



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section M macarae to mutabilis

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macarae Bernardi, 1857.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 6: p. 56, pl. 2, fig. 2, (1861, Monographie de Genre Conus: pl. 1, fig. 1).

Holotype in MNHN, (39 x 19.5 mm, orig. desc. 41 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. voluminalis* Reeve, 1843.



macei Crosse, 1865.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 309, no. 9, pl. 10, fig. 5.

Holotype in NHMUK, (38 x 17.5 mm. orig. desc. 38 x 16 mm).

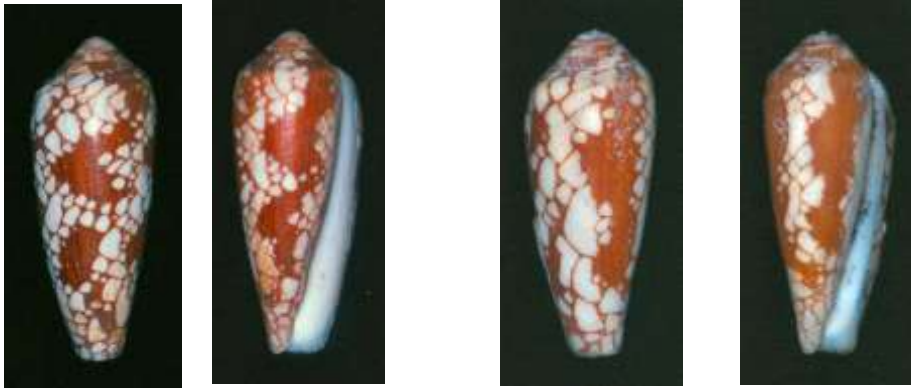
Type locality Vizagapatam, (Madras, India), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mozambicus* Hwass, 1792.



macilentus (subspecies *magnificus* Reeve) Lauer, 1989.
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (14): p. 20, & fig. (spelt *macilentos* on plate), (1990, Rossiniana (46): p. 11, no. 93, fig. 80).
Three specimens of *C. elongata* Adam & Leloup in IRSN.
Type locality of *C. elongata* Adam & Leloup Amboine (Ambon, Indonesia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. elongata* Adam & Leloup, 1937, unjustified as already renamed *C. oblongus* Fenaux, 1942, and again *C. pupillaris* da Motta, 1982.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. episcopatus* da Motta, 1982.



Figured specimens of *C. elongata* Adam & Leloup in IRSN.

macleayana Tenison-Woods, 1877 ("1876").
Published in Pap. Proc. R. Soc. Tasm: p. 134.
Holotype of *C. tasmanicus* Tenison-Woods in TMH, (13 x 8 mm).
Type locality of *C. tasmanicus* Tenison-Woods Tasmania (Legrand).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. tasmanicus* Tenison-Woods, 1876.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. rutilus* Menke, 1843.



Holotype of *C. tasmanicus*.

maculatus Bosc, 1801.

Published in Hist. Nat. Coq. 5: p. 124, pl. 40, fig. 5.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Bosc, pl. 40, fig. 5, (fig. 26 x 19 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. sponsalis* Hwass, 1792, same type.



maculatus Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 24, fig. 4.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Perry, pl. 24, fig. 4, (fig. 76 x 45 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. maculatus* Bosc, 1801.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758.



maculatus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 31, no. 264, pl. 13 (199), fig. 296.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 27.5 x 16 mm).

Type locality Capul Is., Philippines, (Cuming), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. maculatus* Bosc, 1801 and of Perry, 1811.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



Figure in *Thes. Conch.*

maculiferus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in *Conch. Ill.* (*Conus*): pl. 29, fig. 23.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *C. I.* pl. 29, fig. 23, (23 x 15 mm), probable lectotype in NHMUK, (24 x 14.8 mm).

Type locality Red Sea (*Thes. Conch.*), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. magellanicus* Hwass, 1792.



Probable Lectotype.



Figure in *Conch. Ill.*

maculospira Pilsbry & Johnson, 1922.

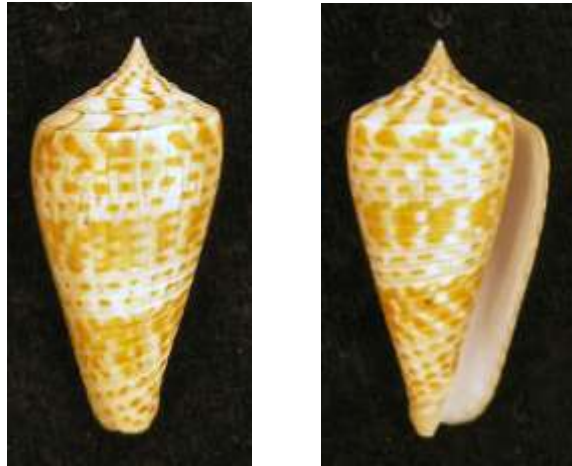
Published in Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. 73: p. 330.

Holotype of *C. planiliratus* Sowerby in NHMUK (41 x 20 mm).

Type locality of *C. planiliratus* Sowerby not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. planiliratus* Sowerby, 1870.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843.



Holotype of *C. planiliratus*.

maculosus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 620/112, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1771, pl. 18, fig. 4, (fig. 34 x 19 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. monachus* Linnaeus, 1758.



maculosus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 24, figs 3 & 3*.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 24, fig. 3, (fig. 32 x 17 mm).

Type locality Swan River, New South Wales, [? an error for West Australia], (Australia), altered, erroneously, in Index, 1841, to Capul Isl., Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. maculosus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



madagascariensis Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 43, no. 371, pl. 24 (210), fig. 582.

Lectotype (Lauer) in NHMUK, (44 x 23 mm).

Type locality Madagascar, [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Asprella **madecassina** Bozzetti, 2012.
Published in *Malacologia* no.74: p.5 & figures.
Holotype in MNHN, (32.63 x 18.38 mm).
Type locality Lavanono, Southern Madagascar, (Trawled in 30-50 meters).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



madurensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 709, no. 102, (1798, *Tab. Enc.* pl. 333, fig. 3).
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Tab. Enc.* pl. 333, fig. 3, (fig. 27 x 14 mm).
Type locality Indian Ocean, [erroneous].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



magdalенаe "Chenu" Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 69, fig. 4, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 293, no. 259).

Holotype in MHNG, (54 x 26 mm, orig. desc. 52 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. floccatus* Sowerby, 1841.



magdalenensis Bartsch & Rehder, 1939.

Published in Smithson. misc. Collns. 98 (10): p. 4, pl. 1, figs 5 & 9.

Holotype in USNM, (33.6 x 15.3 mm).

Type locality Magdalena Bay, Lower California, (sand & weed, 10 - 15 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. incurvus* Sowerby, 1833, (a synonym of *C. regularis* Sowerby, 1833).



magellanicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

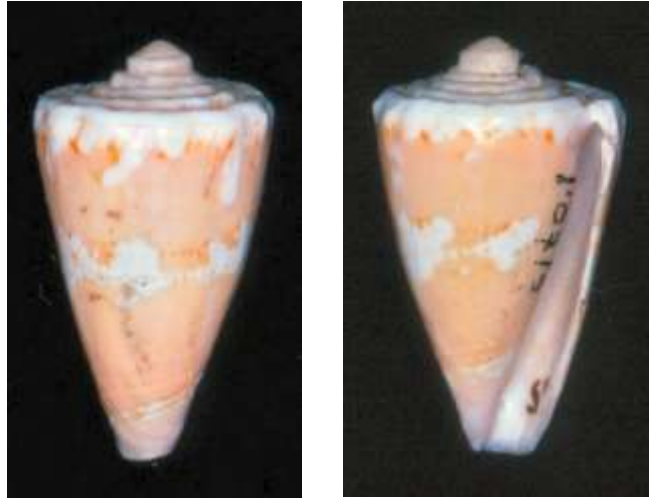
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 633, no. 31, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 3).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (26 x 15 mm).

Type locality Strait of Magellan, (Argentina), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



magister (subspecies *crocatus* Lamarck) Doiteau, 1981.

Published in Rossiniana (13): p. 3, & figs.

Lectotype (Lauer) in MNHN, (97 x 51 mm).

Type locality near Noumea, New Caledonia, (muddy bottom, 20 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, although described as a "nomen nudum".

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. crocatus* Lamarck, 1810.



magnificus Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 6, sp. 32, (published Mar), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 13, not figured, published Jul).

Lectotype (Lauer) in NHMUK, (91.7 x 42.1 mm).

Type locality Matnog, Luzon Island, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



magnottei Petuch, 1987.

