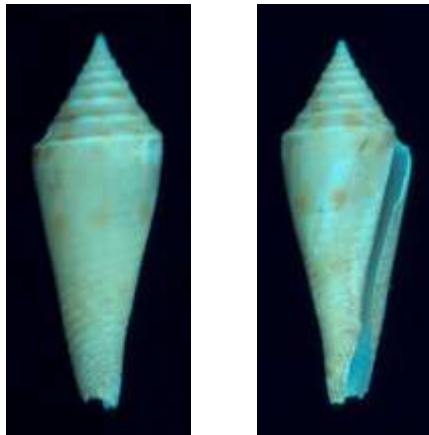
Published in Denkschr. Akad. Wiss. Wein. 74 (23): p. 227, pl. 4, figs 8a - b.

A syntype in NHMW, (31 x 11.5 mm).

Type locality Gulf of Suez, Red Sea, (muddy sand, 58 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. elegans* Sowerby, 1895.



tornatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 582/81, not figured.

Two specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

tornatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48. no. 609/103, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

tornatus "Brod" Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (Conus): pl. 29, fig. 25, (published 17.05.33).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (39 x 17 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Panama in Index 1841).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tornatus Broderip, 1833.

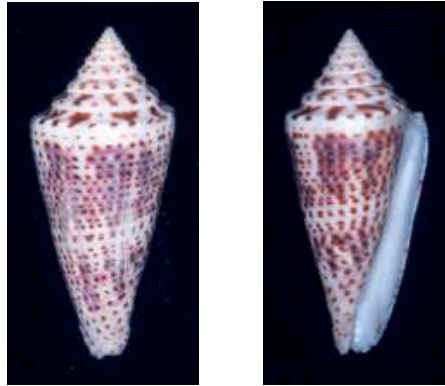
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 53, not figured, (published 24.05.33), (figured in C. I. pl. 29, fig. 25, (published 17.05.33).

Lectotype (Kohn by inference) in NHMUK, (39 x 16.5 mm).

Type locality Central America, (Xipixapi), (Jipajapa, Ecuador), sandy mud, 10 - 12 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tornatus* Sowerby, 1833, (published one week earlier).

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. tornatus* Sowerby, 1833, same type.



torquatus (Röding), 1798.

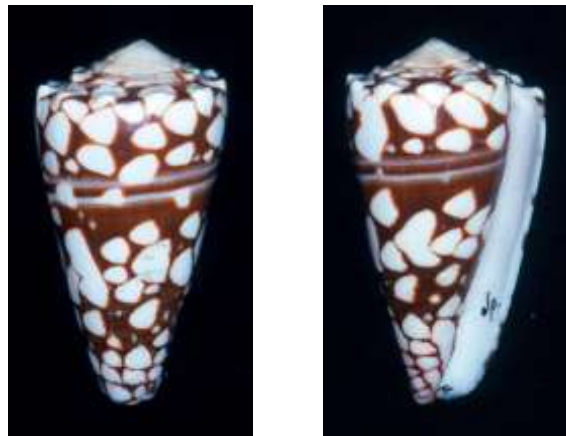
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 38, no. 475/7 & 476/7, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (47.6 x 24.7 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. equestris* (Röding), 1798, (p. 38), same type, (a synonym (colour form) of *C. bandanus* Hwass, 1792).



torquatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 577/-, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Favanne & Favanne,
1780, pl. 17, fig. 1 (error for fig. 1a), (fig. 46 x 24 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. torquatus* (Röding), 1798, (p. 38).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



torquatus von Martens, 1901.

Published in Sber. Ges. naturf. Freunde Berl: p. 15, not figured,
(1903, Tief.-See Exped. 7 (1), pl. 1, fig. 1).

Two syntypes in ZMB, (54 x 23.5 mm, 48 x 22mm.).

Type locality East Africa, (434 - 977 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. torquatus* (Röding), 1798, (p. 38 & p. 45), renamed
C. neotorquatus da Motta, 1991.



