



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section S sabella to syriacus

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(mike@mfilmer.fsnet.co.uk)

Version 1.0 October 2011.

sabella (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 49, no. 628/116*, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 64,
fig. 713, (fig. 50 x 25 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. stercusmuscarum* Linnaeus, 1758.



(*Leptoconus*) **saecularis** Melvill, 1898.

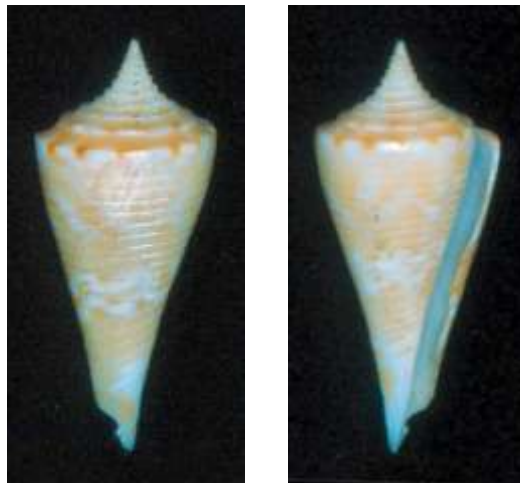
Published in Mem. Proc. Manchr. lit. phil. Soc. 42 (4): p. 10,
pl. 1, fig. 23.

A syntype in NHMUK, (29 x 12 mm, figured, orig. desc 36 x 13 mm),
(three syntypes in NMWC, 24.5 x 11, 30 x 10.5 & 17.5 x 7 mm).

Type locality Malcolm Inlet, Persian Gulf (Townsend), (mud, 24
fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

sagarinoi Fenzan, 2005 ("2004").

Published in Conchiglia 36 (311): p. 15, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in ANSP, (26.5 x 13.2 mm).

Type locality Aliguay Island off Dipolog, northwest Mindanao, Philippines, (dredged at 140 - 240 mtrs on a mixture of sand, rock and mud).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. terryi* Tenorio & Poppe, 2004, (published a few months earlier).



sagei Korn & G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1993.

Published in Conchiglia 25 (268): p. 37 & figs 5a - d.

Holotype in SMNS, (8.7 x 4.6 mm).

Type locality off northern Somalia, Gulf of Aden.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1994).



sagittatus Sowerby II, 1865.

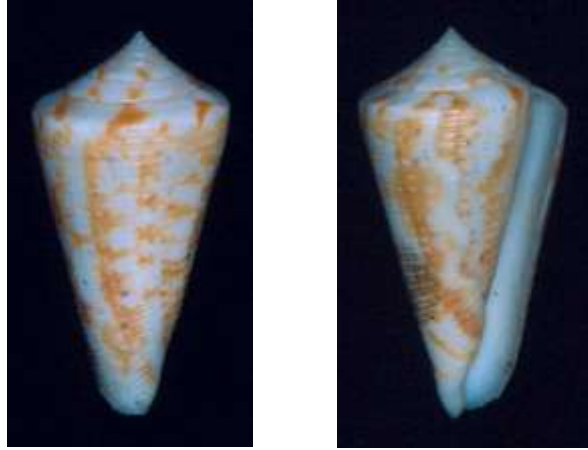
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (33), pt. 2: p. 518, pl. 32, figs 8 & 9.

Holotype in NHMUK, (36 x 18.4 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. lemniscatus* Reeve, 1849, same type.



Holotype of *C. lemniscatus* in NHMUK.

sagittiferus Sowerby II, 1866.

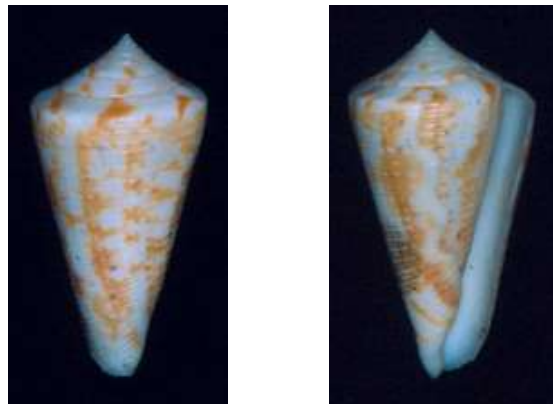
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 35: App. pl. 25 (286), fig. 608.

Holotype of *C. sagittatus* Sowerby in NHMUK (36 x 18.4 mm).

Type locality of *C. sagittatus* Sowerby not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, an unnecessary and unjustified emendation for *C. sagittatus* Sowerby, 1865.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sagittatus* Sowerby, 1865, (a synonym of *C. lemniscatus* Reeve, 1849).



Holotype of *C. sagittatus* in NHMUK.

sahlbergi da Motta & Harland, 1986.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (6): p. 19, figs 8A & B.

Holotype in AMNH, (15.5 x 8.7 mm).

Type locality Cat Cay & Gun Cay, Bimini, Bahamas, (sand & rubble, 10 - 35 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



salreiensis Rolán (Mosquera), 1980.

Published in Boll. malac. Milan, 16 (3 - 4): p. 84, pl. 2, fig. 1, & pl. 3, figs 3 & 6.

Holotype in MNCM, (20.1 x 11.9 mm).

Type locality Sal-rei, Boavista Is., Cape Verde Islands, (rocks, 1 - 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



salvati O. & J.B. Lozet, 1978.

Published in le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier: p. 111, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality La Reunion.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

salzmanni G. Raybaudi (Massilia) & Rolán, 1997 ("1995"),

Published in Argonauta 9 (10 - !2): p. 11 & figs.

Holotype in SMNS, (33 x 15.5 mm).

Type locality Aden Gulf, (50 - 150 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

samiae da Motta, 1982.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 12, figs 11a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (57.5 x 34 mm).

Type locality off Balut Isl., Mindanao, Philippines, (app. 200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792.



sanctaemarthae Vink, 1977.

Published in Zool. Meded. Leiden, 51 (5): p. 91, pl. 1, fig. 5, & pl. 4, figs 4 - 6.

Holotype in NBC-RMNH, (53 x 29.2 mm).

Type locality 10 kms North of Santa Marta, Colombia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. granarius* Kiener, 1845 (1847), (a subspecies of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786, recognized later by Vink).



sanderi Wils & Moolenbeek, 1979.

Published in Bijdr. Dierk. 49 (2): p. 255, figs 1 - 6 & 10.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (21.1 x 11.2 mm).

Type locality off St. James, West of Barbados, (155 - 180 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sandwichensis (subspecies *suturatus* Reeve) Walls, 1978.
Published in *Pariah* (2): p. 3, fig. p. 7, (1979, *Cone Shells*: p. 882, fig. p. 644, lower right).
Holotype in DMNH, (14.4 x 7 mm).
Type locality Pokai Bay, Oahu, Hawaii,
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. suturatus* Reeve, 1844.



sanguineus Kiener, 1845 (1850).
Published in *Coq. Viv.* 2: pl. 111, fig. 2, (1850, *Coq. Viv.* 2: Sup. p. 356, no. 319).
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (43.1 x 23.2 mm. orig. desc. 44 x ? mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.



sanguinolentus Quoy & Gaimard, 1834.

Published in Voyage de Découvertes de l'Astrolabe Zoologie etc. 3 (1), Paris: p. 99, pl. 53, fig. 18.

Type series was in MNHN, present whereabouts unknown, lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Quoy & Gaimard, pl. 53, fig. 18, (fig. 22 x 11 mm, orig. desc. 20 x ? mm).

Type locality Carteret, New Guinea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, as redescribed by Cernohorsky, 1964, although a junior synonym of *C. unicolor* Sowerby, 1833, *C. unicolor* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C.*

sanguinolentus should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (5).



sanguinolentus Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 8, sp. 274 (324).

Holotype was in collection M. Gubba in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (fig. 40 x 21 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. sanguinolentus* Quoy & Gaimard, 1834.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

saphirus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 614/107, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

sapphirostoma Weinkauff, 1874.

Published in Jb. dt. malakozool. Ges. 1: p. 268, no. 207, not figured.

Figure of *C. concinnus* Sowerby in Thes. Conch. 3.

Type locality of *C. concinnus* not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. concinnus* Sowerby, 1866.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. biliosus* (Röding), 1798.



saragasae Rolán, 1986.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (6): p. 7, fig. 1C.
Holotype in MNCM, (21.8 x 12.4 mm).

Type locality Saragasa Bay, Saragasa Point, East coast San
Vicente Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (stones, 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sardus Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 105, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no figure
or locality and an inadequate description, possibly a synonym of
C. coronatus Gmelin, 1791 (p. 3389).

sartii Korn, Niederhöfer & Blöcher, 2002 ("2001").
Published in Conchiglia 33 (301): p. 32, figs 1a & b, 2a & b & 3.
Holotype in SMNS, (25 x 11.3 mm).
Type locality off Tuléar, West Madagascar, (in 100 mtrs, North of the barrier reef).
Nomenclature status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Floraconus*) **saundersi** Cotton, 1945.
Published in Rec. S. Aust. Mus. 8 (2): p. 264, pl. 4, fig. 8.
Holotype in SAMA, (57 x 32 mm).
Type locality Levens Beach, Edithburgh, Yorke Peninsula, South Australia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



sauros Garcia, 2006.

Published in Novapex 7 (2 - 3): p.71, figs 1 - 9.

Holotype in HMNS (29.5 x 10.6 mm).

Type locality 43.5 miles SSE of Port Aransa, Texas, U.S.A. (50 - 67 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Rhizoconus*) **sazanka** Shikama, 1970.

Published in Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2 (16): p. 25, pl. 1, figs 24 & 25.

Holotype in KPMY, (38.7 x 21.4 mm).

Type locality Southwest Kochi Prefecture, Japan, (beach).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



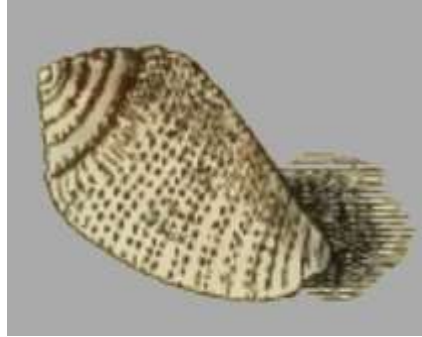
scaber Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 105, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55,
fig. 612b, (fig. 26 x 15 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. millepunctatus* (Röding), 1798,
(a subspecies of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792).



scaber Kiener, 1845 (1847)

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 100, fig. 1, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2:
Sup. p. 351, no. 314).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi acquired by M. Gubba
then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (28 x ? mm), (fig. 26 x
18 mm).

Type locality seas of Oceania.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. scaber* Link, 1807.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. fulgetrum* Sowerby, 1834, (a
synonym (form) of *C. miliaris* Hwass, 1792).



Figure in Coq. Viv. 2.

scabriusculus Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 406, no. 98, not figured.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 182, figs 1768 & 1769, (figs 18 x 11 mm, orig. desc. app. 19 x 12 mm). Type locality Sierre Leone, (West Africa), (Chemnitz). (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791.



scalare (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1911.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 58: p. 209, pl. 10, fig. 9.

Holotype was in collection P. Dautzenberg, present whereabouts unknown, (6 x ? mm).

Type locality St. Raphael, (France).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Dautzenberg.

scalaris Valenciennes, 1832.

