Section L  lachrymosus to lynceus
**lachrymosus** Reeve, 1849.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 6, sp. 258 (308).  
Syntype figured in NHMUK, (29.80 x 14.40 mm).  
Type locality not known.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. boeticus* Reeve, 1844.

*Figures in Coq, Viv.*

**lacinulatus** Kiener, 1845 (1850).  
Holotype was in collection Lorois, present whereabouts unknown, (38 x ? mm), (fig. 39 x 23 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.

*Figures in Coq, Viv.*
**lacteus** (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 510/34, not figured.
Five syntypes whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 61, fig. 673, (fig. 62 x 37 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), possibly a synonym of C. betulinus Linnaeus, 1758.

Cited figure in Martini.

**lacteus** Lamarck, 1810.
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (30 x 15.5 mm, orig. desc. 29 x ? mm).
Type locality Asia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of C. lacteus Röding, 1798, renamed C. purissimus Filmer, 2011.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
*laetus* Gmelin, 1791.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Lister, 1688, pl. 760, fig. 5, (fig. 36 x 23 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758.

*laevigata* (variety *muriculatus* Sowerby) Sowerby I & II, 1833.
Published in Conch. Ill. (Conus): pl. 24, fig. 1.
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 21 x 11 mm).
Type locality Masbate, Philippines, (Sowerby, 1841), (on coral reefs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. laevigatus* Link, 1807 and of Defrance, 1816 (fossil).
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. muriculatus* Sowerby, 1833.
**laevigatus** Link, 1807.
Type series whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

**laevigatus** Sowerby II, 1858.
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (Conus), pt. 18: p. 27, no. 228, pl. 7 (193), figs 149 & 150 & pl. 9 (195), fig. 207.
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 149, 38 x 22, fig. 150, 35 x 20 mm & fig. 207, 27 x 16 mm).
Type locality Mauritius.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. laevigatus* Link, 1807, of Defrance, 1818 (fossil), of *C. laevigata* Sowerby, 1833 and of Nelleville, 1843 (fossil).
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. namocanus* Hwass, 1792.
*laevis* Gmelin, 1791.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Valentyn, 1773, pl. 8, fig. 70, (fig. 50 x 20 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. circumcisus* Born, 1778.

![Image of *laevis*](image)

---

*laganum* (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 51, no. 648/134, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1771, pl. 11, fig. 4, (fig. 42 x 23 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. bullatus* Linnaeus, 1758.

![Image of *laganum*](image)
Published in Le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier: p. 104, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Locality not mentioned,
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.

**lamarckii** Kiener, 1845 (1847).
Holotype in MHNG, (39.8 x 22 mm. orig. desc. 38 x ? mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. luzonicus* (variety B) "Hwass" Lamarck, 1810, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lamarcki* Michelotti, 1846 (fossil).
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mercator* Linnaeus, 1758.
*lamberti* Souverbie, 1877.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 25: p. 71, pl. 1, fig. 1 & pl. 2, fig. 7.
Holotype in MHN, (107 x 53 mm).
Type locality Ouvea, Loyalty Islands, (New Caledonia), (Lambert).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

*lamdoideus* (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 40, no. 502/27, not figured.
Two specimens named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.
(Cornutoconus) **lamellatus** Suzuki, 1972.
Holotype and paratype were in Collection Maruma in NSMT, (18.4 x 11 mm & 16.7 x 8.7 mm), [both missing in May 1989 & April 1995].
Type locality off Sumisu Isle, near Hachijo Isl. Izu Islands, South China Sea, (trawled about 300 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

![Figure in Suzuki.](image)

**lamellosus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 636, no. 36, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 5).
Holotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 5, (fig. 16 x 9 mm).
Type locality Ceylon, (Sri Lanka).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, an unclear figure and an inadequate description, possibly a synonym (form) of *C. sponsalis* Hwass, 1792.
(Profundiconus) **lani** Crandall, 1979.
Published in Q. Jl. Taiwan Mus. 32 (1 & 2): p. 113, figs 1 & 2, (published Jun).
Holotype in TMGS, (53 x 21.5 mm).
Type locality near Tiao-yu-tai, Northeast Taiwan, (trawled, 75 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