Syntype 1



Syntype 2

"*Gradiconus tortuganus*" Petuch & Sargent, 2011.
Published in Rare and Unusual Shells from the Florida Keys: pl.?
figs 4A & 4B. (published July 2011).
Specimens named whereabouts not mentioned (27.9 mm & 30.9 mm).
Locality South of Fort Jefferson, Dry Tortugas, Florida (3
meters).
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), not
intended to describe a new species.
Taxonomic status, none (specimens of *C. tortuganus* Petuch &
Sargent, 2011).



Figures 4A & 4B.

Gradiconus tortuganus Petuch & Sargent, 2011.
Published in Visaya Voil. 3, no. 3: p.432, pl. 3, fig. 5.
Holotype in LACM, (27.9 x 13.9 mm).
Type locality, 6 kms due south of Fort Jefferson, Dry Tortugas,
far westernmost Florida Keys, Monroe County, Florida, (on open
sand bottom, near coral rubble and Turtle Grass bed, 3 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. antoni* Cargile, 2011 (published
two months earlier acknowledged in insert), (a synonym of *C.*
anabathrum ss *tranthami*, Petuch, 1995).



(*Pionoconus*) **tosaensis** Shikama, 1970.
Published in *Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2* (16): p. 25,
pl. 1, figs 22 & 23, (published Mar).
Holotype in KPMY, (29.5 x 15.2 mm).
Type locality Tosashimizu, Kochi Prefecture, Japan, (beach).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. articulatus* Sowerby,
1873.



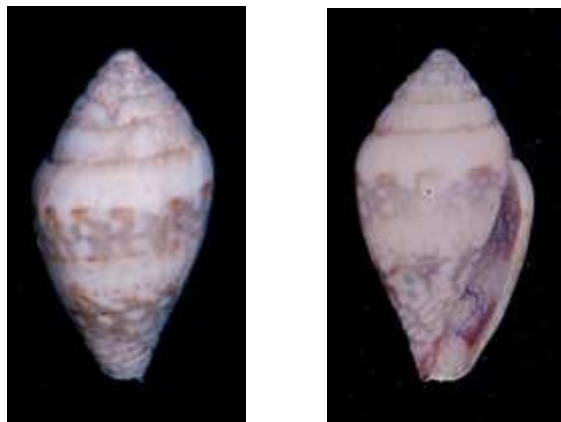
tostesi Petuch, 1986.
Published in *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.* 99 (1): p. 11, figs 9 & 10.
Holotype in MORG, (35 x 18 mm).
Type locality Cape Frio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, (trawled, 100
mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. clerii* Reeve, 1844.



(Pseudoconorbis) **traceyi** Tucker & Stahlschmidt, 2010.
Published in *Miscellanea Malacologica*: vol.4 no.3 & figs 1-3.
Holotype in SBMNH, (36.3 x 14.8 mm).
Type locality Coromandel coast, Southeast India, (trawled in deep water).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym form of *C. coromandelicus* Smith, 1894.



traillii A. Adams, 1855.
Published in *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* unnumbered (23), no. 292: p. 121, no. 5, not figured.
Holotype in NHMUK, (7.2 x 4.1 mm).
Type locality Malacca, (Malaysia), (Traill).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1994)



transkeiensis (subspecies *pictus* Reeve) Korn, 1998.

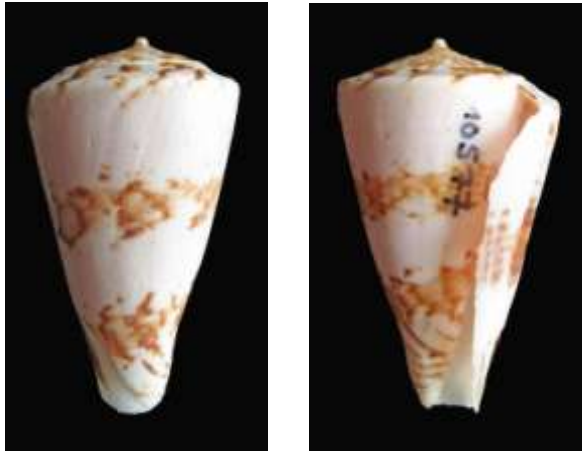
Published in *Conchiglia* 33 (289): p. 36 & figs.