Published in Humboldt & Bonpland, Voyage dans l'Intérieur de l'Amérique dans les Années 1799 - 1804 Recueil d'Observations de Zoologie et Anatomie Comparée pt. 2, book 14: p. 338, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Kiener, 1845 (1847, pl. 88, fig. 5, (fig. 30 x 12 mm), holotype recently rediscovered in MNHN, (23.3 x 9.6 mm).

Type locality Acapulco, (Mexico, West coast), (Lauer).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



scalarissimus da Motta, 1988.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (11): p. 47.

Lectotype of *C. gradatus* Reeve, (Holotype of *C. scalarissimus* da Motta) in NHMUK (81 x 35 mm).

Type locality of *C. gradatus* Reeve Salango, (Ecuador) South America (Cuming), (on sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. gradatus* Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Lectotype of *C. gradatus* Reeve.

scalptus Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 37, sp. 203, (published Dec), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 172. not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (27 x 14 mm. figured, 28.5 x 15 & 27 x 13.5 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Filmer) the Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

scariphus Dall, 1910.

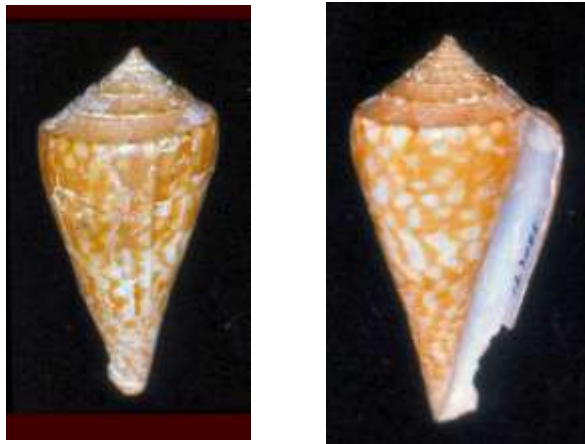
Published in Proc. U.S. natn. Mus. 38 (1741): p. 225, not figured.

Holotype in USNM, (41 x 20.5 mm).

Type locality off Cocos Is., Gulf of Panama, (West coast), (rocks, 66 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



schech "Jickeli" Weinkauff, 1873.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 229, pl. 37, figs 9 & 10.

Three syntypes in ZMB, (38.5 x 20.5, 30.5 x 16 & 23.5 x 11.5 mm, last not figured).

Type locality Massaua etc (Massawa) and Dahlak, Red Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1798.



Syntype ZMB



Figure in Conch.Cab.

schepmani Fulton, 1936.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 22 (1): p. 7.

Lectotype of *C. elegans* Schepman in NBC-ZMA, (21 x 8 mm).

Type locality of *C. elegans* East Bourganville Strait (New Guinea), (fine and coarse sand, 141 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. elegans* Schepman, 1913.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. comatosa* Pilsbry, 1904.



Lectotype of *C. elegans* Schepman.

schirrmeisteri Coltro, 2004.

Published in Strombus no. 011: p. 4, pl. 3, fig. C, pl. 11, figs H1 & P1 - 11.

Holotype in MZUSP, (9.9 x 5.8 mm).

Type locality Suffur Bank, 125 kms NE Abrolhos Archipelago, off Alcobaça, Bahia State, Brazil, (rubble and coral sand bottom at 20 - 35 mtrs, on offshore reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



scitulus Reeve, 1849.

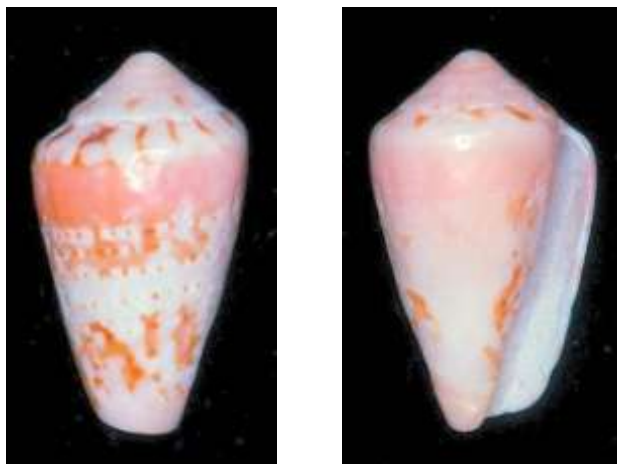
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 9, sp. 283 (333).

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (19 x 10 & 17 x 9 mm. latter figured).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. algoensis* Sowerby, 1834.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

(*Profundiconus*) **scopulicola** Okutani, 1972.

Published in Bull. Tokai reg. Fish. Res. Lab. (72): p. 98, no. 82, pl. 2, fig. 12.

Holotype in NSMT, (22.2 x 9.1 mm).

Type locality Hyotanse Bank, Izu-Shichito Is., off Honshu, Japan, (200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



scopulorum van Mol, Tursch & Kempf, 1971.

Published in Zool. Meded. Leiden, 45 (15): p. 162, figs 3 - 4 & pl. 1, figs 5 & 6.

Holotype in NBC-RMNH, (21 x 9.5 mm).

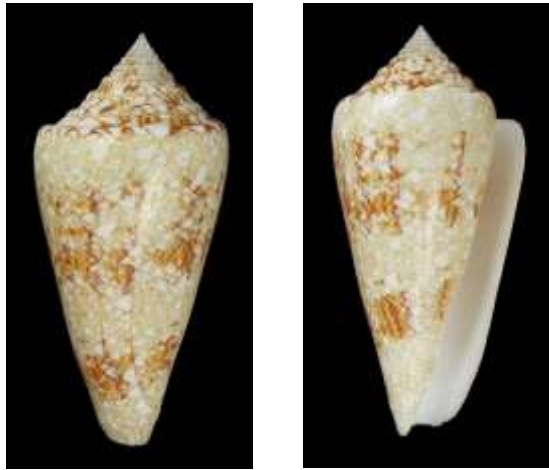
Type locality off Fernando de Noronha, Brazil, (90 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Cylindrus **scottjordani** Poppe, Monnier & Tagaro, 2012.
Published in *Visaya* vol. 3, no. 5: p.47 & plates.
Holotype in SMNS, (68.7 x 31.3 mm).
Type locality Cuyo Islands, (10 - 25 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



scripta (variety *betulinus* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.
Published in *Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg.* 2 (18): p. 49, not
figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in *Tab. Enc.* 1798,
pl. 333, fig. 2, (fig. 80 x 50 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. scriptus* Deshayes, 1831 and of Sowerby, 1858.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. betulinus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure cited in *Tab. Enc.*

scriptus Deshayes, 1823.

Published in Dictionnaire Classique Hist. Nat. Paris, 4, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomical status, none, (a specimen of *C. scriptus* Deshayes, 1831, a nomen dubium).

scriptus Deshayes, 1831.

Published in Atlas et Illustration des Planches, 17: p. 120, pl. 83, fig. 2.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (30 x 14 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or description and an unclear figure.



Figure in Deshayes.

scriptus Sowerby II, 1858.

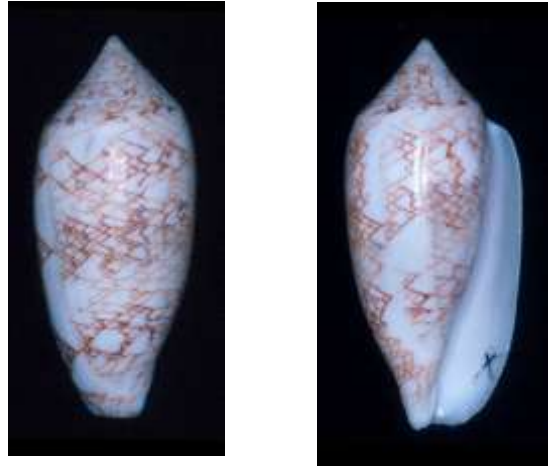
Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 41, no. 357, pl. 23 (209), fig. 563.

Holotype (da Motta) in NHMUK, (59 x 26 mm), [dubious], (three possible syntypes in NHMUK type collection, (58.9 x 26.1 mm, possibly figured, 61 x 28.5 & 55.5 x 25 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. scriptus* Deshayes, 1831.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

(*Leptoconus*) **sculletti** Marsh, 1962.

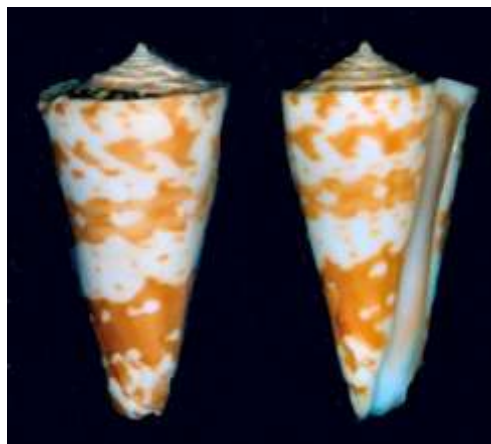
Published in *J. malac. Soc. Aust.* 6: p. 42, pl. 4, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in AMS, (39 x 19.5 mm. orig. desc. 37 x 18 mm).

Type locality off Cape Moreton, South Queensland, Australia, (trawled, 80 - 120 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sculpturatus Röckel & da Motta, 1986.

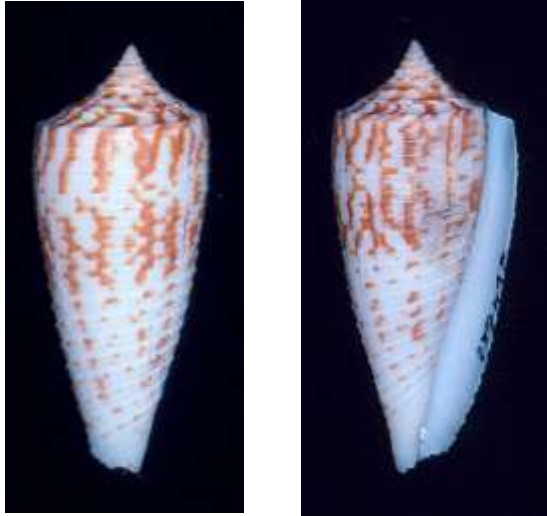
Published in *Heldia* 1 (4): p. 133, pl. 19, figs 1, 3 & 8.

Holotype in NMSF, (42.6 x 17.9 mm).

Type locality Tayabas Bay, Samar Is., Philippines, (dredged).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



secutor Crosse, 1865.

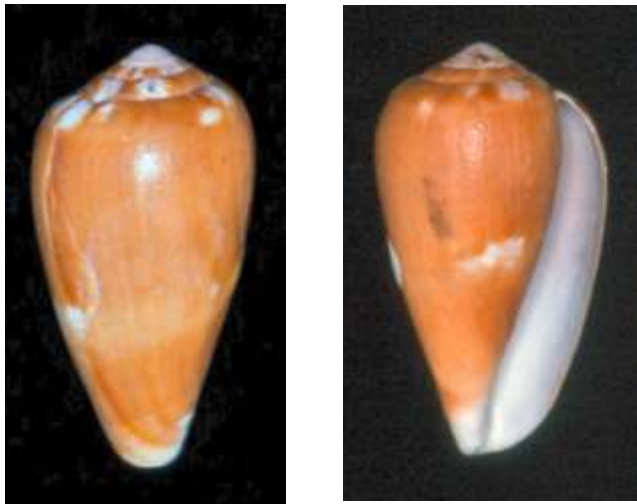
Published in *J. Conch. Paris*, 13: p. 303, no. 4, pl. 9, fig. 3.