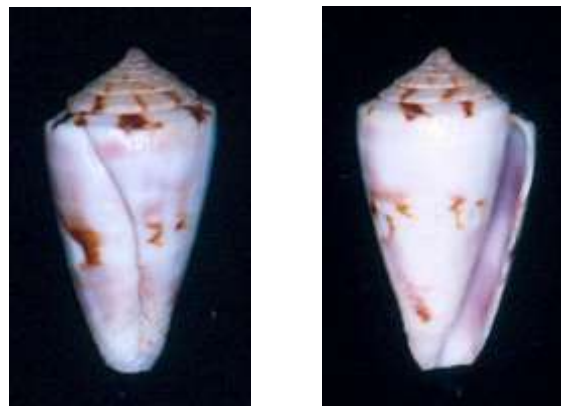
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 75, pl. 12, figs 7 & 8.

Holotype in USNM, (14 x 7 mm).

Type locality North coast of Roatan Island, Honduras, (East coast), (under rocks, 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



magoides (variety *omaria* Hwass) Melvill, 1900.
Published in J. Conch. Lond. 9 (10): p. 310, not figured.
Holotype in NMWC, (66.5 x 28.5 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. omaria* Hwass, 1792.



magus Linnaeus, 1758.
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 716, no. 276, not figured.
Neotype (Kohn) in ZIUU, (43 x 19 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



magus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 49, nos 624/115, 625 & 626, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 58, fig. 641, (fig. 45 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. augur* Lightfoot, 1786.



mahogani Reeve, 1843.

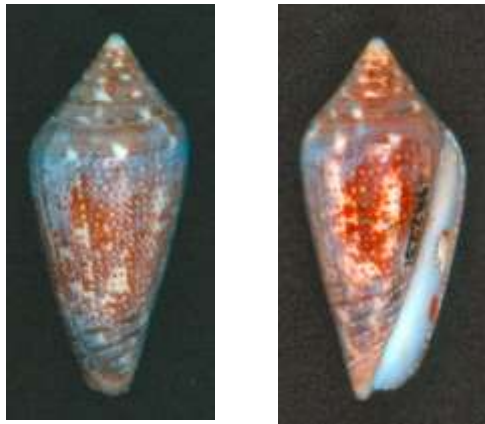
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 22, sp. 126, (published Aug), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 169, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (48.5 x 20.5, 43 x 18.5 & 43 x 18.5 mm. last figured).

Type locality Salango, Ecuador, (sandy mud).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured Syntype in NHMUK.

maioensis Trovão, Rolán & Félix-Alves, 1990.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (15): p. 71, figs 7 - 9 & 11.

Holotype in MBL, but destroyed by fire, present whereabouts unknown, (36.3 x 22.6 mm).

Type locality Port Cais, Navio Quebrado Bay, North Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (sand, 0 - 1 mtr).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figures of Holotype in Trovão et al.

major (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.

Published in Mollusques Marins Roussillon, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 82, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Philippi, 1836, pl. 12, figs 17 & 18, (figs. 64 x 30 & 56 x 30 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, [presumably Roussillon, France].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Cited figures in Philippi.

malacanus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 645, no. 43, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 325, fig. 9).

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 325, fig. 9, (fig. 53 x 31 mm, orig. desc. 54 x 31.5 mm).

Type locality Strait of Malacca, (Between Malaya and Sumatra).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



maldivus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 644, no. 42, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 325, figs 5 & 6).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (63 x 31 mm).

Type locality Maldive Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



maltzanianus Weinkauff, 1873.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 204, pl. 32, figs 3 - 6.

Two syntypes in LMD, (51 x 29 & 41.5 x 23 mm).

Type locality Tahiti and South sea islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. frigidus* Reeve, 1848.



maltzanus Martens, 1874.

Published in Zool. Rec. 9, Mollusca: p. 134, not figured.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an unjustified emendation for *C. maltzanianus* Weinkauff, 1873.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. maltzanianus* Weinkauff, 1873.

mamillaris Green, 1830.

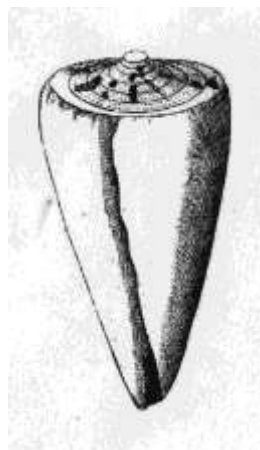
Published in Trans. Albany Inst. (1): p. 123, pl. 3, figs 5 & 6.

Holotype was in collection T.R. Peale, present whereabouts unknown, holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Green, pl. 3, figs 5 & 6, (fig. 51 x 25 mm).

Type locality Florida.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.



mamillatus (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Monterosato" Gaglini in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").

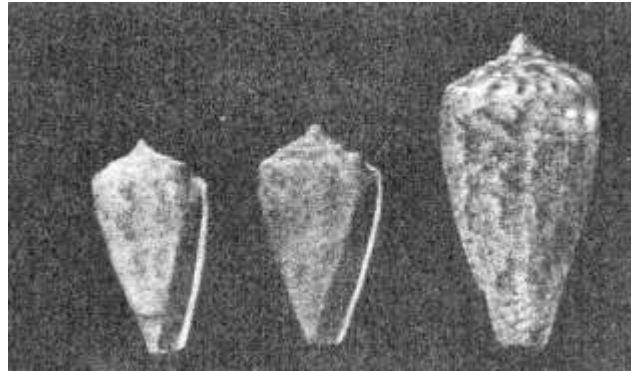
Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 8, pl. 12.

Specimens described in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm), (figs 30 x 15, 21 x 12.5 & 20 x 11 mm).

Locality Sfax, (Tunisia), Tripoli, (Libya).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



Figures in Settepassi.

mappa "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 8, no. 142 & p. 116, no. 2554, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1757, pl. 8, fig. 4, (fig. 44 x 22 mm).

Type locality China, (no. 142), [erroneous], corrected (Vink & von Cosel) Trinidad, Lower Caribbean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mappa (subspecies *cedonulli* Linnaeus) Hwass, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 602, no 1B, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 7).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 7, (fig. 52 x 29 mm, orig. desc. 54 x 27 mm).

Type locality South America.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786.



mappa Crosse, 1858.

Published in Revue Mag. zool. 2 (10): p. 200, no. 4.

Holotype of *C. rosea* Sowerby in NHMUK (53.5 x 22 mm)

Type locality of *C. rosea* Sowerby Annaa, (Anaa Isl., Tuamotu Archipelago), (on reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. intermedius* Reeve, 1843, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786 and of Hwass, 1792, renamed *C. eldredi* Morrison, 1955.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. eldredi* Morrison, 1955.



Holotype of *C. rosea*.

marchionatus Hinds, 1843.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. Lond. 11 (70): p. 256, not figured.

Holotype was in collection Sir E. Belcher, present whereabouts unknown, (34 x ? mm).

Type locality Port Anna Maria, Nukuhiva, Marquesas, (sandy floor, 7 - 10 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

mariei Jousseaume, 1899.

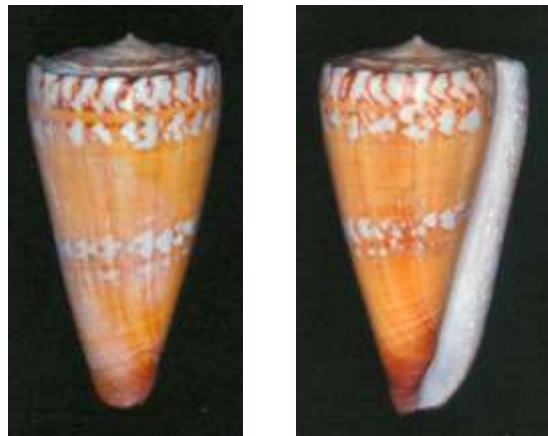
Published in Naturaliste, 21, ser. 2, year 13: p. 8, (figure was miscaptioned as "Petraeus Schoukraensis").

Holotype in MNHN, (47 x 27.3 mm, orig. desc. 47 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. mariae* Hoernes & Auinger, 1879, (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. thalassiarachus* Sowerby, 1834.



marielae Rehder & B. Wilson, 1975.

Published in *Smithson. Contr. Zool.* (203): p. 14, fig. 10 & Frontispiece figs 10 & 11.

Holotype in USNM, (40.3 x 19 mm).

Type locality 0.5 miles off Bay Motu-Hee, Nuku-Hiva, Marquesas, (35 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



marmorata (subspecies *mediterraneus* Hwass) Requier, 1848.