Holotype in NMC, (40 x 22.5 mm).

Type locality Northern Transkei, (South Africa), (100 - 120 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. pictus* Reeve, 1843.



(*Leptoconus*) **tranthami** (subspecies *floridanus* Gabb) Petuch, 1995.

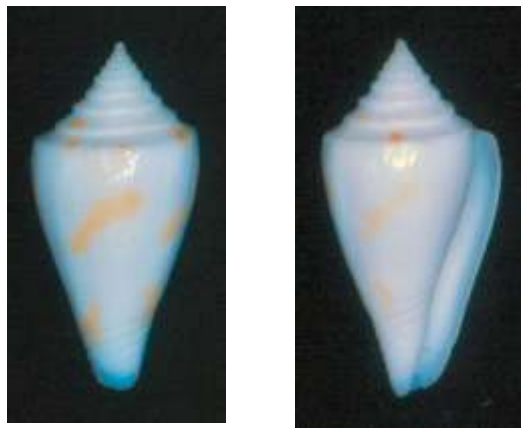
Published in *Conchiglia* 27 (275): p. 37 & figs.

Holotype in FMNH, (21.5 x 10 mm).

Type locality Pickles Reef, off Plantation Key, northern Florida Keys, (in sand pockets on main reef platform, 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. anabathrum* Crosse, 1865.



trapezium (Röding), 1798.

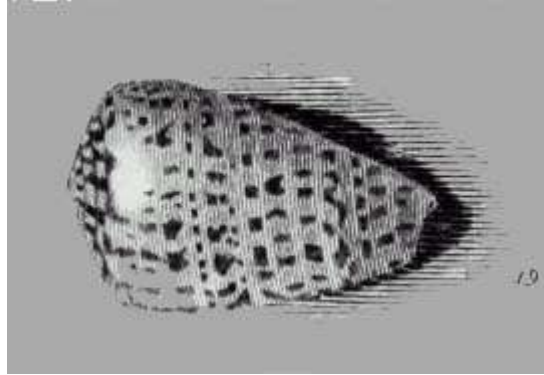
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 481/12, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Lister, 1688, pl. 773, fig. 19, (fig. 47 x 29 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or description and an unclear figure.



Cited figure in Lister

traversianus E.A. Smith, 1875.

Published in Q. Jl. Conch. 1: p. 107 & fig.

Holotype in NMWC, (41 x 17 mm, orig. desc. 43 x 17 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



trencarti Nolf & Verstraeten, 2008.

Published in *Neptunea* 7 (4) p. ?

Holotype in MNHN, (26.32 x ? mm)

Type locality Almadies (near Dakar) Senegal, (?).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tribblei Walls, 1977.

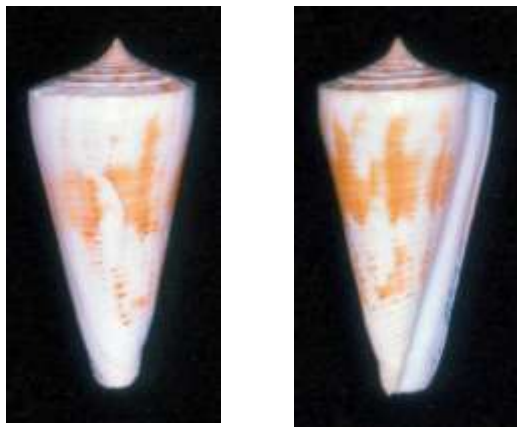
Published in *Pariah* (1): p. 2, & fig. (1979, *Cone Shells*: p. 914, figs on p. 680).

Holotype in DMNH, (62.3 x 29 mm).