Holotype in NHMUK, (38.3 x 20.5 mm. orig. desc. 38 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.



segondensis (subspecies *mucronatus* Reeve) Fenzan, 2008.
Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 11, pl. 1, figs 6 - 7.
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (29.5 x 14.2 mm).
Type locality Segond Channel, Luganville, Espiritu Santo Island, Vanuatu, (in lagoon buried in silty sand and mud, 26 - 30 mtrs by SCUBA at night).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. mucronatus* Reeve, 1843.



segravei Gatliff, 1891.
Published in Victorian Nat. (7): p. 179 & figs.
Lectotype (Coomans & Filmer) in NMVM, (33 x 16.8 mm).
Type locality near Shoreham, Western Port, Victoria, Australia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. clarus* Smith, 1881.



selectus A. Adams, 1855.

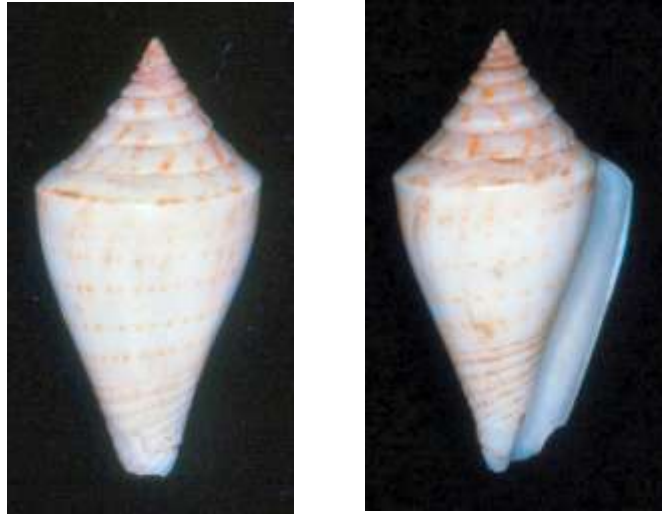
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 23, no. 292: p. 121, no. 6, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (26 x 13 mm).

Type locality Malacca, (Malaysia), (Traill), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, uncertain (*incertae cedis*), probably a senior synonym of *C. kerstitchi* Walls, 1978, if so *C. selectus* should be forgotten (*nomen oblitum*) and *C. kerstitchi* should take precedence (*nomen protectum*), see Section 1 C (3).



selenae van Mol, Tursch & Kempf, 1967.

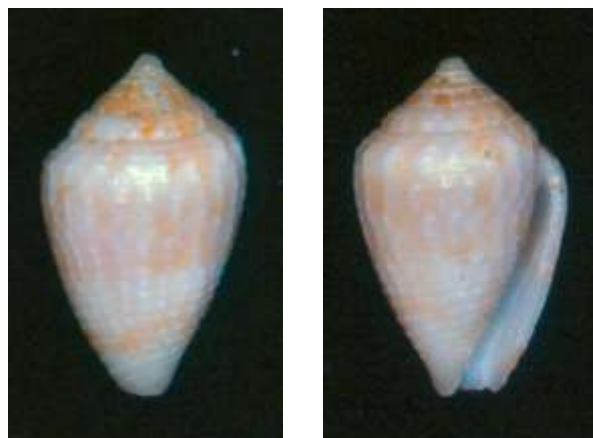
Published in Annls. Inst. Oceanogr. Univ. Recife, 45 (2): p. 250, fig. 13, pl. 8, fig. 2.

Holotype in MNHN, (14 x 8 mm).

Type locality Fortaleza, Ceara, Brazil, (ex pisces, 22 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



semisulcatus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 257, pl. 22, fig. 13.

Holotype in NHMUK, (21 x 10 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. semisulcatus* Bronn, 1831 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a senior synonym (juvenile) of *C. capreolus* Röckel, 1985.



semivelatus "Melvill" Sowerby III, 1882.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (50), pt. 1: p. 118, pl. 5, fig. 3.

Holotype in NMWC, (18 x 11.5 mm. orig. desc. 16 x 10 mm).

Type locality Red Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. viridis* Sowerby, 1857, (a synonym (juvenile) of *C. rattus* Hwass, 1792).



senator Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 714, no. 258, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a totally suppressed name, on Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology, ICZN Opinion 753, (1965), see Section 1 B (1).

Taxonomic status, none.

sennottorum Rehder & Abbott, 1951.

Published in Revta. Soc. malac. Carlos de la Torre 8 (2): p. 63, pl. 9, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in USNM, (35 x 20 mm).

Type locality 50 miles southwest of Campeche, Yucatan, Mexico, (East coast), (dredged, 15 - 16 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



serranegrae Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 49, pl. 1, fig. 15, pl. 2, fig. 15 & pl. 3, fig. F.

Holotype in MNCM, (16.1 x 9.1 mm).

Type locality Serra Negra, Sal Island, Cape Verde Islands, (rubble).

Nomenclatural status, and available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sertacinctus Röckel, 1986 ("1985").

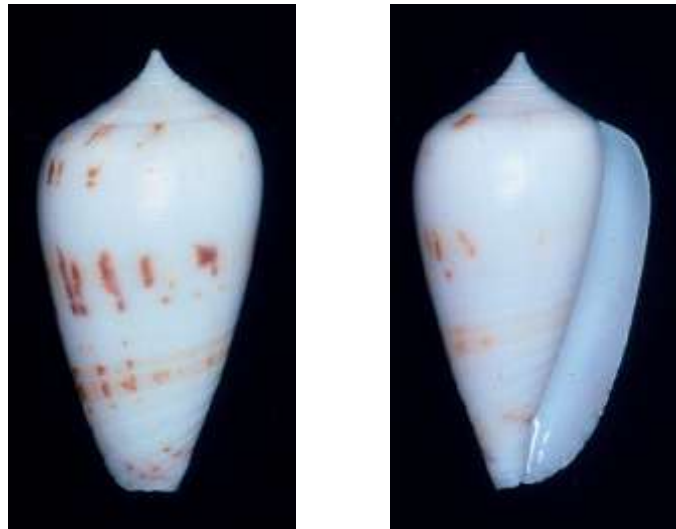
Published in *Arch. Moll.* 116 (4/6): p. 226, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in NMSF, (31.1 x 15.3 mm).

Type locality Marau, Guadalcanal, Solomons, (sand, 3 - 10 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



seurati Fenaux, 1942.

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (814): p. 4, fig. 13.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 16 x 10 mm).

Type locality Paumotou Isl., (Hawaii).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. quercinus* Hwass, 1792, as suspected by Fenaux.

seychellensis G. & H. Nevill, 1874.

Published in J. Asiat. Soc. Beng. 43 (2), no. 1: p. 22, not figured.

Holotype in ZSIC, (39 x 19 mm).

Type locality Seychelles.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.



sharmiensis (subspecies *parvatus* Walls) Wils, 1986.

Published in *Gloria Maris* 25 (5 - 6): p. 189, figs 71 - 72.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (19.5 x 11.9 mm).

Type locality Marsa el'At, 7 kms North of Sharm el Sheik, Gulf of Akaba, Red Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. parvatus* Walls, 1979.



Dauciconus **shaskyi** Tenorio, Tucker & Chaney, 2012.

Published in *A Conchological Iconography - The Families Conolithidae and Conidae - The Cones of the Eastern Pacific*: p. 45, pls. 252 & 303.

Holotype in SBMNH, (34.75 x 16.7 mm).

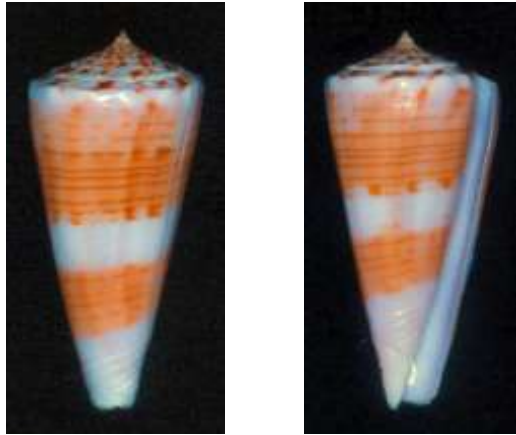
Type locality NE of Isla Manuelita, Isla del Coco, Costa Rica, (West coast), (fine coral rubble bottom, 120 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

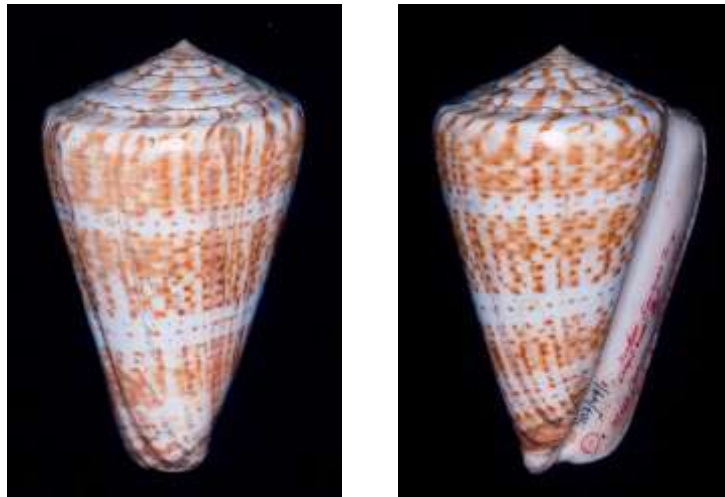


shikamai Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils, 1985.
Published in *Basteria* 48 (6): p. 233, fig. 472.
Holotype of *C. purpuratus* Shikama in NSMT, (45.7 x 21.6 mm).
Type locality of *C. purpuratus* off Taiwan, South China Sea.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name
(nomen novum) for *C. purpuratus* Shikama, 1979.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. purpuratus* Shikama.

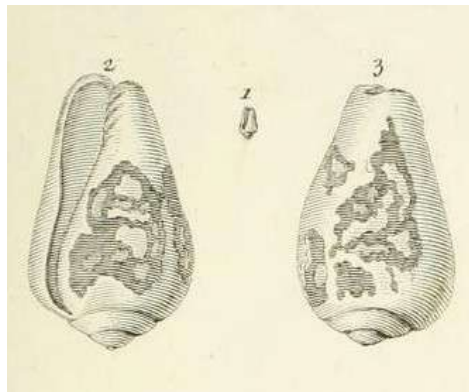
siamensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 662, no. 58, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 329, fig. 8).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (102.5 x 62 mm).
Type locality Indian Ocean. [erroneous].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.



(Asperi) *sibogae* (variety *mucronatus* Reeve) Schepman, 1913.
Published in The Prosobranchia of the Siboga Expedition pt. 5,
Toxoglossa: p. 390, pl. 25, fig. 2.
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (25.5 x 12.5 mm. orig. desc. 26 x 13 mm).
Type locality Aru Islands, Arafura Sea, Indonesia, (sand &
stones, 57 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lizardensis* Crosse, 1865.



siculus Delle Chiaje, 1828.
Published in Memoria sulla Storia e Notomia degli Animali senza
Vertebre, del Regno di Napoli, (Italy), 3: Sup. p. 205 & 219, pl.
45, figs 2 - 4 & pl. 49, figs 1 - 3.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Delle Chiaje, pl. 49,
figs 1 - 3, (fig. 32 x 20 mm).
Type locality Caiola, Sicily.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae, in
Family Marginellidae



sieboldii Reeve, 1848.

