Section O  oahuensis to otohimeae
**Pionoconus striatus** *oahuensis* Tucker, Tenorio & Chaney, 2011.
Published in Shells of the Hawaiian Islands, The Sea Shells, Addendum 2, p. 506 & pl. 2.
Holotype in SBMNH, (106.8 x 50.9 mm).
Type locality Maile Point, Oahu, Hawaii, (in sand under rock by SCUBA 30 – 45 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. striatus* Linnaeus, 1758.

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**obesus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 9, no. 177, p. 53, no. 1256, p. 158, no. 3457 & p. 163, no. 3558, not figured.
Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality China, (no. 177), Madagascar, (nos 1256 & 3457).
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. obesus* Hwass, 1792).
**obesus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 623, no. 19, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 318, figs 5 & 8).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (65 x 45.5 mm).
Type locality East Indies.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, unjustifiably renamed *C. ceylonicus* Reeve, 1849.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. zeylanicus* Gmelin, 1791.

**oblitus** Reeve, 1849.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Emend. p. 1 & 2.
Lectotype representative of *C. elongatus* Reeve figure in Conch. Icon. pl.27, sp.157.
Type locality of *C. elongatus* Reeve not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. elongatus* Reeve, 1843, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. oblitus* Michelotti, 1847 (fossil), renamed *C. moreleti* Crosse, 1858.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. moreleti* Crosse, 1858.
oblonga (variety mediterraneus Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.
Published in Mollusques Marins Roussillon, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 82, pl. 13, figs 12 & 13.
Type series whereabouts unknown, (30 x 15 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of C. ventricosus Gmelin, 1791.

![Figures in Bucquoy etc.]

oblongus (variety episcopus Hwass) Fenaux, 1942.
Three specimens named of C. elongata Adams & Leloup in IRSN.
Type locality of C. elongata Adams & Leloup Amboine (Ambon, Indonesia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for C. elongata Adam & Leloup, 1937, an invalid name, a homonym of C. oblonga Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882, renamed C. pupillaris da Motta, 1982 and again C. macilentus Lauer, 1989.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of C. episcopatus da Motta, 1982.

![Two figured specimens in IRSN.]
**obscurus** "Humphrey MS" Sowerby I & II, 1833.
Published in Conch. Ill. (Conus): pl. 29, fig. 26.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 29, fig. 26,
(fig. 38 x 17 mm).
Type locality coast of Arabia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

**obtusa** (variety mediterraneus Hwass) Requien, 1848.
Published in Catalogue des Coquilles de l’Ile Corse (Corsica): p. 86, no. 614, not figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, (?? mm).
Type locality ? [presumably Corsica].
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of **C. obtusus**, 1845 (1850).
Taxonomic status, a synonym of **C. ventricosus** Gmelin, 1791.

**obtusus** Kiener, 1845 (1850).
Holotype was in collection Lorois, present whereabouts unknown,
(24 x ?? mm), holotype representative (Rolán & Röckel) figure in C. V. pl. 109, fig. 3, (fig. 26 x 15 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of **C. variegatus** Kiener, 1845 (1848).
Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 9, not figured.
Specimen described in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

**occidentalis** (subspecies *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Linnaeus, 1758.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 34, fig. D, (fig. 58 x 30 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.
ochraceus Lamarck, 1810.
Lectotype (Kohn) in MNHN, (42.5 x 25.5 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of C. spurius Gmelin, 1791.

ochroleucus Gmelin, 1791.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 573, (fig. 57 x 23 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**oculatus** Gmelin, 1791.
Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 56, fig. 616, (fig. 45 x 25 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality, an artificially coloured figure and an inadequate description.

Cited figure in Martini.

(Asprella ?) **oishii** Shikama, 1977.
Holotype in KPMY, (31.6 x 13.1 mm).
Type locality East China Sea.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species Name</th>
<th>Authored By</th>
<th>Publication Details</th>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Locality Details</th>
<th>Nomenclatural Status</th>
<th>Taxonomic Status</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>okamooti</strong></td>
<td>Kuroda, 1935</td>
<td>Published in Venus, Kyoto, 5 (1): p. 54, not figured.</td>
<td>Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (7 mm).</td>
<td>Locality not mentioned.</td>
<td>Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.</td>
<td>Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of <em>C. lischkeanus</em> Weinkauff, 1875).</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>okamooti</strong></td>
<td>Kuroda &amp; Ito, 1961</td>
<td>Published in Venus, Kyoto, 21 (3): p. 251, pl. 17, figs 11 &amp; 12.</td>
<td>Specimen named whereabouts unknown, said to be lost, (44 x 23 mm).</td>
<td>Locality not mentioned.</td>
<td>Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named and figured but not described or indicated.</td>
<td>Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of <em>C. lischkeanus</em> Weinkauff, 1875).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>olea</strong></td>
<td>Schröter, 1803</td>
<td>Published in Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2): p. 76, not figured.</td>
<td>Holotype whereabouts unknown, (dimensions not given).</td>
<td>Type locality not mentioned.</td>
<td>Nomenclatural status, an available name.</td>
<td>Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**olgæ** Bacallado, Espinosa & Ortea, 2007 ("2006").
Published in Revista de la Academia Canaria Ciencias 18 (4): p. 117, pls 1 & 2.
Holotype in IESH, (14.9 x 9.4 mm).
Type locality near the Punta Tabaco lighthouse, Pinar del Rio, Cuba, (18 - 20 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

**olgiatii** Bozzetti, 2007.
Published in Malacologia no. 54: p. 16 & figs.
Holotype in MNHN, (31.00 x 19.55 mm).
Type locality Tulear, South West Madagascar, (intertidal zone, 5 - 10 mtrs)
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. balteatus* Sowerby, 1833.
**olivaceus** von Salis Marschlins, 1793.
Published in Reisen Provinzen Königsreichs Neapel: App. p. 363, not figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 613, (fig. 45 x 23 mm).
Type locality Taranto, Italy.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

Cited figure in Martini.