Type locality China Sea, off Taiwan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tribunus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3377, no. 7, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (52 x 31 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. centurio* Born, 1778.



tribunus Crosse, 1865.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 312, no. 11, pl. 10, fig. 2.

Holotype in NHMUK, (29 x 16.5 mm. orig. desc. 30 x 16.6 mm).

Type locality California, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tribunus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. hyaena* Hwass, 1792.



Cylinder textile f. "*tricincta*" Bozzetti, 2010.
Published in *Malacologia*, no.69: p.8. & pl.
Specimen described whereabouts unknown, (dimensions not given).
Type locality Tolear S.W. Madagascar.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum) described
as a form after 1961.
Taxonomical status, none, (A specimen of *C. textile* Linnaeus,
1758).



Figures in Bozzetti.

trifasciata (var. *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Spalowsky, 1795.
Published in *Prodromus in Systema Historicum Testaceorum*: p. 16,
pl. 3, fig. 3.
Type material whereabouts unknown, possibly in NHMW, (dimensions
not mentioned, fig. 39 x 21 mm).
Type locality Australian, Indian and American Oceans (latter
erroneous).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure in Spalowsky

Hermes **triggi** Cotton, 1945.

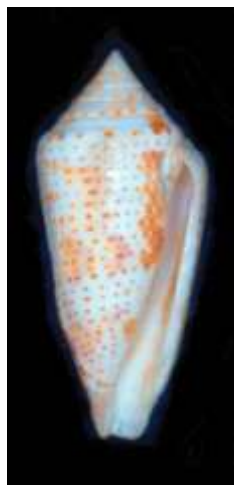
Published in Rec. S. Aust. Mus. 8 (2): p. 267, pl. 4, fig. 11.

Holotype in SAMA, (61.5 x 27.4 mm. orig. desc. 60 x 27 mm)

Type locality "New Hebrides" (Vanuatu), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ximenes* Gray, 1839.



trigonus Reeve, 1848.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 3, sp. 286.

Holotype in NHMUK, (39 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

(now placed in new Genus *Plicaustraconus* Moolenbeek, 2008)



trinitarius (subspecies *cedonulli* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

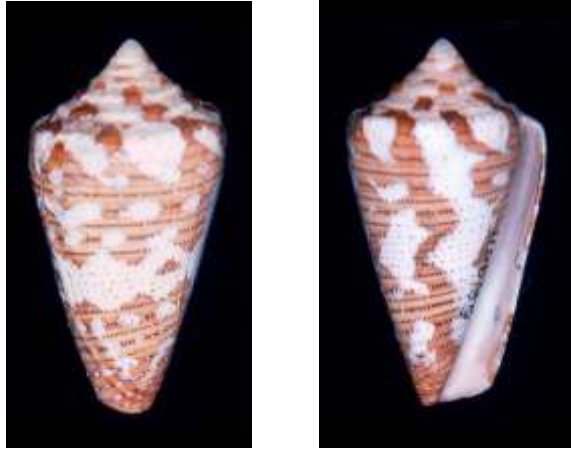
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 603, no. 1D, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 2).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (40.5 x 21.5 mm).

Type locality Trinidad, altered (Vink & von Cosel) to Los Testigos Iles, Venezuela.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786.



tristensis Petuch, 1987.

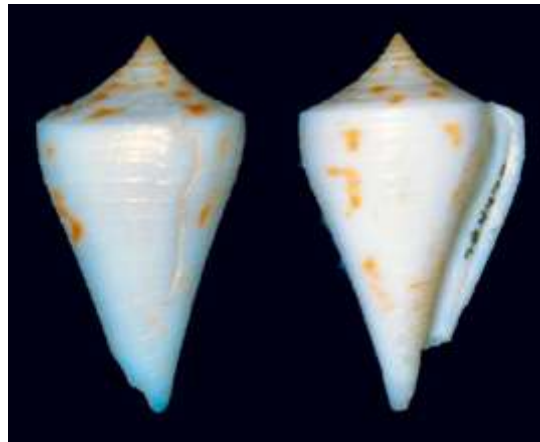
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 113, pl. 16, figs 9 - 11.