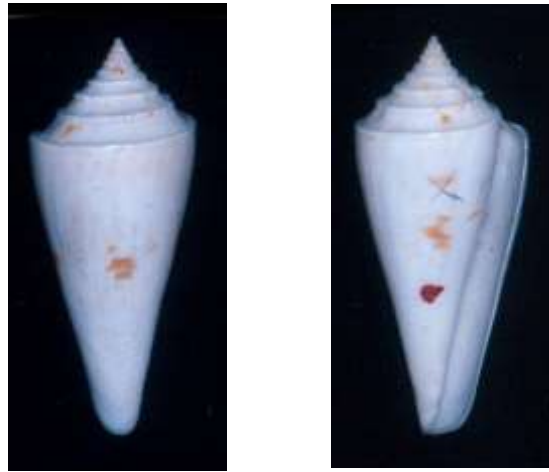
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 1, sp. 269.

Holotype in NHMUK, (51 x 21 mm).

Type locality Japan, (Siebold).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



signae Bartsch, 1937.

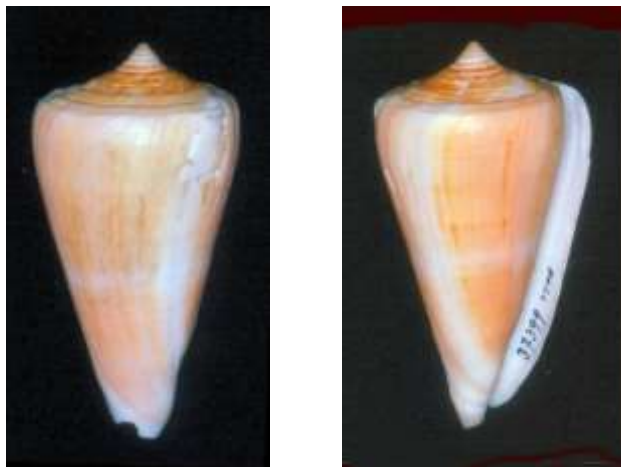
Published in Nautilus, Philad. 51 (1): p. 3, pl. 2, fig. 8.

Probable holotype in USNM, (58 x 30.5 mm).

Type locality Guayamas, Mexico, (West coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. virgatus* Reeve, 1849.



signifer Crosse, 1865.

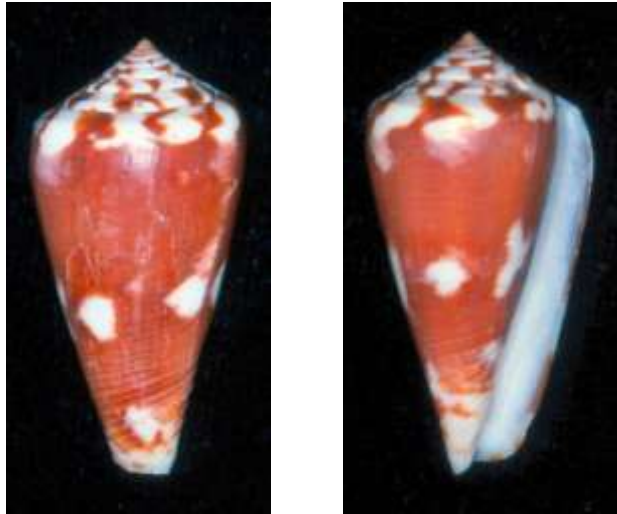
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 308, no. 8, pl. 10, fig. 6.

Holotype in NHMUK, (40.2 x 20.1 mm. orig. desc. 39 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



simanoki (subspecies *recluzianus* Bernardi) Tenorio, Poppe G. & Tagaro, 2007.

Published in Visaya vol. 2 (2): p. 78, pls 1 & 2.

Holotype in MNHN, (81.3 x 44.3 mm).

Type locality The border between Thailand and Burma, (dredged, 200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. recluzianus* Bernardi, 1853.



simonis Bozzetti, 2010.

Published in Malacologia no. 66, p.11 & pls.

Holotype in MNHN, (22.80 x 12.85 mm).

Type locality Tolagnaro, Southeastern Madagascar, (beached).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. boeticus* Reeve, 1844.



simplex Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 31, no. 269, pl. 9 (195), fig. 199.

Holotype, corrected to lectotype (Tenorio & Monteiro) in NHMUK, (49.9 x 23.4 mm).

Type locality East Indies, [erroneous], corrected (Tenorio & Monteiro) to Simonstown, Eastern Cape Peninsula, False Bay (Western Cape Province, South Africa (intertidally to over 50 mtrs depth)).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. algoensis* Sowerby, 1834.



sindon Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 43, sp. 233, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 175, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NMWC, (35 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. omaria* Hwass, 1792.



sinensis Gmelin, 1791.

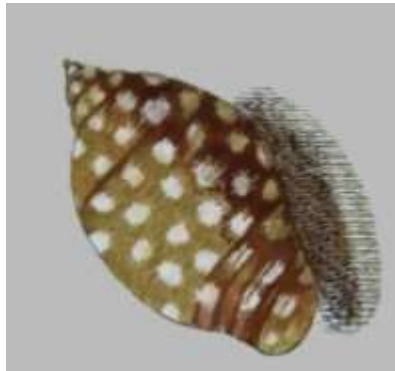
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3394, no. 61, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 56, fig. 615, (fig. 43 x 24 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae, in Family Columbellidae.



sinensis Sowerby I & II, 1841.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): Index, p. 2, no. 56.

Lectotype representative of *C. bicolor* Sowerby 1833 (July) figure in Conch. Ill. pl.37, fig.56.

Type locality of *C. bicolor* Sowerby 1833 (July), China.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. bicolor* Sowerby, 1833, (July), an invalid name, a homonym of *C. sinensis* Gmelin, 1791, renamed *C. sowerbii* Reeve, 1849.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. praezellens* Adams, 1854



Figure of *C. bicolor* Sowerby (July)

(*Floraconus*) **singletoni** Cotton, 1945.

Published in Rec. S. Aust. Mus. 8 (2): p. 263, pl. 4, fig. 10.

Holotype in SAMA, (43.5 x 22 mm, orig. desc. 45 mm).

Type locality Western Port, Victoria, Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



sipmanus "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 405, no. 94, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 364, no. 1073, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. coccineus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. coccineus* Gmelin, 1791).

sirventi Fenaux, 1943.

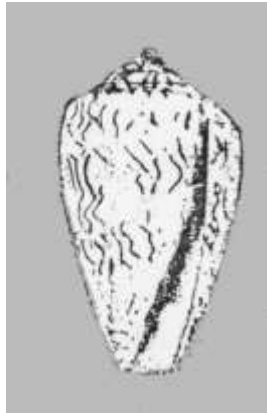
Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (834): p. 4, fig. 10.

Lectotype representative (Lauer) figure in Fenaux, fig. 10, (fig. 45 x 25 mm).

Type locality Madagascar.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



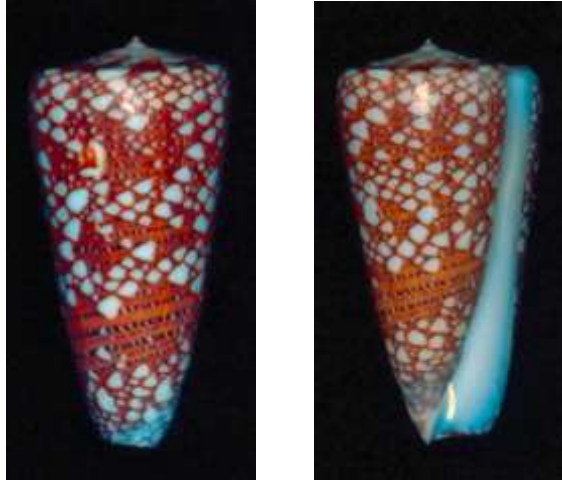
skinneri da Motta, 1982.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 8, fig. 8.
Holotype in MHNG, (50 x 25 mm).

Type locality off Nusa Tenggara, East Coast Bali, Indonesia,
(shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. victor* Broderip,
1833, (a subspecies of *C. nobilis* Linnaeus, 1758).



Gradiconus ***skoglundae*** Tenorio, Tucker & Chaney, 2012.

Published in A Conchological Iconography - The Families
Conolithidae and Conidae - The Cones of the Eastern Pacific:
p. 64, pl. 278.

Holotype in SBMNH, (24.9 x 10.4 mm).

Type locality Bahia Los Frailes, Baja California Sur, Mexico.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



smirna Bartsch & Rehder, 1943.

Published in Proc. biol. Soc. Wash. 56: p. 87, not figured.

Holotype in USNM, (60.9 x 22.8 mm).

Type locality near Kauai, Hawaii, (sand & mud, 257 - 312 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



smithi Angas, 1877.

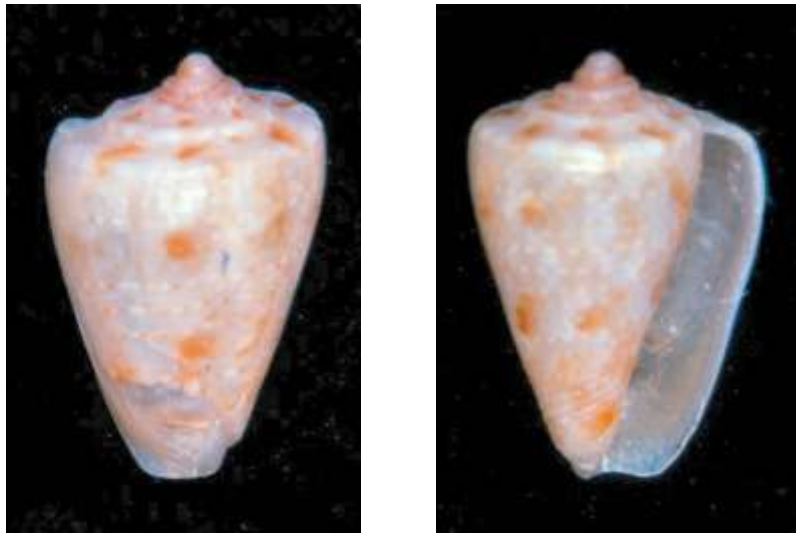
Described in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (45), pt. 1: p. 36, pl. 5, fig. 8.

Holotype in NHMUK, (10.6 x 6.2 mm).

Type locality Cape Solander, Botany Bay, (N.S.W., Australia), (Brazier).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. rutilus* Menke, 1843.



soaresi Trovão, 1978.

Published in Bolm. Cent. port. Activ. Subaqu. 4 (4): p. 9, pl. 1, figs 3 - 3b, pl. 2, figs 1 - 1a, (dated 15.01.78 but published 15.03.78).

Holotype in MNHN, (30.6 x 15.9 mm).

Type locality Goree Isl. & Anse Bernard, Senegal, (stones).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cloveri* Walls, 1978, (published 30.01.78).



Phasmoconus **sogodensis** Poppe, Monnier & Tagaro, 2012.

Published in Visaya vol. 3, no. 5: p. 49 & plates.

Holotype in collection Conchology Inc to be deposited in Philippine Institution, (52.00 x 21.5 mm).

Type locality off Sogod, Cebu, Philippines, (muddy sand bottom, 180 - 250 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



solandri Broderip & Sowerby I, 1830.

Published in Zool. J. Lond. 5: p. 50, Sup. pl. 40, fig. 4.

Type series was in collection G.B. Sowerby I, present whereabouts unknown, lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Broderip & Sowerby, pl. 40, fig. 4, (fig. 42 x 21 mm).

Type locality Tahiti.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. coccineus* Gmelin, 1791.



solangeae Bozetti, 2004.

Published in Malacologia, no. 43: p. 13 & pl.

Holotype in MNHN, (25.7 x 13.6 mm).