---

**lapideus** Holten, 1802.
Published in Enum. Syst. Conch: p. 37, no. 464, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 139, fig. 1286, (fig. 79 x 47 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. turritus* (Röding), 1798, same type, (a synonym of *C. zonatus* Hwass, 1792).
Published in Carfel 4 (3): p. 4, fig. 3.
Holotype in MHNG, (22.5 x 11.2 mm).
Type locality Visayan Sea, between Malapascua Is. and Bantayan Is. and northward, Philippines, (dredged, 20 - 40 fths).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. eugrammatus* Bartsch & Rehder, 1943.
**Largillierti** Kiener, 1845 (1847).
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 98, fig. 3 & pl. 101, fig. 1, (1848, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 212, no. 181).
Syntypes were in collection Largilliert, present whereabouts unknown, (34 x ? mm), (possible syntypes in MNHN, (32.5 x 16 & 29 x 15 mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 98, fig. 3, (fig. 34 x 17 mm).
Type locality Coasts of Mexico, restricted (Vink) to Gulf of Mexico.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

Possible Syntype 1 in MNHN. Possible Syntype 2 in MNHN.

Figures in Coq. Viv.

**lar** Lichtenstein, 1794.
Published in Catalogus rerum naturalium rarissamarum 2: p. 31, no. 170, not figured.
Type material whereabouts unknown, dimensions not mentioned.
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, not figured, no locality and an inadequate description.
**larvatus** (subspecies *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Gmelin, 1791.
Holotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57, fig. 635a, (fig. 35 x 21 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.

![Image of larvatus](image)

**laterculatus** Sowerby II, 1870.
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 255, pl. 22, fig. 3.
Holotype in NHMUK, (42 x 17 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Image of laterculatus](image)
**latifasciatus** Sowerby II, 1858.
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (Conus), pt. 18: p. 35, no. 304, pl. 20 (206), fig. 485.
Holotype in NHMUK, (37.1 x 17.1 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. janus* Hwass, 1792.

**lautus** Reeve, 1844.
Holotype in NHMUK, (37 x 19 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. mozambicus* Hwass, 1792.
**lavendulus** Bartsch, 1915.
Published in Bull. U.S. natn. Mus. (91): p. 12, pl. 1, fig. 10.
Holotype in USNM, (36.1 x 21 mm).
Type locality Port Alfred, South Africa.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.

**leaeneus** Link, 1807.
Published in Beschr. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 103, not figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

Published in Schriften zur Malakozoologie no.26 Cismas Germany:
p. 37 & pl.
Holotype in MNHN, (16.1 x ? mm).
Type locality Cargados Carajos Shoal (St. Brandon, Mauritius),
(dead taken in shell grit on beaches inside lagoon).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**leehmani** da Motta & Röckel, 1979.
Published in Conchiglia 11 (122 - 123): p. 17, & figs.
Holotype in MHNG, (65.3 x 34 mm).
Type locality Maldive Islands, Indian Ocean, (divers).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of C. gubernator Hwass, 1792.

---

**leekremeri** Petuch, 1987.
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 54, pl. 9, figs 7 & 8.
Holotype in USNM, (30 x 14 mm, orig. desc. 30 x 9 mm. an error).
Type locality off S. coast of Grand Bahama Island, Bahamas, (lobster traps, 240 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a synonym (form) of C. stimpsoni Dall, 1902.
**Legatus** Lamarck, 1810.
Holotype was in MNHN, present whereabouts unknown, (30 x ? mm),
lectotype representative (Delsaerdt) figure in Kiener, 1845 (1847), pl. 89, fig. 3, (fig. 42 x 19 mm).
Type locality "Mers des Grandes Indes", (Indian Ocean).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, as re-described by Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Figure in Coq. Viv.