Holotype in USNM, (37 x 24 mm. orig. desc. 37 x 29 mm. an error).

Type locality off Tucacas, Carabobo State, Gulf of Triste, Venezuela, (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cancellatus* Hwass, 1792.



tristis Reeve, 1844.

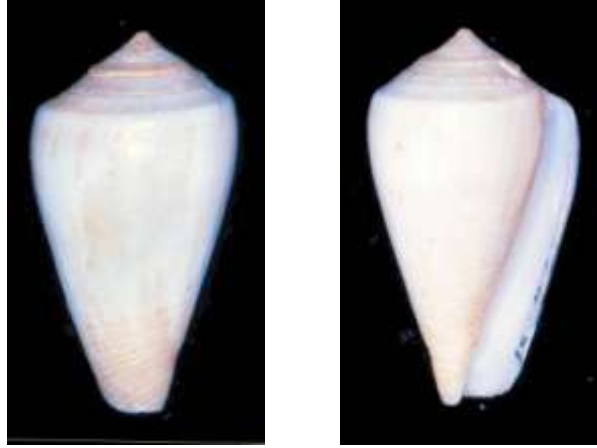
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 45, sp. 252, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 178, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NHMUK, (26.5 x 14 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, uncertain (*incertae cedis*).



trochulus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 45, sp. 246, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 177, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (26 x 16 mm. figured, 20.5 x 12 & 18 x 11 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

troendlei Moolenbeek, Zandbergen & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 30, pl. 2, figs 10 - 12 & pl. 4, fig. 22.

Holotype in MNHN, (17.2 x 10.6 mm).

Type locality Marquesas Archipelago, Nuku Hiva, (104 - 109 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



tropicensis (subspecies *lischkeanus* Weinkauff) Coomans & Filmer, 1985.

Published in Beaufortia 35 (1): p. 11 & 12, figs 16 & 17, map. 4.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (44.3 x 26.7 mm).

Type locality East side of North West Cape, Exmouth Gulf, West Australia, (in sand, near reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. lischkeanus* Weinkauff, 1875.



trovai Rolán & Röckel, 2000.

Published in Argonauta 8 (2): p. 37, figs 87 - 91.

Holotype in MNM, (38.5 x 20.8 mm).

Type locality Limagens, Angola, (1 - 3 mtrs, buried in sand under large rocks or half buried near them in quiet zones without wave movement).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



trunculus Monterosato, 1899.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 47: p. 401, not figured, (1917, Boll. Soc. zool. ital. 3 (4): pl. 1, fig. 26.

Syntypes are in collection T. di I. Monterosato, in MCR but no longer identifiable (? mm), (fig. 29 x 18 mm).

Type locality Kerinia, (Kyrenia), Cyprus.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Monterosato

tsara (subspecies *pennaceus* Born) Korn, Niederhöfer & Blöcher, 2000.

Published in Stuttg. Beitr. Naturk. ser. A, no. 610, 25 S: p. 4, pl. 1, figs 1 - 9.

Holotype in SMNS, (52.7 x 26.9 mm).

Type locality Taolañaro (Fort Dauphin) South East Madagascar, (in rock pools and the seaward base of rocky platforms).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