Type locality Lavanono, southern Madagascar, (with hermit crabs in lobster pots at up to 60 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



solidus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3389, no. 69, not figured.

Holotype in ZMUC, (51 x 29 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786.



solidus Sowerby I & II, 1841.

Published in Conch. Ill. (Conus): Index, p. 3, no. 76, not figured.

Lectotype representative of *C. sulcata* Sowerby figure in Conch. Ill. pl.56, fig.76.

Type locality of *C. sulcata* not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. sulcata* Sowerby, 1834, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. solidus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. retifer* Menke, 1829.



Lectotype representative of *C. sulcata* Sowerby

solomonensis Delsaerdt, 1992.

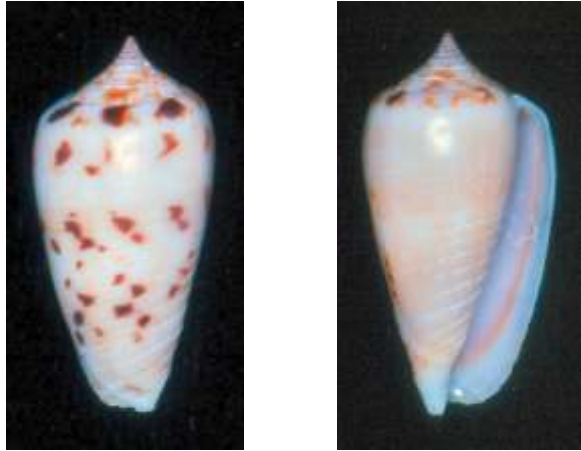
Published in *Gloria Maris* 31 (4): p. 65, & figs.

Holotype in NHMUK, (29.3 x 14.3 mm).

Type locality off Kakambone, West of Honiara, Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands, (reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Rhizoconus*) **sophiae** Brazier, 1875.

Published in *Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* 1 (1): p. 8, no. 12, not figured.

Holotype in AMS, (39 x 22.6 mm. orig. desc. 40.1 x 22.6 mm).

Type locality Bannietta Isle, New Georgia, Solomon Islands, (reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (pustulate form) of *C. ferrugineus* Hwass, 1792.



sorenseni Sander, 1982.

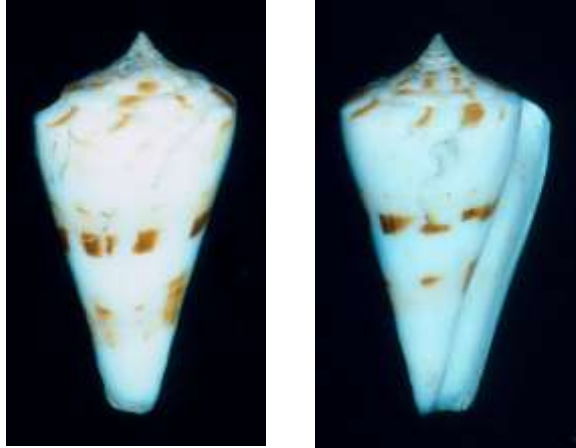
Published in Veliger 24 (4): p. 319, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in ZMUC, (34.5 x 17.5 mm).

Type locality off St. James, West coast of Barbados, (app. 175 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sanderi* Wils & Moolenbeek, 1979.



sowerbii Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Emend. p. 2.

Lectotype of *C. sinensis* Sowerby is lectotype representative of *C. bicolor* Sowerby, 1833 (July) figure in Conch. Ill. pl.37, fig.56.

Type locality of *C. sinensis* is type locality of *C. bicolor*, China.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. sinensis* Sowerby 1841, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. sowerbei* Nyst 1836 (fossil) and *C. sowerbyi* Bronn, 1848 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. praezellens* Adams, 1854.



Figure of *C. bicolor* Sowerby (July)

sowerbyi "Reeve" Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 12, no. 88, pl. 16 (202), fig. 379.

Lectotype of *C. sinensis* Sowerby is lectotype of *C. bicolor* Sowerby, 1833 (July) figure in Conch. Ill. pl.37, fig.56.

Type locality of *C. sinensis* Sowerby is *C. bicolor* China.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an unjustified emendation for *C. sowerbii* Reeve, 1849, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. sowerbei* Nyst, 1836 (fossil), of *C. sowerbyi* Bronn, 1848 (fossil) and of *C. sowerbii* Reeve, 1849.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sowerbii* Reeve, 1849, (a synonym of *C. praecellens* Adams, 1854).



Figure of *C. bicolor* Sowerby (July)

Profundiconus **soyomaruae** Okatuni, 1964.

Published in J. Fac. Sci. Tokyo Univ. sect. 2, 15 (3): p. 436, pl. 4, fig. 1.

Holotype in GIUT, (75.7 x 31.6 mm).

Type locality 6 miles off Hachijo Is., Japan, (430 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. profundorum* Kuroda, 1956.



sozoni Bartsch, 1939.

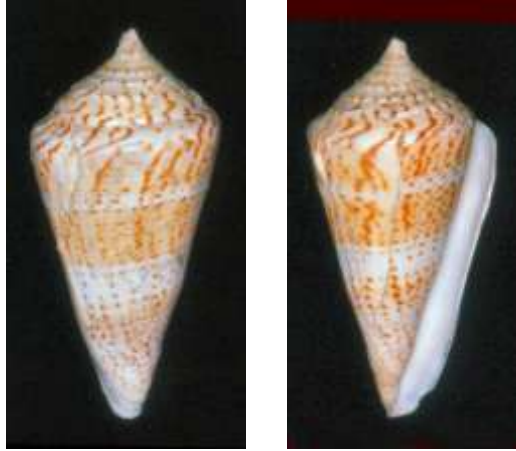
Published in *Smithson. misc. Collns.* 98 (1): p. 1, pl. 1, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in USNM, (100 x 47.5 mm).

Type locality Tarpon Springs, Florida, (reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. delessertii* Recluz, 1843.



speciosissimus Reeve, 1848.

Published in *Conch. Icon.* 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 2, sp. 274.

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (20.5 x 12 mm, figured & 17 x 9.5 mm).

Type locality Curacao, (Netherlands Antilles), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a senior synonym of *C. jucundus* Sowerby, 1887.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

speciosus Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 7, no. 51, pl. 6 (192), fig. 138.

Type material whereabouts unknown, (fig. 19 x 13 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (*nomen dubium*), lost type, no locality, an unclear figure and an inadequate description, possibly a synonym (form) of *C. sponsalis* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in *Thes. Conch.* 3.

(*Hermes*) **spectabilis** A. Adams in H. & A. Adams, 1853.

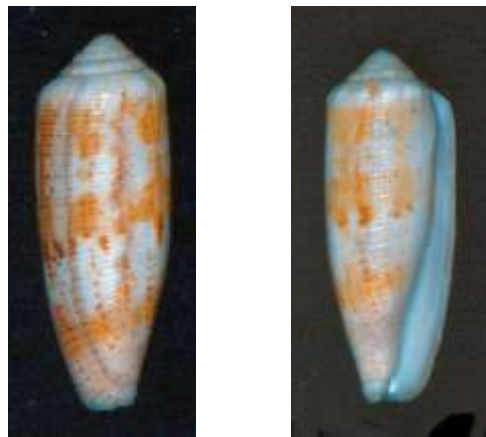
Published in *The Genera of Recent Mollusca* 1: p. 256, not figured, (1854, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 21, no. 255: p. 117, no. 4, (as *Conus*), not figured).

Holotype in NHMUK, (43 x 16 mm).

Type locality Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. artoptus* Sowerby, 1833.



spectrum Linnaeus, 1758.

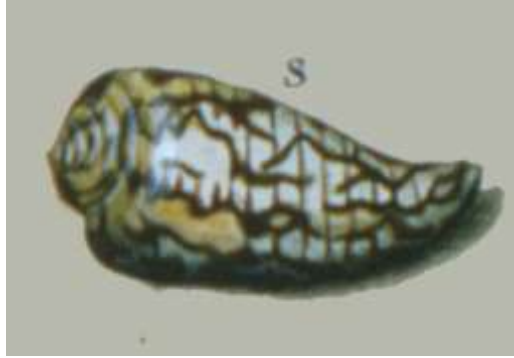
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 717, no. 280, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 32, fig. S, (fig. 39 x 21 mm).

Type locality Asia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sphacelatus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 37, fig. 51.

Lectotype (Kohn) in NMWC, (19 x 10 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791.



sphinx (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 42, no. 521/43, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figures in Martini, 1773, pl. 56, figs 624 & 625, (fig. 624, 69 x 36 & fig. 625, 64 x 37 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. genuanus* Linnaeus, 1758.



spiceri Bartsch & Rehder, 1943.

Published in Proc. biol. Soc. Wash. 56: p. 87, not figured.

Holotype in USNM, (67.5 x 41 mm).

Type locality Sand Is., Midway Atoll, (Hawaiian Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



spiculum Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 7, sp. 266 (316).
Two syntypes in NHMUK, (23 x 8 & 22 x 10 mm. latter probably
figured).

Type locality Cagayan, Mindanao Isl., Philippines, (Sandy mud, 25
fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. generalis* Linnaeus,
1767, or possibly a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

spinosus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 715, no. 271, not
figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Gaultieri, 1742,
pl. 55, fig. E, (fig. 27 x 16 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae, in
Family Strombidae, recognized by Linnaeus in 1767.



Figure cited in Gaultieri.

spirata (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Monterosato, 1878.
Published in G. Sci. nat. econ. Palermo, (13): p. 107, not figured.
Specimens named were in collection T. di I. Monterosato, in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm).
Locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

spirofilis Habe & Kosuge, 1970.
Published in Pacific Shell News (3): p. 11 & fig.
Holotype was stated to be in IMT, present whereabouts unknown, [2nd author in litt.], (30.8 x 16.7 mm).
Type locality South China Sea.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, although a junior synonym of *C. japonicus* Hwass, 1792, *C. japonicus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. spirofilis* should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (6).



Figure in Habe & Kosuge.

spirogloxus Deshayes, 1863.

Published in Catalogue Mollusques de l'Ile Reunion, (Paris): p. 135, pl. 13, figs 13 & 14.

Holotype in MNHN, (21.7 x 9.2 mm).

Type locality Reunion, (Indian Ocean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. maldivus* Hwass, 1792.



splendidulus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 37, fig. 53.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 37, fig. 53, (fig. 43 x 24 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean, (Thes. Conch. 3).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sponsa (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 47, no. 601/96, not figured.

Three specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

sponsalis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 635, no. 34, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 1).

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 1, (fig. 29 x 20 mm, orig. desc. 27 x 20 mm).

Type locality St. George Island, (Solomon Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



spurius Gmelin, 1791.

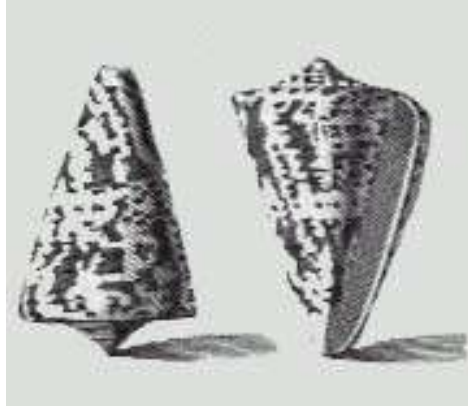
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3396, no. 67, not figured.

Type figure designated (Clench) figure in Gaultieri, 1742, pl. 21, fig. D, (fig. 47 x 30 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Vink) Virgin Gorda, Virgin Islands, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



spurius (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 482/13, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1772, pl. 1, fig. 2, (fig. 48 x 26 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791.



stainforthii Reeve, 1843.