**olivaceus** Kiener, 1845 (1850).
Holotype was in collection Verreaux, present whereabouts unknown, 35 x ? mm), (fig. 35 x 21 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. olivaceus* von Salis Marschlins, 1793.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. luquei* Rolán & Trovão, 1990.
oltmansianus van Lenep, 1876.
Published in Catalogue Alphabetic Cones: p. 5 & 9, not figured.
Holotype of C. turritus Sowerby in NHMUK (47 x 19 mm).
Type locality of C. turritus Sowerby Agulhas Bank, South Africa.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name
(nomen novum) for C. turritus Sowerby, 1870, unjustified as
Weinkauff had already renamed it C. gradatulus in 1875.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of C. gradatulus Weinkauff, 1875,
recognised later by van Lenep.

Holotype of C. turritus Sowerby.

omaicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 714, no. 111, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl.
339, fig. 3).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (64.5 x 30.5 mm).
Type locality Oma Island, (Haruka Island, Moluccas, Indonesia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of C. thomae Gmelin, 1791.

Holotype of C. thomae Gmelin, 1791.
Published in Apex 8 (1 – 2): p. 21, figs 11 – 16 & 18.
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (7.7 x 3.6 mm).
Type locality Sur/Umm Rasas, Masirah Island, Oman, (0.1 – 0.6 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. biraghii* Raybaudi, 1992.
(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1994).

<table>
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<tr>
<th><img src="image1.png" alt="Image" /></th>
<th><img src="image2.png" alt="Image" /></th>
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</table>

**omaria** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 743, no. 137, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 344, fig. 3).
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 344, fig. 3. (fig. 67 x 30 mm).
Type locality Indian Ocean, corrected [unnecessarily], (Lauer) Bohol Island, Philippines.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

| ![Image](image3.png) |
**optabilis** A. Adams, 1854 (“1853”).
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 116, no. 1, not figured.
Holotype in NHMUK, (22 x 11 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, uncertain (incertae cedis).

**optimus** Sowerby III, 1913.
Holotype in NHMUK, (23 x 13 mm).
Type locality New Caledonia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. exiguis* Lamarck, 1810.
**orbignyi** Audouin, 1831.
Published in Magasin Zool. Paris, 1: p. 20, pl. 20, figs 1 & 2.
Holotype in MNHN, (53.5 x 20 mm, orig. desc. 55 x 20 mm).
Type locality China, (Dussumier).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

**orbitatus** Reeve, 1843.
Holotype was in collection G.P. Deshayes, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 21 x 10 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), probably a synonym (subadult) of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792, as Reeve suspected.

Figure in Conch. Icon.
**ordinarius** (subspecies *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Linnaeus, 1758. Published in *Syst. Nat.* 10th ed. 1: p. 714, no. 257 γ, not figured. Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 34, fig. C, (fig. 78 x 40 mm). Type locality not mentioned. Nomenclatural status, an available name. Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.

**orion** Broderip, 1833. Published in *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 1, no. 4: p. 55, not figured, (figured in *C. I.* pl. 33, no. 40). Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (40 x 22 mm). Type locality Real Llejos, Corinto, Nicaragua, Central America, (West coast), (soft sand & rocks). Nomenclatural status, an available name. Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**orleanus** (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 558/68, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1298, (fig. 40 x 21 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.

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**ornatus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 161, no. 3510, not figured.
Two specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.
**ornatus** (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 560/70, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1303, (fig. 46 x 24 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. monile* Hwass, 1792.

**ornatus** Sowerby I & II, 1833.
Published in Conch. Ill. (Conus): pl. 29, fig. 22.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 29, fig. 22, (fig. 25 x 15 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. ornatus* (Röding), 1798.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. magellanicus* Hwass, 1792.
Holotype in NSMT, (25.8 x 16 mm).
Type locality Solifor Point, Bojol Isl., Gambia, (under rocks in reef pools).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. mercator* Linnaeus, 1758.

(Purpuriconus) ortneri Petuch, 1998.
Published in Conchiglia 30 (287): p. 33 & figs.
Holotype in FMNH, (17.5 x 10 mm).
Type locality Northern Great Bahama Bank, off Paradise Isl. N. of New Providence Isl. Bahamas, (hardpan bottom with dense algae cover in areas of strong current).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.
**Ossea (variety vayssierei Pallary) Monterosato, 1917 (“1915”).**
Published in Boll. Soc. zool. ital, 3 (4): p. 25, not figured. Specimens described are in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm). Locality El Kantara, Tunisia, (Pallary). Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a variety of a subspecies. Taxonomic status, none, a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**Gradiconus ostrinus** Tucker & Tenorio, 2011.
Published in Miscellanea Malacologica 5 (1) p. 3 & figs. Holotype in SBMN, (29.6 x 12.8 mm). Type locality Bahia de Portobelo, Colon, Province, East Panama, (trawled on sand, 60-120 mtrs). Nomenclatural status, an available name. Taxonomic status, a valid species.
(Darioconus) **osullivani** (subspecies **textile** Linnaeus) Iredale, 1931.
Holotype in AMS, (42.5 x 20 mm).
Type locality Black Rock, Richmond River, N.S.W., Australia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.

(Endemoconus) **otohimeae** Kuroda & Ito, 1961.
Holotype was in collection K. Ito, present whereabouts unknown, (27.2 x 14 mm), the paratype is in KIMN, (25.7 x 13.2 mm).
Type locality Nada, Gobo, Kii Peninsula, Japan, (slightly less than 100 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.