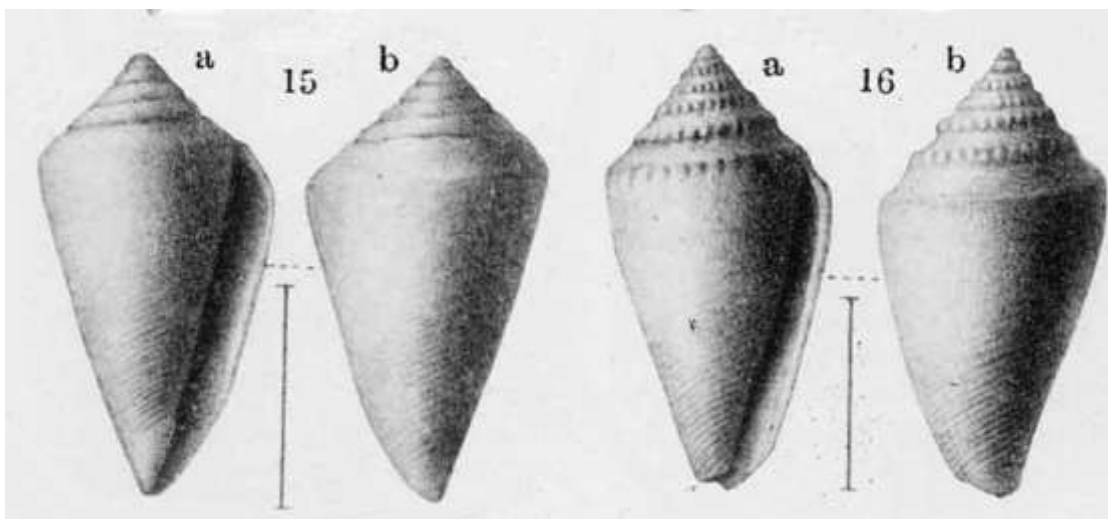
tuberculatus Yokoyama, 1920.

Published in J. Coll. Sci. Imperial Univ. Tokyo, 39, art. 6: p. 34, pl. 1, figs 15 - 16.

Two syntypes whereabouts unknown, (figs 17 x 8 & 14 x 7 mm).

Type locality Miyata Zone, Koshiha Zone, Miura Peninsula, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. tuberculatus* Dujardin, 1837 (fossil), renamed *C. tuberculosus* Tomlin, 1937.



Figures in Yokoyama.

tuberculosis Tomlin, 1937.

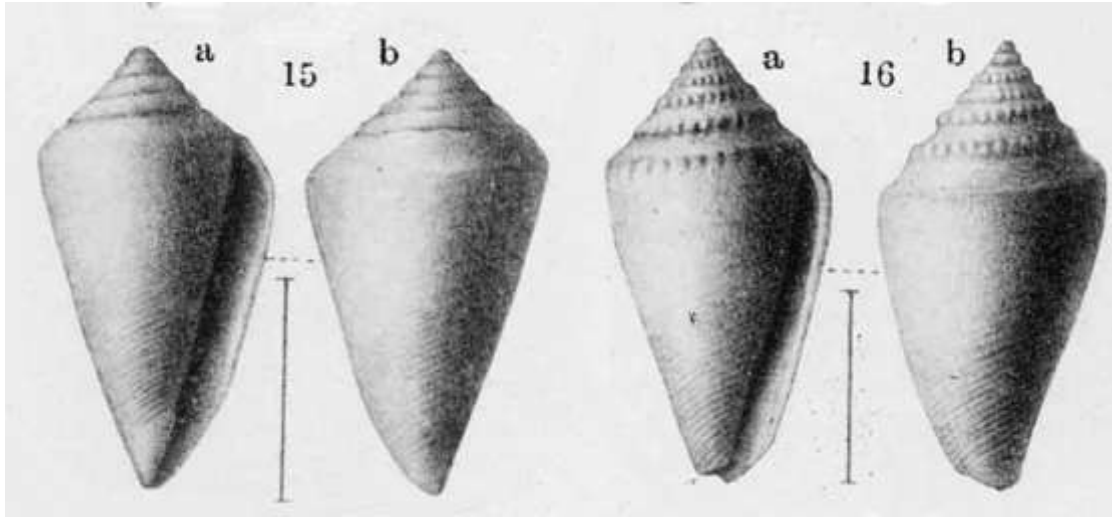
Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 22 (4): p. 206.

Figures of *C. tuberculosis* Yokoyama in Yokoyama pl. 1, figs 15 - 16.