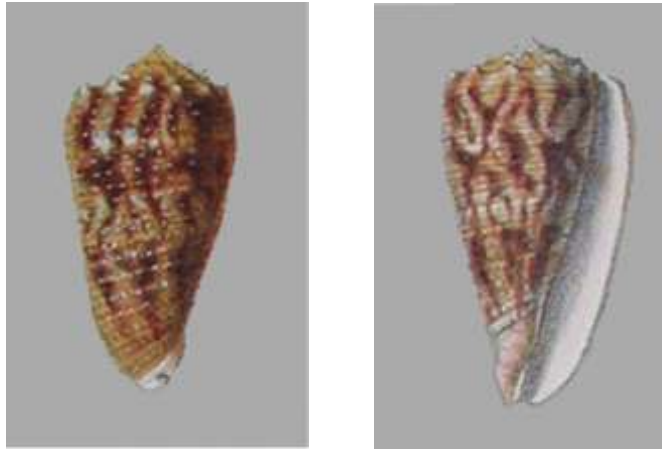
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 1, sp. 1, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 13, not figured, published Jul).

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 43 x 21 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. moluccensis* Küster, 1838, recognised by Reeve in 1849.



Figures in Conch. Icon.

(*Purpuriconus*) **stanfieldi** Petuch, 1998.

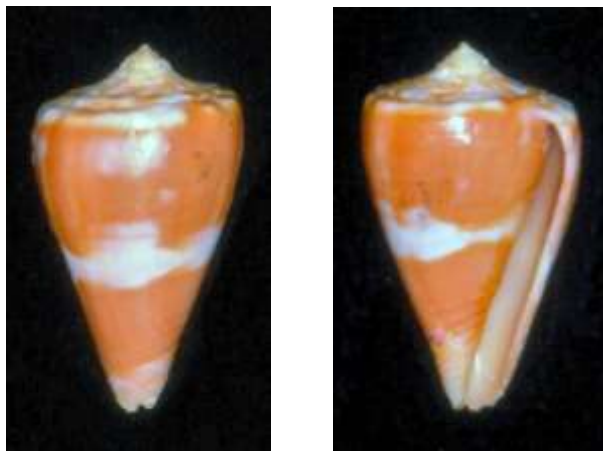
Published in Conchiglia 30 (287): p. 35 & figs.

Holotype in FMNH, (33 x 19 mm).

Type locality Northern Great Bahama Bank, off Paradise Isl., N. of New Providence Isl., Bahamas, (hardpan bottom with dense algal cover in areas of strong continuous current).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. jucundus* Sowerby, 1887.



stearnsii Conrad, 1869,

Published in Am. J. Conch. 5 (2): p. 104, pl. 10, fig. 1.

Holotype in ANSP, (18 x 8 mm).

Type locality Oyster Bar, Pine Key, West Florida.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although a junior synonym of *C. sticticus* Adams, 1853, *C. sticticus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. stearnsii* should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (7).



stellatus Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 99, fig. 3, (1849, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 225, no. 193).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi acquired by M. Gubba then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (20 x ? mm), holotype representative (Lauer) figure in C. V. pl. 99, fig. 3, (fig. 22 x 11 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

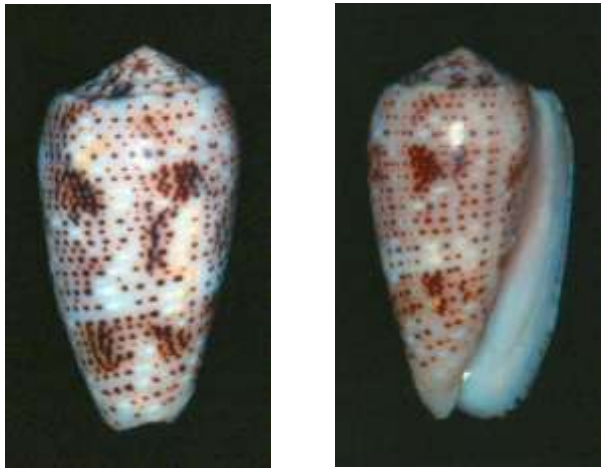
Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



steppus (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) de Gregorio, 1885.
Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 96, not figured.
Type series in MPUP but no longer identifiable, (? mm).
Type locality Barbary, (North Africa), (in sponges).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

stercusculicum "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 400, no. 83, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 358, no. 1027, not figured.
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792).

stercusmuscarum Linnaeus, 1758.
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 715, no. 269, not figured.
Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (37 x 20 mm).
Type locality Asia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



stercusmuscarum (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 40, no. 495/21, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 63, fig. 697, (fig. 27 x 14 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. stercusmuscarum* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792.



stercuspulicum "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 400, no. 84, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 358, no. 1030, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. pulicarius* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. pulicarius* Hwass, 1792).

stercutius "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus*, variety *marmoratus* Philippi) Nardo, 1847.

Described in Sinon. Moderna, pt. 2: p. 41/42, figs 513 - 514.

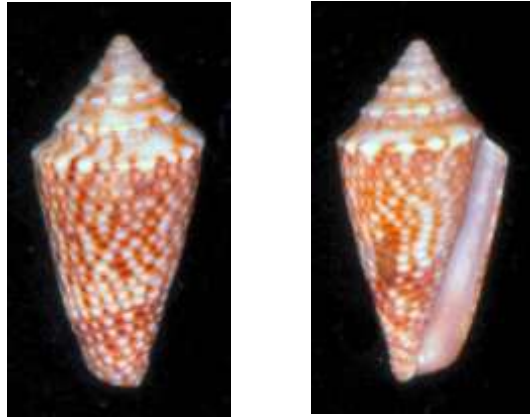
Specimen described was in collection S. Chereghini, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. ? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. marmoratus* Philippi, 1836.

Taxonomic status, none, (a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

(*Leptoconus*) **sticticus** A. Adams in H. & A. Adams, 1853.
Published in *The Genera of Recent Mollusca* 1: p. 252, not
figured, (1854, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 21, no. 255: p. 117,
no. 6, (as *Conus*), not figured).
Holotype in NHMUK, (18 x 9 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a senior synonym of *C. stearnsi* Conrad, 1869,
C. sticticus should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. stearnsi*
should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (7).



stigmaticus A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

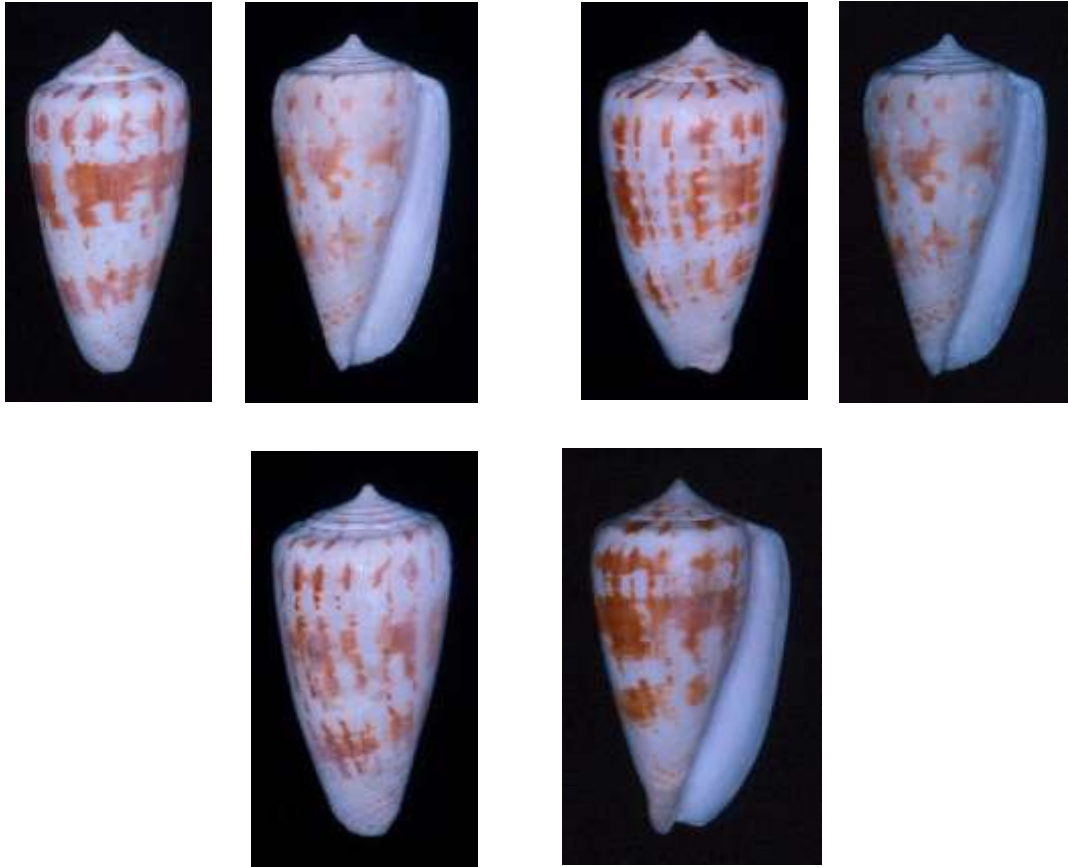
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 119, no. 22, not figured.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (46.5 x 22.5, 46 x 22.5 & 45 x 24 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia, (Cuming), [dubious], corrected (Filmer) to South West Thailand.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Three syntypes in NHMUK.

stillatus Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1, (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 5, sp. 247 (297).

Type series was in collection H. Cuming, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 36 x 20 mm).

Type locality Moluccas, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. spectrum* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

stimpsoni Dall, 1902.

Published in Proc. U.S. natn. Mus. 24 (1264): p. 503, pl. 29, fig. 7.

Holotype in USNM, (37 x 18 mm).

Type locality Key West, Florida, (dredged, 60 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



stocki Coomans & Moolenbeek, 1990.

Published in Bijdr. Dierk. 60 (3/4): p. 258, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (37 x 16.3 mm).

Type locality Masirah Island, Oman (beach).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



stramineus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in Anns. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 273, no. 81, not figured.

Neotype (Kohn) in MNHN, (34 x 16 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean uncertain, Neotype locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



straturatus Sowerby II, 1865.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (33), pt. 2: p. 518, pl. 32, fig. 14. (1866, Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*): App. p. 325, pl. 25 (286), figs 609 - 610).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (32 x 16.5, figured, 34 x 17.5 & 29 x 14 mm).

Type locality Borneo.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

striatellus Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 103, not figured. Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 138, fig. 1285, (fig. 39 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (Wils) Diego Suarez, Madagascar.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, (lectotype representative is also cited by Hwass under *C. lineatus*, renamed *C. pulchrelineatus* Hopwood, 1921).



striatus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 716, no. 277, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (62 x 31 mm).

Type locality Hitoe, (Ambon, Indonesia), Oceano Africano (erroneous),

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



striatus (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Sett" Gaglini in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").