Published in *Catalogue des Coquilles d l'Ile Corse (Corsica)*: p. 86, no. 614, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality ? [presumably Corsica].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. marmoratus* Holten, 1802, of Schröter, 1803 and of Philippi, 1836.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

marmoratus Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in *Cat. Portland Mus*: p. 90, no. 2008, not figured.

Specimen named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

marmoratus Holten, 1802.

Published in Enum. Syst. Conch: p. 33, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

marmoratus Schröter, 1803.

Published in Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2): p. 67, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (app. 33 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. marmoratus* Holten, 1802.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

marmoratus (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Philippi, 1836.

Published in Enumeratio Molluscorum, Siciliae 1, (Berlin): p. 238, pl. 12, figs 17, 19 & 22.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMB, (53 x 27 mm).

Type locality, Sicily.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. marmoratus* Holten, 1802 and of Schröter, 1803.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



marmoreus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 712, no. 250, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (51 x 28 mm).

Type locality Asia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



marmoreus Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 25, fig. 3.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 85 x 42 mm).

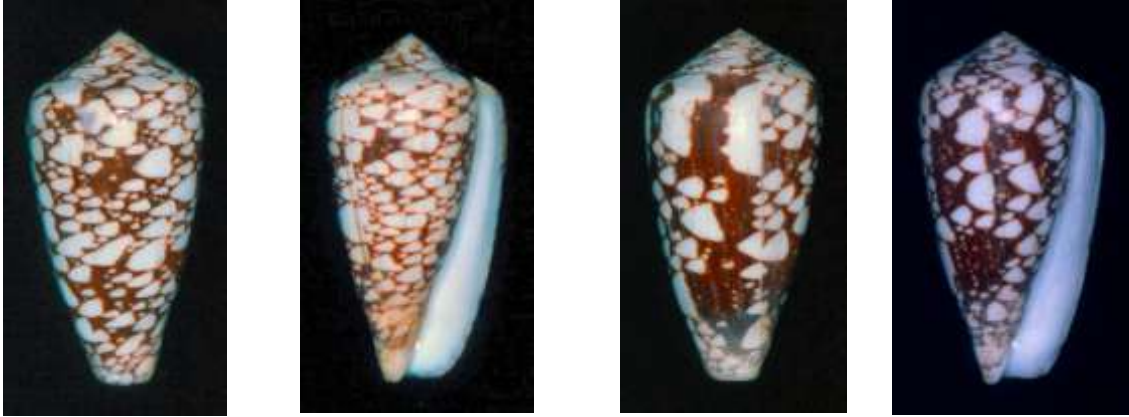
Type locality Asiatic Seas.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type and an unclear figure, probably a synonym (form) of *C. monile* Hwass, 1792.



marmoricolor (variety *omaria* Hwass) Melvill, 1900.
Published in J. Conch. Lond. 9 (10): p. 310, not figured.
Two syntypes in NMWC, (51.5 x 26 & 51 x 25.5 mm).
Type locality not mentioned, designated (Lauer) Mauritius.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. rubiginosus* Hwass, 1792, (a synonym of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778).



martensi E.A. Smith, 1884.
Published in Report on the Zoological Collections "Alert" Indo-Pacific 2, western Indian Ocean (1881 - 82): p. 488, no. 10, pl. 44, fig. A.
Holotype in NHMUK, (24 x 13 mm).
Type locality Providence Reef, Mascarenes, (North of Madagascar), (24 fths).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



martinianus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 40, sp. 217, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 173, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 217b, 54.7 x 25.6 mm, 52.7 x 26.3 & 50.5 x 25.3 mm).

Type locality Putao, Albay Province, Luzon Island, Philippines, (under stones, low water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. radiatus* Gmelin, 1791, recognised by Reeve in Emend. 1849.



Figured Syntype.

martinicanus (subspecies *cedonulli* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

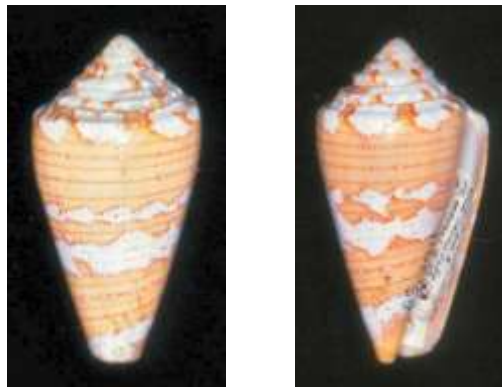
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 603, no. 1E, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 3).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (42 x 22 mm).

Type locality Dominica, (Leeward Islands), [presumably an error for Martinique].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.



masoni G. & H. Nevill, 1874.

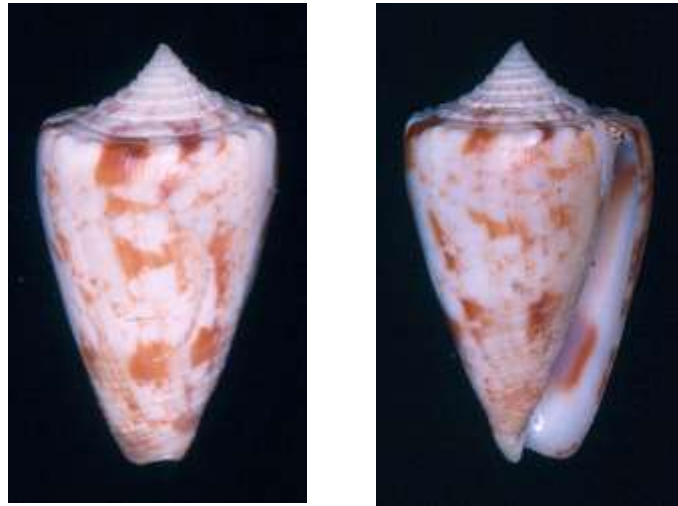
Published in J. Asiat. Soc. Beng. 43 (2), no. 1: p. 22, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (24 x 14.2 mm).

Type locality Andamans, Bay of Bengal, (15 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. characteristicus* Fischer, 1807.



mastus (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Monterosato" Gaglini in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").

Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 9, pl. 15.

Specimen described in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but no longer identifiable, (38 x 22 mm), (fig. 48 x 27 mm).

Locality Lampedusa, (Italy).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



Figure in Settepassi.

mauricioi Coltro, 2004.

Published in Strombus no. 011: p. 6, pl. 6, fig. A, pl. 14, figs H1 & P1 - 11, pl. 16, fig. E.

Holotype in MZUSP, (18.9 x 10.1 mm).

Type locality off Rio do Fogo, Rio Grande do Norte State, Brazil, (coral sand bottom at 10 - 25 mtrs on offshore reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. archetypus* Crosse, 1865.



mauritanus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

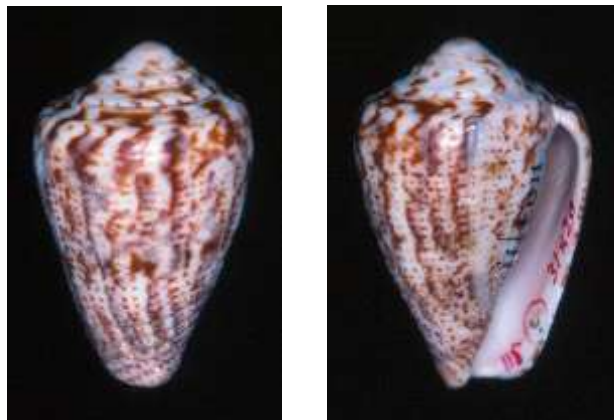
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 703, no. 93, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 330, fig. 9).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (31 x 20 mm).

Type locality African Seas, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792 (p.702, no.92).



mauritiensis (subspecies *episcopus* Hwass) Lauer, 1992.
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (16): p. 54, figs
9a & d & 10A & B.
Holotype in MNHN, (60.1 x 28.8 mm).
Type locality Anse de Mahébourg, Mauritius, (collected dead).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



maurus Gray in King, 1826.
Published in Narrative Survey Intertropical & Western Coasts
Australia: App. 2, p. 486, not figured.
Holotype whereabouts unknown, (38 x 25 mm).
Type locality Australia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no
figure and an inadequate description.

Gradiconus *maya* Petuch & Sargent, 2011.

Published in *Visaya* Vol. 3, no. 3: p. 42, pl. 3, fig. 3.

Holotype in LACM, (27.9 x 13.9 mm).

Type locality in Laguna de Yalahua, near Isla Holbox, Quintana Roo State, Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico, (near Turtle Grass bed, 1 mtr).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mayaguensis Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

Published in *Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles*: p. 15, pl. 2, fig. 1003.

Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (22 x 12 mm).

Type locality Pta. Guanajibos and Pta. Arenas, West coast, Puerto Rica.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mazei Deshayes, 1874.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 22: p. 64, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Holotype in MNHN, (58 x 16 mm).

Type locality Martinique, (Maze).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Gradiconus burryae mazzolii Petuch & Sargent, 2011.

Published in Visaya Vol.3, no.4: p.99 & figs.

Holotype in LACM, (16.7 x 7 mm).

Type locality northern end of Little Torch Key, Little Torch-Big Pine Channel, lower Florida Keys, (On oolitic limestone outcrops, covered with thin layers of coarse, clean carbonate sand and dense sponge biotherms in 1-1.5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. anabathrum* Crosse, 1865.



mcbridei Lorenz, 2006 ("2005").

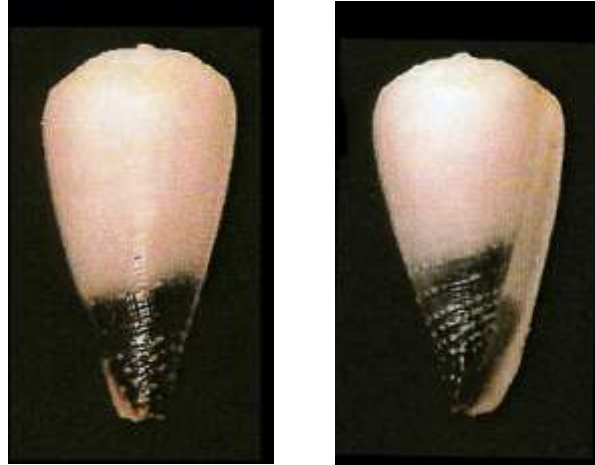
Published in Schr. Malakozool. 22: p. 7 & figs.

Holotype in HNC, (10.9 x 5.6 mm).

Type locality Okona Point, West coast of Sulawesi, Indonesia, (holotype on coral rubble at 22 mtrs other specimens in grit in 15 - 48 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mcgintyi Pilsbry, 1955.

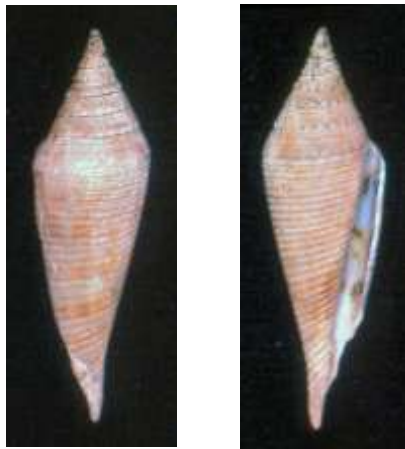
Published in Nautilus, Philad. 69 (2): p. 47, pl. 3, figs 10 & 11.

Holotype in ANSP, (41.6 x 11.7 mm).

Type locality off Pensacola, Florida, (dredged).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mediterraneus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 701, no. 91, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 330, fig. 4).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 330, fig. 4, (fig. 32 x 16 mm).

Type locality Mediterranean Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



medoci Lorenz, 2004.

Published in Visaya vol. 1, no. 2: p. 19, pl. 1.

Holotype in MNHN, (53.7 x 31.4 mm).

Type locality Lavonono [Lavanono ?] extreme South of Madagascar, (beach).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



medusa (variety *betulinus* Linnaeus) Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3383, no. 20, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini 1773 pl. 61, fig. 675 ?

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium) Lost type, no locality, an inadequate description and the figure cited is unidentifiable.



Cited figure in Martini.

medusae (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 43, no. 546/58, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 142, fig. 1321, (fig. 79 x 46 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. medusa* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. betulinus* Linnaeus, 1758.



melancholicus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 430, no. 156, not figured.

Holotype was said to be in MNHN, present whereabouts unknown, (52 x ? mm), cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 572, (fig. 56 x 24 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality, an inadequate description and figure cited is a different species.



Cited figure in Martini.

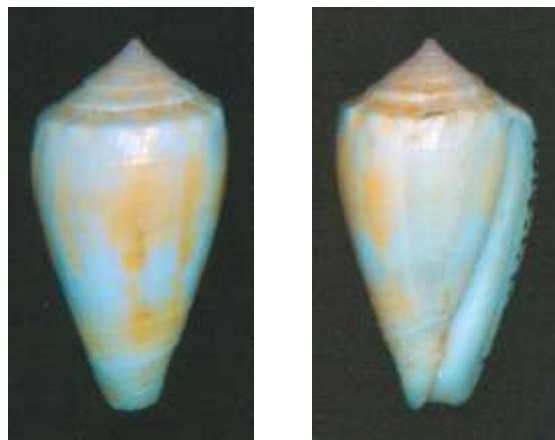
meleus Sowerby III, 1913.

Published in *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* 8 (11): p. 558, pl. 9, fig. 3. Holotype in NHMUK, (29 x 15 mm).

Type locality Kii, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. boeticus* Reeve, 1844.



(*Rhizoconus*) **melinus** Shikama, 1964.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 23 (1): p. 36, pl. 3, figs 3 - 6.
Holotype was in collection T. Shikama, transferred to GIYU and then to KPMY, (70.8 x 42.8 mm), [missing in July 1990, rediscovered in 2001],

Type locality Arafura Sea, (North of Australia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mustelinus* Hwass, 1792.



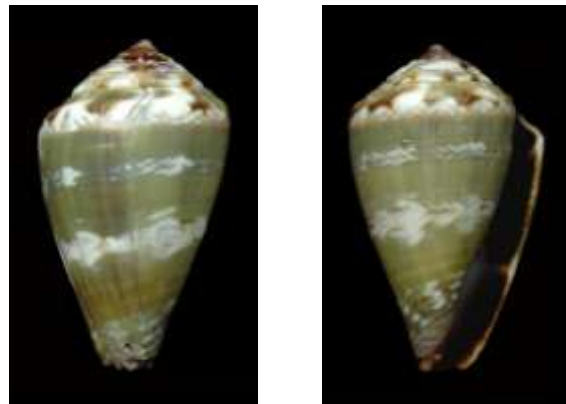
melissae Tenorio, Afonso & Rolán, 2008.

Published in *Vita Malacologica* 6: p. 8, pl. 3, figs 1 - 11.
Holotype in MNCM, (18.5 x 10.9 mm).

Type locality Parda Bay, East coast of Sal Island, Cape Verde Islands, (half buried in sand or under rocks with red algae incrustations on sandy bottom, in shallow water 0.5 - 2.0 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



melvilli Sowerby III, 1879 ("1878").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (46), pt. 4: p. 795, pl. 48, fig. 1.

Holotype of *C. pusio* in NMWC, (18.8 x 11.8 mm).

Type locality of *C. pusio* Key West, Florida, (Melvill), [erroneous], later doubted by Melvill.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although an objective junior synonym of *C. pusio* Sowerby, 1834, same type, *C. pusio* is a homonym, thus *C. melvilli* Sowerby, is a valid species.



(*Asprella*) *memiae* Habe & Kosuge, 1970.

Published in Pacific Shell News (1): p. 8, & figs (published Jan), (Venus, Kyoto, 29 (3): p. 82, pl. 5, figs 1 & 2, (published Aug).

Holotype in NSMT, (32.8 x 16.8 mm).

Type locality South China Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



meningeus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 491/17, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 142, fig. 1318, (fig. 42 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. zeylanicus* Gmelin, 1791.



mennonitarum "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 389, no. 64, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 138, fig. 1281, (fig. 78 x 43 mm).

Locality South Seas & coasts of Nicobar (Chemnitz).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. distans* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. distans* Hwass, 1792).



Cited figure in Chemnitz

mercator Linnaeus, 1758.

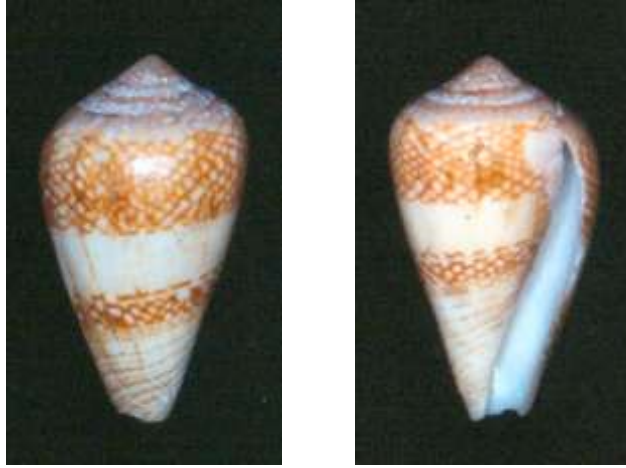
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 715, no. 265, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn), in LSL, (24 x 13.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



meridionalis (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Sett" Gaglini in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").

Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 9, pl. 1 & 2.

Specimens described in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm), (figs from 78 x 34 to 52 x 23 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimens are a form of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



Figure in Settepassi.

meridionalis (form *inscriptus* Reeve) G. Raybaudi (Masilia), 1989.
Published in *Argonauta* 5 (5 - 6): p. 63, figs 61 - 64.
Specimens described whereabouts unknown, (dimensions not given,
figs of various dimensions).
Locality Mogadishi (Mogadishu, Somalia).
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*),
described as a form after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843).

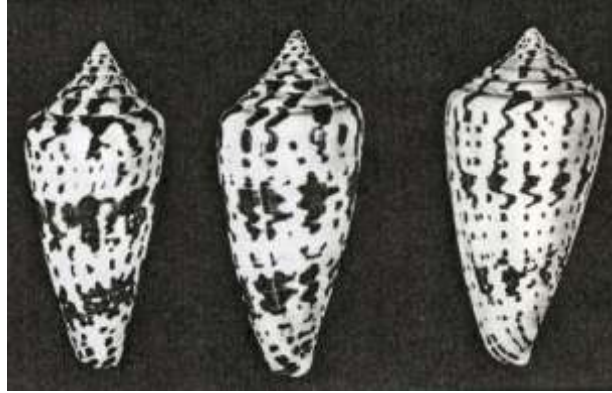


Figure 62 in Raybaudi.

"meridionalis" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Giorgianni, 1996.
Published in *World Shells* (18): p. 85 & fig.
Specimens named whereabouts unknown, (figs 51 x 24 & 50 x 26 mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), figured
but not described and described as a variety after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens are *C. ventricosus* Gmelin,
1791).



Figure in Giorgianni.

merleti Mayissian, 1974, (spelt *merletti*)

Published in *Coquillages de Nouvelle-Caledonie et de Melanesie*:
p. 46, pl. 17, figs 4 & 5.

Two syntypes whereabouts unknown, (fig. 4, 68 x 33 & fig. 5, 62 x 30 mm. orig. desc. app. 50 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, to be spelt "*merleti*"
after Dr. Y. Merlet.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. moluccensis*
Küster, 1838.



Figure 4 & 5 in Mayissian.

mesokatharos (variety *arenatus* Hwass) Melvill in Tryon, 1884
("1883").

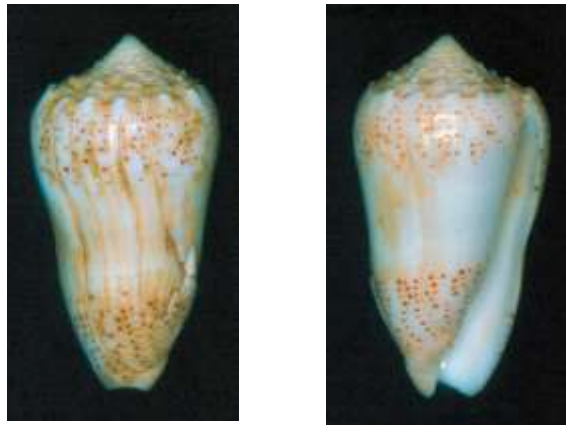
Described in *Manual Conchology*, (1) 6, (Philadelphia,
Pennsylvania, U.S.A.): p. 18, pl. 27, fig. 2.

Holotype in NMWC, (28 x 15 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792.



messiasi Rolán & Fernandes in Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 6, pl. 2, fig. 6 & pl. 4, fig. H.

Holotype in MNCM, (27.7 x 15.5 mm).

Type locality Derrubado, northern Boavista Island, Cape Verde Islands, (stones, 1 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



metcalfei Angas, 1877.

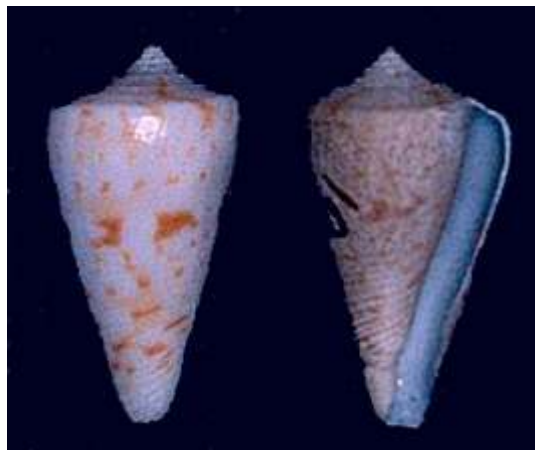
Published in *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* unnumbered (45) pt. 2: p. 173, pl. 26, fig. 13.

Holotype in AMS, (20 x 10.5 mm. orig. desc. 21.1 x 12.7 mm).

Type locality Sow & Pigs Reef, Port Jackson, (N.S.W., Australia), (Brazier), (dredged).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. metcalfii* Reeve, 1843, [dubious], renamed *C. angasi* Tryon, 1884.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. angasi* Tryon, 1884.



metcalfii Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 36, sp. 192, (published Dec), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 171, not figured, published Jun).

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (probable figure, 27.7 x 13.4 mm. & 26 x 12.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Syntype probably figured.

Syntype not figured.

meyeri (subspecies *bilius* (Röding)) Walls, 1979.

Published in Pariah (5): p. 3, not figured, (Cone Shells: p. 161, lower figure).

Holotype in DMNH, (44 x 24.6 mm).

Type locality Genezzano, Natal, South Africa, (Meyer).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. bilius* (Röding), 1798.



micarius Hedley, 1912.

Published in Rec. Aust. Mus. 8 (3): p. 147, pl. 43, fig. 32.

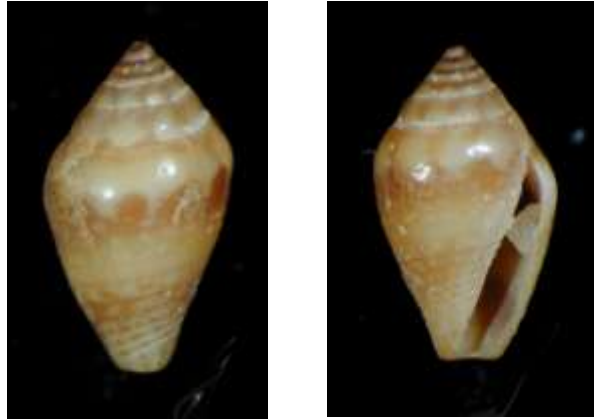
Holotype in AMS, (6.2 x 3.6 mm).

Type locality 15 miles S.W. of Cape York, Queensland, Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. traillii* Adams, 1855.

(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1994).



©AMS.

micropunctatus Rolán & Röckel, 2000.

Published in Argonauta 8 (2): p. 35, figs 72 - 76.

Holotype in MNM, (32.5 x 17 mm).

Type locality Lucira, Angola, (under rocks buried in sand, 1 - 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mighelsi Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 103, fig. 1, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: Sup. p. 352, no. 315).

Holotype was in collection Largilliert, present whereabouts unknown, (56 x ? mm. an error), (fig. 23 x 14 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. musicus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Coq. Viv.

miles Linnaeus, 1758.

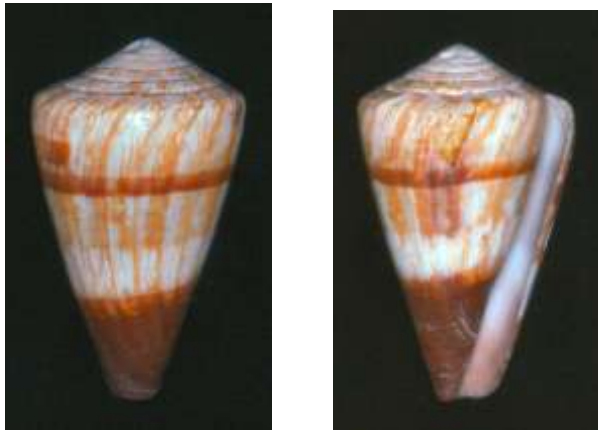
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 713, no. 255, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (53 x 31 mm).

Type locality India.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



milesi E.A. Smith, 1887.

Published in J. Conch. Lond. 5 (8): p. 244, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (20.7 x 7.5 mm).