Type locality of *C. tuberculosis* Yokoyama Miyata Zone, Koshiha Zone, Miura Peninsula, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. tuberculosis* Yokoyama, 1920.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although described as a fossil, living specimens are found, (Toki, 1937).



Figures in Yokoyama.

tulipa Linnaeus, 1758.

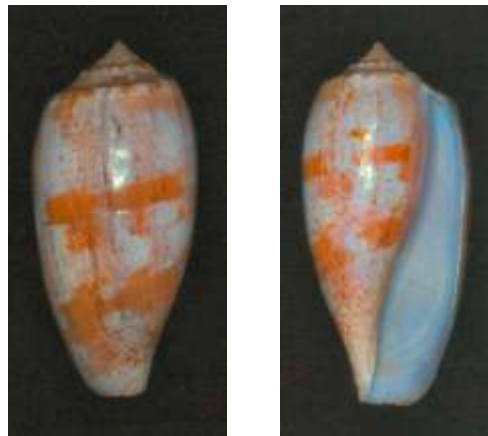
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 717, no. 282, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (56.5 x 27 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



turbinatus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 25, no. 207, pl. 10 (196), fig. 227.

Holotype in NHMUK, (42 x 28 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. eburneus* Hwass, 1792.



turriculatus Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 328, no. 435, pl. 27 (288), figs 643 & 644.

Holotype in NHMUK, (22 x 10.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. turriculatus* Deshayes, 1865 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. acutangulus* Lamarck, 1810.



"turriculee" (form *amadis castaneofasciatus* Dautzenberg) Prigent, 1984.

Published in Rossiniana (23): p. 23 & fig.

Specimen named in collection Mrs. A. Richards, (fig. 72 x 31.5 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, named but not described or indicated and described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. amadis* Gmelin, 1791).



turrita "Monterosato MSS" (variety *mediterraneus galloprovincialis* Locard) Coen, 1933.

Published in Memorie R. Comit. talassogr. ital. (192): p. 70 & 175, no. 146, pl. 9, fig. 80.

Specimens described were in collections Stallio (in MCV) & Coen, (probably in MCG, destroyed in World War 2), (28 x 12 mm).

Locality Tirrono, Dalmatia, Adriatic.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a variety of a variety.

Taxonomic status, none (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

turritinus da Motta, 1985.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (4): p. 1, pl. 1, figs 1a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (57 x 24 mm).

Type locality off eastern coast of Malayan Peninsula, South China Sea, (trawled).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843.



turritus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 38, no. 477/8, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 139, fig. 1286, (fig. 79 x 47 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. zonatus* Hwass, 1792.



turritus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 256, pl. 22, fig. 14.

Holotype in NHMUK, (47 x 19 mm).

Type locality Agulhas Bank, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. turritus* (Röding), 1798, of Lamarck, 1803 (fossil), of Deshayes, 1835 (fossil) and of Grataloup, 1847 (fossil), renamed *C. gradatulus* Weinkauff, 1875.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. gradatulus* Weinkauff, 1875.



turschi da Motta, 1985.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (5): p. 3, pl. 1, figs 1 & 2, & pl. 2, fig. 4.

Holotype in MHNG, (82.5 x 35 mm).

Type locality off Kantang, S.W. Thailand, Andaman Sea, (trawled, 20 - 40 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. consors* Sowerby, 1833.



tuticorinensis Röckel & Korn, 1990 ("1988").

Published in Arch. Moll. 119 (4/6): p. 279, pl. 1, fig. 1, pl. 2, fig. 1.

Holotype in NMSF, (26.1 x 16.4 mm).

Type locality Tuticorin Bay, S.E. India, (dredged, 50 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*LeptoConus*) ***typhon*** Kilburn, 1975.

Published in Durban Mus. Novit. 10 (15): p. 213, fig. 1, pl. 1, figs a - d.

Holotype in NMSA, (46.2 x 25.1 mm).

Type locality off Ilha Chiloane, Mozambique, (pebbles & dead coral, 6 - 8 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