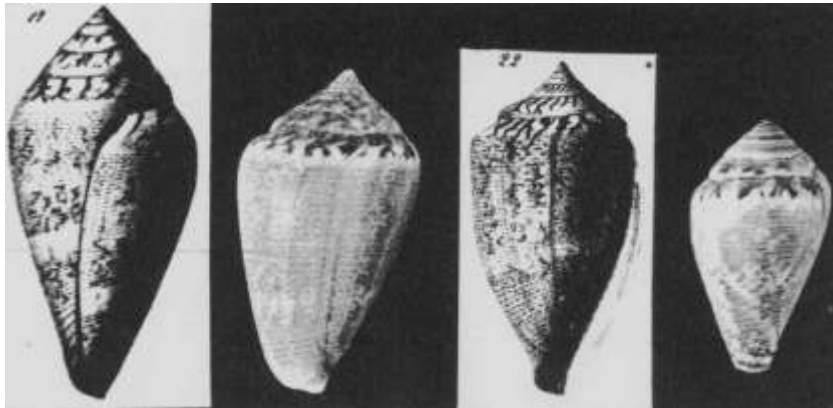
Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 10, pls 5 & 15.

Specimens described probably in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm), (figs from 60 x 32 to 38 x 21 mm).

Locality Palermo, (Sicily).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum) described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



Specimens figured in Settepassi.

strigatus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 735, no. 129, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 342, fig. 1).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 342, fig. 1, (fig. 41 x 14 mm, orig. desc. 41 x 13.5 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, an unclear figure and an inadequate description, possibly a senior synonym of *C. australis* Holten, 1802.



striolatus Kiener, 1845 (1848).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 105, fig. 1, (1849 (1850), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 266, no. 233).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi acquired by M. Gubba then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (28 x ? mm), (fig. 28.5 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Delsaerdt) Rua Sura, Solomon Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Coq. Viv. 2.

stupa Kuroda, 1955.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 18 (4): p. 293, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. stupa* Kuroda, 1956).

Embrikena **stupa** Kuroda, 1956.

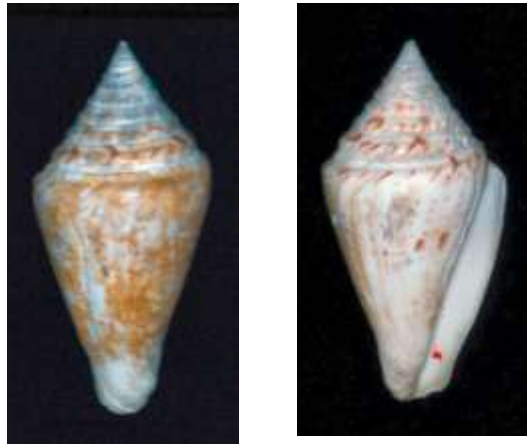
Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 1, in English, p. 13, in Japanese, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Holotype in THTA, (100 x 48 mm).

Type locality off Tosa, Shikoku Isl., Japan, (about 100 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



stupella Kuroda, 1955.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 18 (4): p. 293, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. stupella* Kuroda, 1956).

Embrikenia **stupella** Kuroda, 1956.

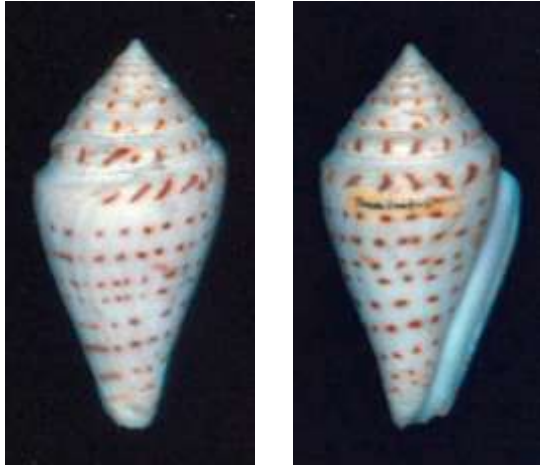
Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 3, in English, p. 13, in Japanese, pl. 1, fig. 3.

Holotype in THTA, (72.4 x 35.3 mm).

Type locality off Tosa, Japan, (60 - 70 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



subacutus Fenaux, 1942.

Published in *Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco*, (814): p. 4, fig. 10.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (47 x 22 mm).

Type locality Madagascar, [Dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. amadis* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in *Bull. Inst.*

subaequalis (variety *sowerbyi* Sowerby) Sowerby II, 1870.
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p.
257, pl. 22, fig. 5.
Holotype whereabouts unknown, (fig. 23 x 10 mm).
Type locality China Seas.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. praecellens* Adams, 1854.



Figure in Proc. Zool. Soc.

subcapitaneus Link, 1807.
Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 103, not figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Martini, 1773,
pl. 57, figs 630 - 631, (fig. 630, 42 x 24 mm & fig. 631, 52 x 25
mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cinamomeus* (Röding), 1798,
(figure 631 is representative lectotype of *C. cinamomeus*
(Röding), 1798). (a synonym of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792).



Figures cited in Martini 1773.

subcarinatus Sowerby II, 1865.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (33), pt. 2: p. 518. pl. 32, figs 12 & 13, (1866, Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*): App. p. 326, no. 410, pl. 25 (286), fig. 615).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 12, 45 x 25 mm., fig. 13, 40 x 23 mm & 34 x 18.5 mm).

Type locality Nicobar Islands, (eastern Indian Ocean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. malacanus* Hwass, 1792.



Two figured syntypes in NHMUK.

subconcolor (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Requier, 1848.

Described in Catalogue des Coquilles de l'Ile Corse (Corsica): p. 86, no. 614, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality ? [presumably Corsica].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

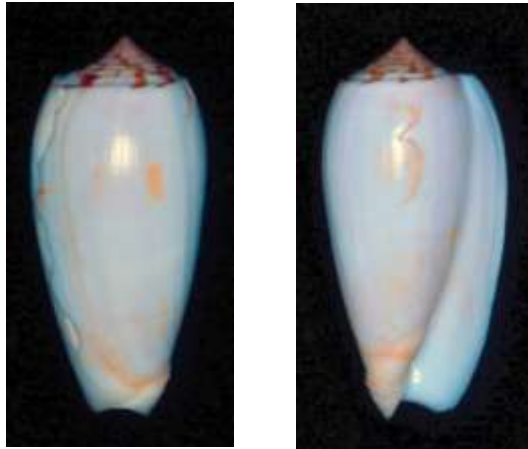
subfloridus da Motta, 1985.

Published in Conchiglia 17 (190 - 191): p. 27, figs 4A - D.
Holotype in MHNG, (76.2 x 35.3 mm.).

Type locality Gulf of Mannar, between India and Sri Lanka,
(trawled).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. floridus* Sowerby, 1858, (a
synonym of *C. striatus* Linnaeus, 1758).



submarginatus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p.
255, pl. 22, fig. 6.

Holotype in NMWC, (20 x 10 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a juvenile of uncertain status (*incertae
cedis*).



submediterraneus Locard, 1886.

Published in *Annls. Soc. Agric. Lyon*, 5 (8): p. 105.

Lectotype (Richard) in MNHN, (24.5 x 12 mm).

Type locality Mediterranean, restricted (Richard) to St. Tropez, France.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



subroseus Röckel & Korn, 1992.

Published in *Acta Conch.* (3): p. 19, pl. 3, figs 8 - 15.

Holotype in SMNS, (21.3 x 11.4 mm).

Type locality Gulf of Aden.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. lischkeanus* Weinkauff, 1875, recognized by Röckel & Korn later in 1992.



substitutus Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 101, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57,
fig. 638, (fig. 42 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1791.



subulatus Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 70, fig. 2, (1849 (1850), Coq. Viv.
2: p. 243, no. 211).

Holotype was in collection Dupont, present whereabouts unknown,
(34 x ? mm), (fig. 35 x 15 mm), holotype representative (Filmer)
figure in Coq. Viv. 2 pl. 70, fig. 2.

Type locality not mentioned.

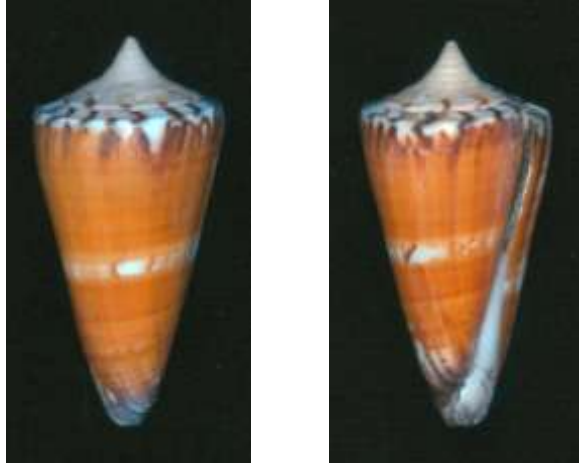
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium) no specimens to match
the type figure have appeared in recent years and no type
locality.



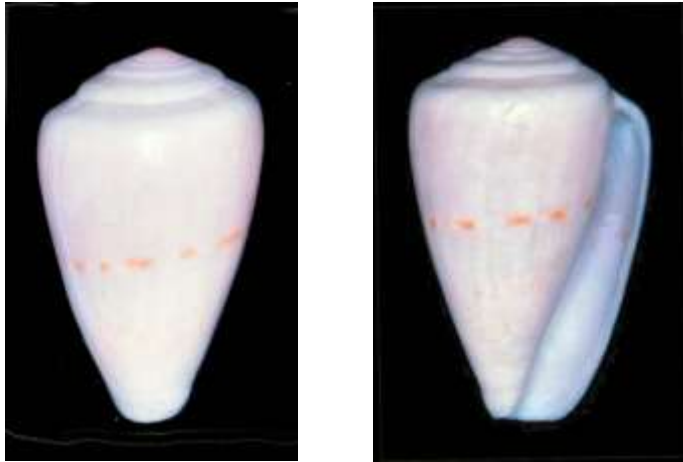
Figure in Coq. Viv. 2.

subunicolor (variety *generalis* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 120, pl. 2, fig. 7.
Holotype in IRSN, (56.1 x 26.1 mm).
Type locality Amboine, (Ambon, Indonesia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. generalis* Linnaeus, 1767.



subviridis (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) de Gregorio, 1885.
Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 112, not figured.
Type series in MPUP but no longer identifiable, (? mm).
Type locality Barbary, (North Africa), (sponge zone).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

(*Chelyconus*) **succinctus** A. Adams in H. & A. Adams, 1853.
Published in *The Genera of Recent Mollusca* 1: p. 254, not
figured, (1854 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 21, no. 255: p. 118,
no. 13, (as *Conus*), not figured).
Holotype in NHMUK, (41 x 24.5 mm).
Type locality Natal, (South Africa).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. infrenatus* Reeve, 1848.



(*Kermasprella*) **suduirauti** G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 2004.
Published in *Visaya* vol. 1, no. 2: p. 38 & pl.
Holotype in MNHN, (19.2 x 8.6 mm).
Type locality Calituban Island, North of Bohol Island,
Philippines, (sandy bottom, 20 - 40 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



suffusus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 255, pl. 22, fig. 9.

Holotype in NHMUK, (55 x 33 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758.



sugillatus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 45, sp. 247, (published Feb). (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 177, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, lectotype representative (Delsaerdt) figure in C. I. pl. 45, sp. 247, (fig. 36 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (smooth form) of *C. muriculatus* Sowerby, 1833.



sugimotonis Kuroda, 1928.

Published in Venus, Kyoto, 1 (1): p. 1, in Japanese, pl. 1, fig. 6, (1929, Venus, Kyoto, 1 (3): p. 81, in English).

Holotype was in collection R. Sugimoto in SPKK, present whereabouts unknown, (95 x 48.5 mm)

Type locality Tosa, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Kuroda.

sukhadwalai Röckel & da Motta, 1983.

Published in Arch. Moll. 114 (1/3): p. 2, pl. 1, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in NMSF, (40.2 x 24.1 mm).