Type locality Muscat, Arabia, (Oman), (5 - 20 fths), (Miles).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



miliaris Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

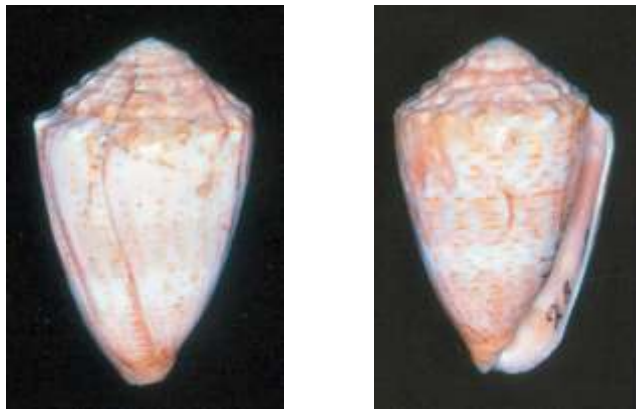
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 629, no. 26, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 319, fig. 6).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43 x 27 mm).

Type locality China.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



millepunctatus (Röding), 1798.

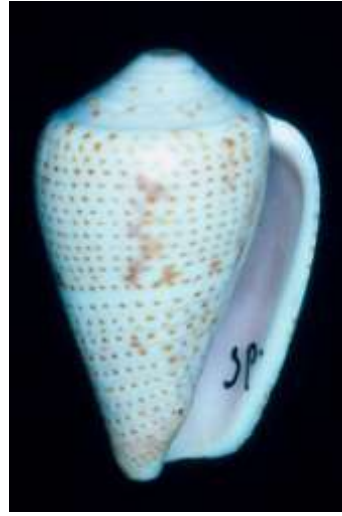
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 47, no. 605/99, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (24 x 15.5 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (Vink) Gulf of Cariaco, Estado Sucre, Eastern Venezuela.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792.



millepunctatus Lamarck, 1822.

Published in Hist. Nat. Anim. sans Vert. 7: p. 461, no. 45, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 323, fig. 5, (fig. 137 x 75 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. millepunctatus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. leopardus* (Röding), 1798.



milneedwardsi Jousseume, 1894.

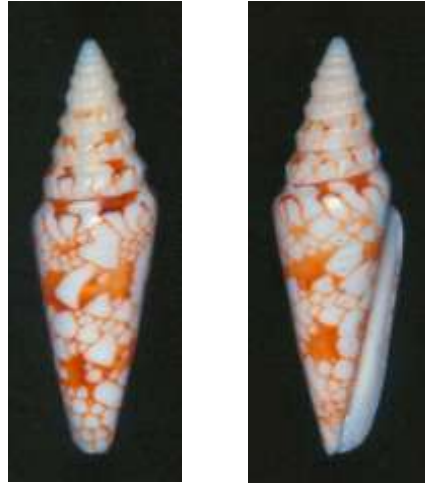
Published in Bull. Soc. philomath. Paris, 8 (6): p. 99, not figured.

Holotype in MNHN, (46 x 14 mm).

Type locality Aden, (Yemen).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mindanus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

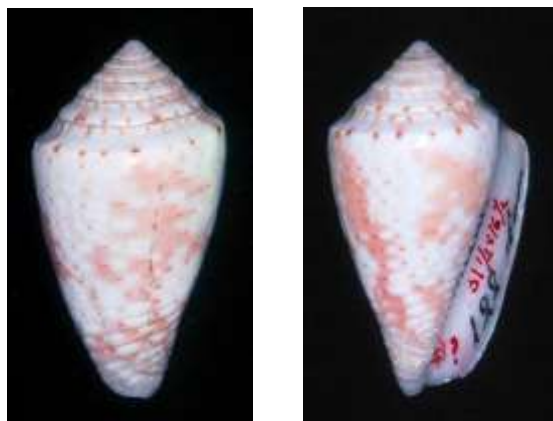
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 711, no. 105, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 330, fig. 7).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (31.5 x 17 mm).

Type locality Philippines, [erroneous], designated (Costa) Nellies Point, South Lake Worth, Palm Beach Co., Florida".

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



miniexcelsus Olivera & Biggs in Biggs, Watkins, Corneli & Olivera, 2010.
Published in Nautilus Philad. Vol.124 (1): p.5 & figs.
Holotype in NMPM, (22.0 x 19.6 mm latter erroneous).
Type locality Aliguay Island, Philippines, (trawled in 30 - 150 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



minimus Linnaeus, 1758.
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 714, no. 263, not figured.
Holotype whereabouts unknown, cited figure in d'Argenville, 1742, pl. 15, fig. A, (fig. 41 x 25 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a totally suppressed name, on Official Index of Invalid and Rejected Specific Names in Zoology, ICZN Opinion 753 (1965), see Section 1 B (1).
Taxonomical status, none.



Cited figure in D'Argenville.

minimus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 618, no. 13, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 8).

Type series whereabouts unknown, (25 x 16 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. minimus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, and figure does not agree with limited description.



(*Mamiconus*) **minnamurra** Garrard, 1961.

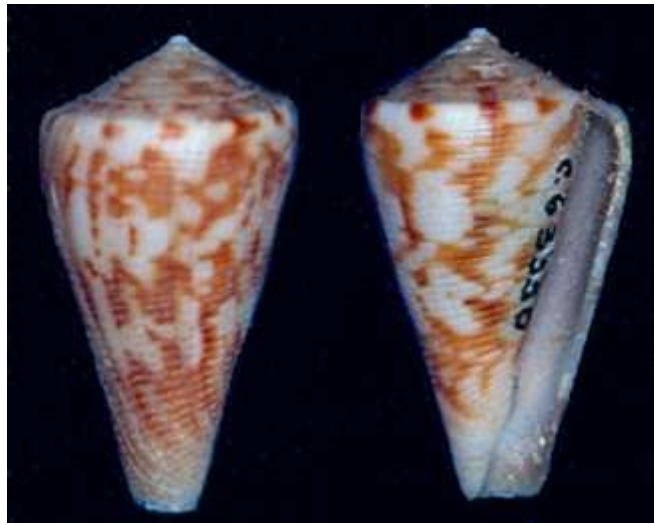
Published in J. malac. Soc. Aust. 1 (5): p. 32, pl. 1, figs 4a & 4b.

Holotype in AMS, (26 x 14.5 mm).

Type locality East of Botany Bay, N.S.W., Australia, (trawled, 60 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



minor (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Monterosato, 1878.
Published in G. Sci. nat. econ. Palermo, 13: p. 107, not figured.
Specimens named may be in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR
but no longer identifiable, (? mm).
Locality Barbary, (North Africa), (in sponges).
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin,
1791).

minor (variety *galloprovincialis* Locard) Locard, 1899.
Published in Anns. Soc. Linn. Lyon, (46): p. 227, not figured.
Holotype in MNHN but no longer identifiable, (32 x 16 mm).
Type locality Corsica.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin,
1791.

minor (variety *miliaris* Hwass) Couturier, 1907.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 55: p. 126, not figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Type locality Pacific, many localities cited.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. minor* Locard, 1899.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no figure
and an inadequate description, probably a synonym of *C. miliaris*
Hwass, 1792.

minutus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 583/82, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 612a, (fig. 29 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792.



minutus Schröter, 1803.

Published in Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2): p. 74, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (26 x ? mm), cited figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1300, is in ZMUC (39 x 19 mm).

Type locality Guinea, (West Africa), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. minutus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. quadratus* (Röding), 1798, figure cited is type, (a senior synonym (nomen oblitum) of *C. jickelii* Weinkauff, 1873).



Holotype of *C. quadratus*.

minutus Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 47, sp. 259, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 179, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in NHMUK, present whereabouts unknown, (9 x 4.5 mm).
Type locality St. Vincent, West Indies, (Windward Islands), (Guilding).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. minutus* (Röding), 1798 and of Schröter, 1803.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. pusio* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in C.I.

mirmillo Crosse, 1865.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 300, no. 2, pl. 9, fig. 2.
Holotype in NHMUK, (53 x 31 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ferrugineus* Hwass, 1792.



miruchae Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1980.

Published in Cone Shells from Cape Verde Islands: p. 89, figs 62 - 65, pl. 4, row 2 a & b.

Holotype in NMSF, (11.9 x 7.1 mm).

Type locality Baiona, Sal Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (in small ponds, in rocks or crevices, near high tide line, sometimes exposed at low tide).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



miser Boivin, 1864.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 12: p. 39, pl. 1, fig. 9.

Type series was in collection A. Boivin, present whereabouts unknown, (27 x 17 mm).

Type locality Cape Verde, (Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ambiguus* Reeve, 1843.



Figure in Boivin

mitratus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 738, no. 132, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 342, fig. 3).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43 x 15 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



modestus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 28, fig. 19.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 28, fig. 19, (fig. 48 x 22 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a totally suppressed name, on the Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Names in Zoology, ICZN, Opinion 1699 (1993), see Section 1 B (3),

Taxonomic status, none, (a senior synonym (nomen oblitum) of *C. fulmen* Reeve, 1843, as suspected by Sowerby in Thes. Conch. 3).



moluccensis "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 421, no. 135, not figured.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 183, figs 1780 & 1781, (fig. 1780, 41 x 21 & fig. 1781, 43 x 23 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, an invalid name, a totally suppressed name on Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology, ICZN Opinion 1163, (1981), see Section 1 B (4).

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. moluccensis* Küster, 1838).



Cited figure in Chemnitz 1795.

moluccensis Küster, 1838.

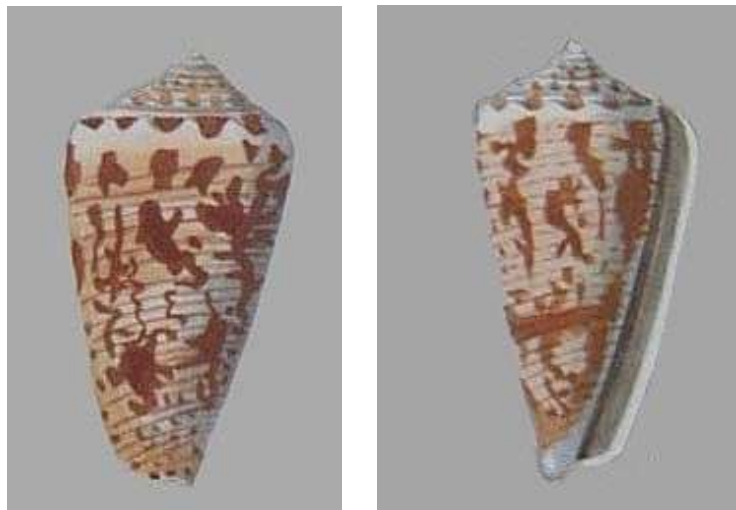
Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2): p. 121, no. 110, pl. 23, figs 4 & 5.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Küster, pl. 23, figs 4 & 5, (fig. 42 x 23 mm, orig. desc. 43 x 22 mm).

Type locality Moluccas, (Indonesia), (Chemnitz).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, On the Official List of Specific Names in Zoology, ICZN Opinion 1163, (1981), see Section 1 B (4).

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



monachos (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 490/16, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 63, fig. 694, (fig. 50 x 30 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lividus* Hwass, 1792.



monachus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 714, no. 262, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Regenfuss, 1758, pl. 12, fig. 68, (fig. 43 x 26 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



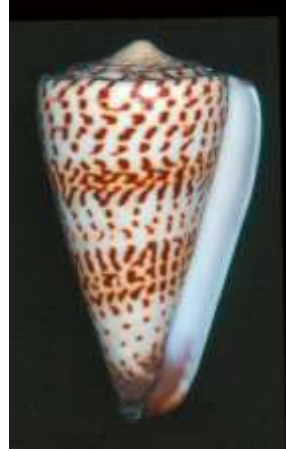
moncuri Filmer, 2005.

Published in *Of Sea and Shore* vol. 27, no. 1: p. 59, pls 1 & 2.
Holotype in NHMUK (98.5 x 54 mm).

Type locality Northern Bohol Island, Philippines, (probably
amongst rocks or coral, 30 - 50 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



monile "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in *Cat. Portland Mus*: p. 173, no. 3723, not figured.

Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (
? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. monile* Hwass,
1792).

monile Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

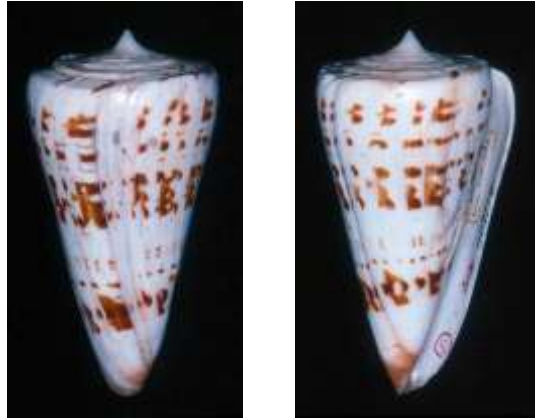
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 646, no. 45, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 325, figs 7 & 8).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (70 x 36 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



monilifer Sowerby I & II in Broderip, 1833.

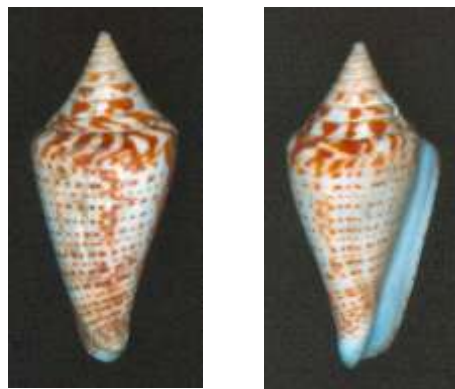
Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 33, no. 37, published 17.05.33), Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 54, not figured, (published 24.05.33).

Lectotype (da Motta) in NHMUK, (50 x 22 mm).

Type locality Salango Isl., Ecuador, (sandy mud, dredged, 9 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



"monokini" (form *marmoreus crosseanus* Bernardi), Prigent, 1984.
Published in Rossiniana (22): p. 19, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, named but not described, indicated or figured and named as a form after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. crosseanus* Bernardi, 1861, (a synonym of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758)).

monstrosus Küster, 1837.
Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2): p. 77, no. 61, (1838, pl. 12, figs 5 & 6).
Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Küster, 1838, pl. 12, figs 5 & 6, (fig. 49 x 34 mm, orig. desc. 48 x 39 mm).
Type locality Indian Ocean.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (teratological specimen) of *C. araneosus* Lightfoot, 1786.



monteiroi (subspecies *generalis* Linnaeus) Barros E Cunha, 1933.
Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (71): p. 79,
no. 67, not figured.

Six syntypes in MZUC, (from 61 x 32 to 46 x 22 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. maldivus* Hwass, 1792.



Syntype 61 x 32 mm in MZUC.



Syntype 45.5 x 23.5 mm in MZUC.

montillai Röckel, 1985.

Published in Helda 1 (2): p. 61, pl. 9, figs 1 - 5.

Holotype in NMSF, (18.8 x 11.2 mm).

Type locality Coron, Palawan, Philippines, (still water, near coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. boeticus* Reeve, 1844.



moolenbeeki Filmer, 2011.

Published in *Visaya* vol. 3, no. 3: p.39 & pls.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (32.8 x 14.2 mm).

Type locality West Negros Island, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mordeirae Rolán & Trovão in Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 25, pl. 1, fig. 11, pl. 2, fig. 11, pl. 3, fig. A, pl. 6, fig. A & pl. 8, fig. A.

Holotype in MNCM, (22.8 x 12.3 mm).

Type locality Mordeiro Bay, Sal Island, Cape Verde Islands, (rocks, 2 - 4 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



moreleti Crosse, 1858.

Published in Revue Mag. Zool. 2 (10): p. 122.

Lectotype representative of *C. elongatus* Reeve figure in Conch Icon. pl.27, sp.157.

Type locality of *C. elongatus* Reeve not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. elongatus* Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



morrisoni G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1991.

Published in Conchiglia 22 (260): p. 20 & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (27.5 x 16 mm).

Type locality Ashmore Reef, 610 kms north of Broome, West Australia, (coarse sand and rubble, in channels, 3 - 5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. striolatus* Kiener, 1845 (1848).



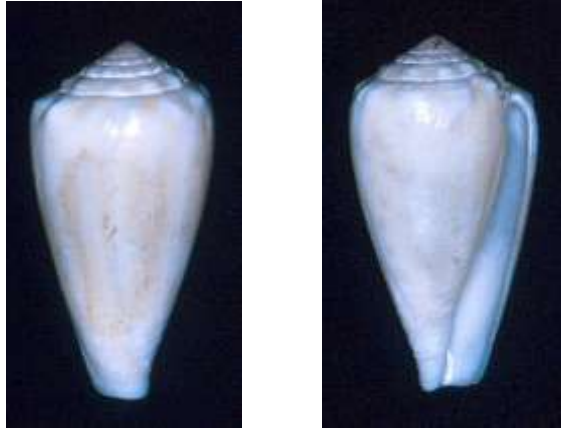
moussoni Crosse, 1865.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 299, no. 1, pl. 10, fig. 3.
Holotype in NHMUK, (27 x 14 mm).