Type locality 50 miles from Madras, India, (120 - 150 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sulcata (variety *textile* Linnaeus) Sowerby I & II, 1834.
Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 56, fig. 76.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 56, fig. 76,
(fig. 28 x 15 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792, of Link, 1807 and of Megerle
von Mühlfeld, 1816, renamed *C. solidus* Sowerby, 1834.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. retifer* Menke, 1829.



sulcatus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 618, no. 14, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl.
321, fig. 6).
Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Tab. Enc. pl.
321, fig. 6, (fig. 41 x 21 mm).
Type locality East Indies.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, as redescribed by Reeve in
1843.



Figure cited in Tab Enc.

sulcatus Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 104, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no figure or locality and an inadequate description.

sulcatus Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1816.

Published in Mag. Ges. naturf. Fr. Berl. 8 (1): p. 3, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMW, (9.3 x 4.7 mm.).

Type locality African coast of Morocco, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792 and of Link, 1807.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. jaspideus* Gmelin, 1791.



sulciferus A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 116, no. 2, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (23 x 10 mm).

Type locality New Ireland, (Papua New Guinea), (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. sulciferus* Deshayes, 1835 (fossil), renamed *C. tmetus* Tomlin, 1937.



sulcocastaneus Kosuge, 1981.

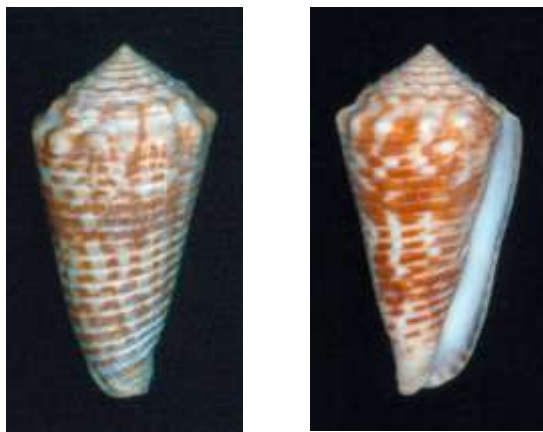
Published in Bull. Inst. malac. Tokyo, 1 (6): p. 99.

Holotype of *C. vicdani* Kosuge in IMT (47.9 x 23.8 mm).

Type locality of *C. vicdani* Balut Island, Davao, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum), for *C. vicdani* Kosuge, 1980.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. vicdani* Kosuge.

sulphuratus Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 66, fig. 3 & pl. 78, fig. 4, (1847, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 130, no. 107).

Type series was in collection A. Boivin, present whereabouts unknown, (28 x ? mm), (fig. 3, 21 x 11 mm. & fig. 4, 27 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. vexillum* Hwass, 1792.



Figures in Coq. Viv. 2 pl.66.



Figure in Coq. Viv. 2 pl.78.

(*Rhizoconus*) **suluensis** Shikama, 1979.

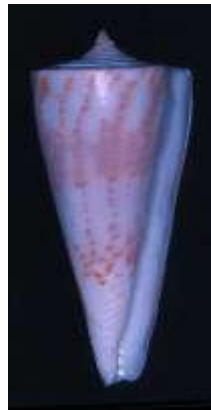
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. no. 26: p. 3, pl. 1, figs 7 & 8

Holotype in NSMT, (54.4 x 22.9 mm).

Type locality Sulu Sea, off Cebu Is., Philippines, (about 100 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tribblei* Walls, 1977.



sumatrensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 655, no. 54, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 327, fig. 8).

Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, figs A & B, (figs 77 x 49 mm), possible lectotype in MHNG, (70 x 44 mm).

Type locality Sumatra, (Indonesia), (erroneous), corrected (Wils) to Hurghada, Egypt.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791.



Possible lectotype in MHNG.

Figures in Chemnitz 1788.

summus (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. 1: p. 713, no. 257 β , not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 34, fig. B, (fig. 45 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



summus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 572/-, not figured.

Holotype in ZMUC, (44 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. summus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



sunderlandi Petuch, 1987.

Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 75, pl. 12, figs 13 - 16.

Holotype in USNM, (33 x 17 mm).

Type locality off Utila Is., Bay Islands, Honduras, (East coast), (sand & weed, 60 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



superscriptus Sowerby III, 1877 ("1876").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (44), pt. 4: p. 753, pl. 75, fig. 4, (error for fig. 6).

Holotype was in collection M.P.X. d'A. Paulucci, possibly in MUF, (? mm), (fig. 27 x 15 mm).

Type locality Madagascar.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. iodostoma* Reeve, 1843.



Figure in Sowerby.

superstes Hedley, 1911.

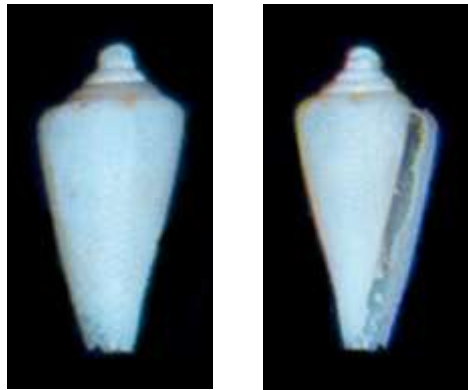
Published in Australian Department Trade, Customs & Fisheries Zoological Results Endeavour pt. 1: p. 111, pl. 20, figs 35 & 36.

Eleven syntypes in SAMA, (largest 8.5 x 4 mm).

Type locality 40 miles South of Cape Wiles, South Australia, (100 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a juvenile of uncertain status (*incertae cedis*) possibly a fossil or possibly a valid species.



Largest syntype in SAMA.

superstriatus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 37, no. 328, pl. 13 (199), fig. 282.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (38 x 20 mm, 36 x 18 mm, & 26 x 12.5 mm. last probably figured).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



Probable figured syntype in NHMUK.

Syntype in NHMUK.

suratensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

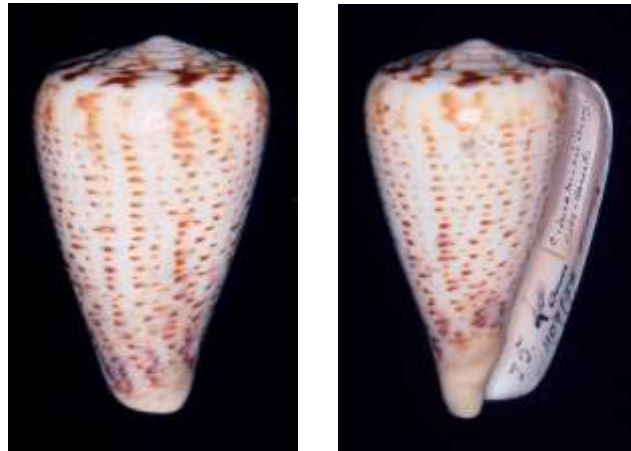
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 669, no. 63, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 329, fig. 4).

Lectotype (Mermod) in MHNG, (51.5 x 31.5 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



surinamensis (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Gmelin, 1791.
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3380, no number, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, vignette 26, fig. 5, (fig. 47 x 25 mm).
Type locality not known, [presumably Surinam].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality, an inadequate description and an unclear figure.



surinamensis (variety *cedonulli* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 603, no. 1G, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 9).
Holotype may be in MHNG (Mermod), not found by Kohn or Binder), (47 x 27 mm), lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 9, (fig. 50 x 27 mm).
Type locality Surinam, (South America).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. surinamensis* Gmelin, 1791.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786.



sutanorcum Moolenbeek, Röckel & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 46, pl. 4, figs 33 - 35 & pl. 4, fig. 44.

Holotype in MNHN, (29.7 x 13.8 mm).

Type locality Fiji, Viti Levu, (32 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species or a synonym (form) of *C. segondensis* Fenzan, 2008 (earlier by pagination) a subspecies of *C. mucronatus* Reeve, 1843.



sutoreanus Weinkauff, 1875.

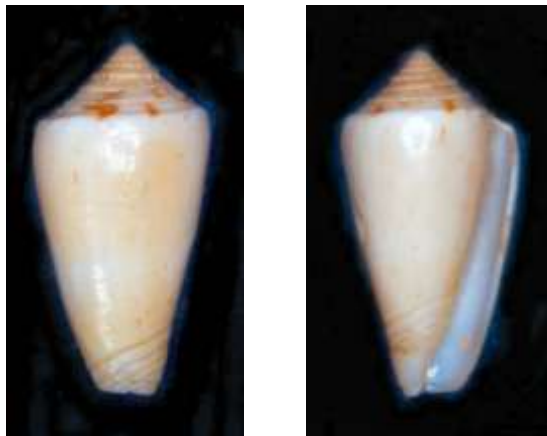
Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 311, no. 267, pl. 56, figs 5 & 6.

Holotype in ZMB, (17 x 8.5 mm, orig. desc. 18 x 9 mm).

Type locality Mauritius.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a juvenile of uncertain status (*incertae cedis*), holotype is faded and dead collected, possibly a synonym (juvenile) of *C. gubernator* Hwass, 1792.



sutorianus Weinkauff, 1874.

Published in Jb. dt. malacozool. Ges. 1: p. 263, not figured, (reference is to, then unpublished, figures in Weinkauff, 1875, no. 162, pl. 56, figs 5 & 6).

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. sutoreanus* Weinkauff, 1875).



Figure cited in Weinkauff, 1875.

suturatus Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*), pl. 45, sp. 250, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 177, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (41 x 23, 36 x 23 & 34 x 21 mm, none figured, orig. desc. 26 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known, (label states Port Essington), (Eastern Gulf of Carpentaria, northern Australia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



suzannae Van Rossum, 1990.

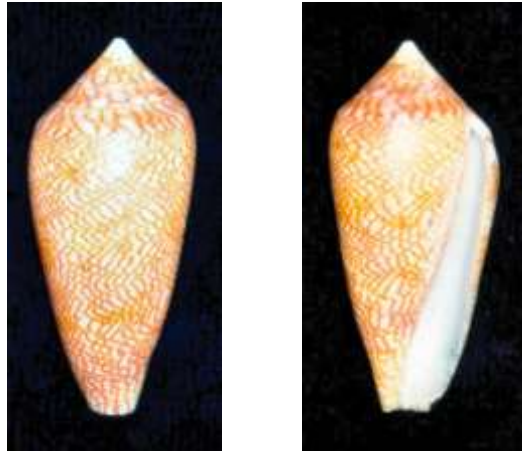
Published in Conchiglia 22 (250 - 252): p. 29 & figs.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (38.8 x 17.6 mm).

Type locality Malindi, coast of Kenya, Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



swainsoni Estival & von Cosel, 1986.

Published in Venus, Kyoto, 45 (2): p. 88, pl. 1, figs 1 - 3 & pl. 2, figs 1 - 6.

Holotype in MNHN, (56 x 28.2 mm).

Type locality off Noumea, between Ilot Canard & Ilot Maitre, New Caledonia, (20 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new description and a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. pulchellus* Swainson, 1822.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



sydneyensis Sowerby III, 1887.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 5 (*Conus*), pt. 44: 2nd Sup. p. 260, no. 483, pl. 32 (510), fig. 694.

Holotype in IRSN, (21.8 x 11.7 mm).

Type locality Port Jackson, N.S.W., Australia, (Brazier).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



syriacus (Röding), 1798.

Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 41, no. 513/37 & 514/37, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Martini*, 1773, pl. 56, fig. 627, (fig. 55 x 32 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



syriacus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 36, fig. 45.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 36, fig. 45, (fig. 48 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. syriacus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. regularis* Sowerby, 1833, (recognised by Sowerby in Index, 1841).