Type locality Seychelles, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. balteatus*
Sowerby, 1833.



moylani Delsaerdt, 2000.

Published in Gloria Maris 39 (2 - 3), p. 36, figs 5 - 8 & 10.
Holotype in NHMUK, (21.3 x 9.5 mm).

Type locality Makina Passage, E. Guadalcanal, Marau Sound,
Solomon Islands, (course sand and rubble, at base of reef in 20
to 25 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. papuensis* Coomans &
Moolenbeek, 1982.



mozambicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

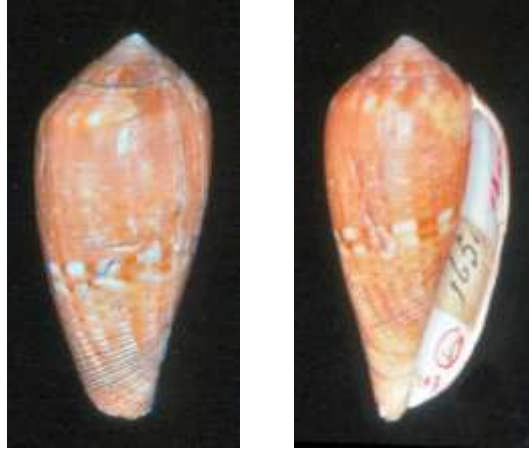
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 696, no. 85, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 337, fig. 1).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43 x 20 mm, orig. desc. 45 x 20 mm).

Type locality Mozambique, (erroneous), corrected (Kilburn) Table Bay, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mozoi (form *vidua* Reeve) L.S. Melvin in Melvin & Melvin, 1980.

Published in 1000 World Sea Shells, Rare to Common: p. 27, pl. 9, no. 2.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (fig. 56 x 28 mm).

Locality Honda Bay, Arricife Island, Palawan, Philippines, (sandy coral, 20 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen (form) of *C. bandanus* Hwass, 1792).



mucronatus Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 37, sp. 204, (published Dec), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 172, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (possible fig. 31.9 x 12.4 mm. 30.3 x 13.5 & 28.6 x 11.8 mm).

Type locality Islands of Burias, Siquijor & Panay, [Panay ?] Philippines, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Possibly Figured syntype.

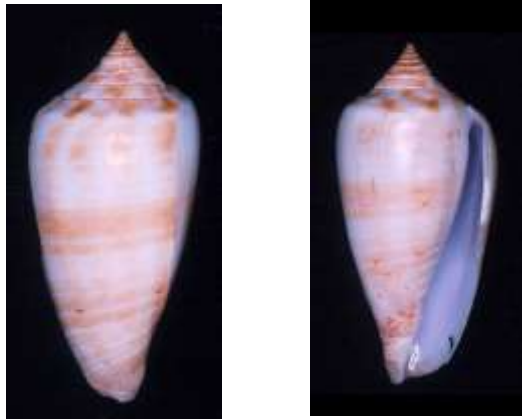
mulderi Fulton, 1936.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 22 (1): p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 1. Holotype in NHMUK, (28.8 x 13.6 mm).

Type locality Mindoro Isl., Philippines, erroneous corrected (Filmer) to Panay Island, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



multicatenatus Sowerby II, 1865.

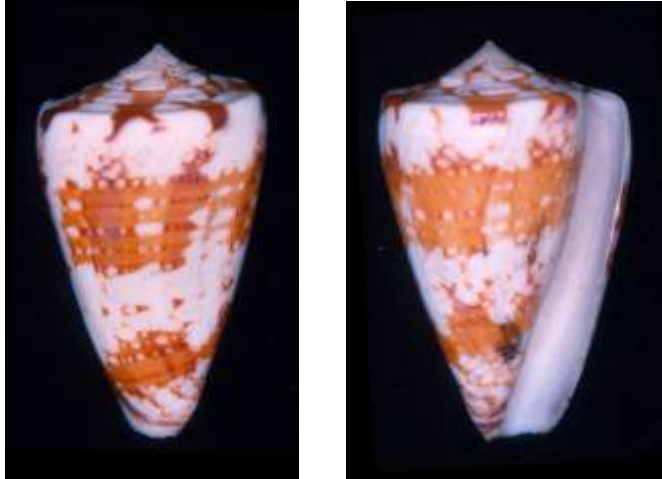
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (33): pt. 2, p. 519, pl. 32, figs 10 & 11, (1866, Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*): App. p. 327, no. 428, pl. 27, (288), figs 633 - 634).

Holotype in NHMUK, (29 x 17 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1791.



multilineatus Sowerby III, 1875.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (43) pt. 2: p. 126, pl. 24, fig. 5.

Holotype in NMWC, (39 x 20.5 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. multilineatus* Pecchioli, 1864 (fossil), renamed *C. polygrammus* Tomlin, 1937.

Taxonomic status, a synonym(form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843



muriculatus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 24, fig. 1*.

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (27 x 15 mm).

Type locality Masbate, Philippines, (on coral reefs), (Index, 1841).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 630, no. 27, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 320, fig. 9).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43.5 x 26.5 mm).

Type locality Guadeloupe, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



muscosus Lamarck, 1810.

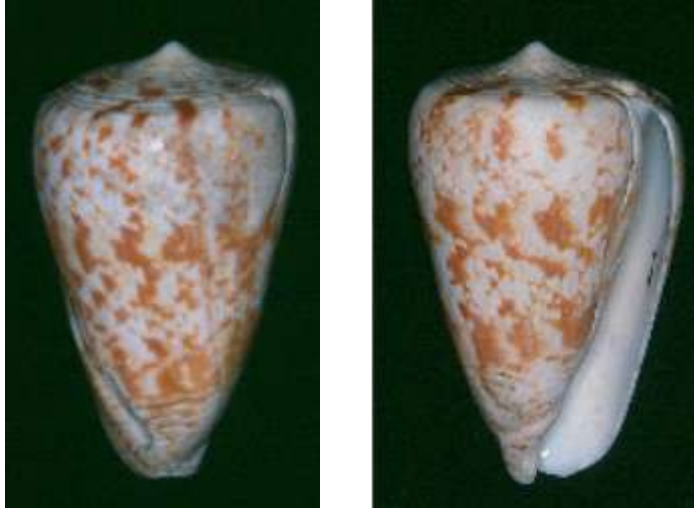
Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 281, no. 105, not figured.

Holotype in MNHN, (43.9 x 27 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. characteristicus* Fischer, 1807.



musicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 629, no. 25, (1798, *Tab. Enc.* pl. 322, fig. 4).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Tab. Enc.* pl. 322, fig. 4. (fig. 19 x 10 mm).

Type locality China.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



musivum "Brod" Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 25, fig. 12, (published Apr).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 25, fig. 12, (fig. 37 x 17 mm).

Type locality Philippines, (sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. legatus* Lamarck, 1810, recognised by Sowerby in Index, 1841.



musivum Broderip, 1833.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 54, not figured, (published May), (figured in C. I. pl. 25, fig. 12, published Apr).

Lectotype representative (Kohn by inference) figure in C. I. pl. 25, fig. 12, (fig. 37 x 17 mm).

Type locality Philippine Islands, (on sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. musivum* Sowerby, 1833, (published six weeks earlier).

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. musivum* Sowerby, 1833, same type, (a synonym of *C. legatus* Lamarck, 1810).



musivus Trovão, 1975.

Published in Bolm. Cent. port. Activ. Subaqu. 4 (2): p. 11, pl. 1, figs 2 & 2b & pl. 2, figs 3 & 6.

Holotype in CPAS, (33.3 x 18.6 mm).

Type locality (near Santa Maria Bay), Angola, (rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, renamed unnecessarily, *C. tevesi* Trovão, 1978.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. bulbus* Reeve, 1843.



mustelinus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 654, no. 53, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 327, fig. 6).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 327, fig. 6, (fig. 64 x 38 mm, orig. desc. 64 x 34 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



mutabilis "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 396, no. 76, not figured.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 182 (error for 181), figs 1758 & 1759, (fig. 1758, 65 x 40 & fig. 1759, 64 x 41 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. mutabilis* Reeve, 1844).



Cited figures in Chemnitz.

mutabilis "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 45, sp. 249.

A syntype (figure 249e) in NHMUK, (34 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. hyaena* Hwass, 1792.