**Lemniscatus** Reeve, 1849.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 5, sp. 246 (296).
Holotype in NHMUK, (36 x 18.4 mm).
Type locality not known, designated (Vink) State of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**lemur** Lichtenstein, 1794.
Published in Catalogus rererum naturalium rarissamarum 2: p. 30, no. 169, not figured.
Type material whereabouts unknown, dimensions not mentioned.
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, not figured, no type locality and an inadequate description.

**lemuriensis** Wils & Delsaerdt, 1989.
Published in Gloria Maris 28 (6): p. 105, figs 1, 3, 7 & 12.
Holotype in IRSN, (110.4 x 35.3 mm).
Type locality La Souris Chaude, Reunion, (Indian Ocean), (sand, 50 - 60 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. milneedwardsi* Jousseame, 1894.
*lenavati* da Motta & Röckel in da Motta, 1982.
Holotype in MHNG, (62 x 33 mm).
Type locality off Punta Engano, Cebu Island, Philippines, (app. 200 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

*lenhilli* Cargile, 1998.
Published in Siratus 2 (14): p. 18, figs 1 - 4.
Holotype in SBMNH, (39.8 x 15.7 mm).
Type locality Mouchoir Bank, Southeast of Turks & Caicos Islands, (West Indies), (dredged at 440 mtrs. on grey coral sand).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, probably not in genus *Conus*
but in genus *Conorbis*, see Introduction sect. F (4).
**lentiginosus** Reeve, 1844.
Three syntypes in NHMUK, (28.6 x 14.8 mm, figured, 34.3 x 16.4 & 30.2 x 14.3 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

Figured Syntype in NHMUK.

**leobottonii** Lorenz, 2006.
Published in Club Conch. Info. 38 (1/2): p. 8, pl. 2.
Holotype in MNHN, (55.5 x 27.4 mm).
Type locality Balabac Island, southern Palawan, Philippines, (10 - 15 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. fulmen* Reeve, 1843.

Figured Syntype in MNHN.
Published in Carfel 4 (3): p. 3, fig. 2.
Holotype in MHNG, (34.5 x 14.5 mm. orig. desc. 36 x 14.5 mm).
Type locality Visayan Sea, between Malapascua Isl. and Bantayan Isl. and northward, Philippines, (dredged, 20 - 40 fths).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

---

**leonatus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 72, no. 1620, not figured.
Two specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.
**leoninus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 72, no. 1620 & p. 146, no. 3216, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1768, pl. 12, fig. 5. (fig. 66 x 34 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. striatus* Linnaeus, 1758.
**leoninus** Gmelin, 1791.
Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Lister, 1688, pl. 772, fig. 18, (fig. 77 x 47 mm).
Type locality Indian Ocean.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leoninus* Lightfoot, 1786.
Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786, same type.

**leoninus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 683, no. 73, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 334, figs 5, 6 & 9, pl. 335, fig. 5).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (53 x 32 mm).
Type locality East coast of America, Mexico to Brazil.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leoninus* Lightfoot, 1786 and of Gmelin, 1791.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.
**leoninus** (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 551/62, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57, fig. 640, (fig. 53 x 36 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leoninus* Lightfoot, 1786, of Gmelin, 1791 and of Hwass, 1792.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.

---

**leopardus** (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 520/42, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 60, fig. 666, (fig. 84 x 46 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**leopardus** Dillwyn, 1817.
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 364, no. 20, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, figs a & b, (figs 77 x 49 mm, orig. desc. app. 63 x 40 mm).
Type locality East Indian Seas, principally Sumatra, (Indonesia), (Lister).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leopardus* Röding, 1798.
Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. sumatrensis* Hwass, 1792, and of *C. princeps* Holten, 1802, same type, (a subspecies of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791).

![Figures in Chemnitz 1788.](image)

**leucostictus** Gmelin, 1791.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1772, pl. 13, fig. 5. (fig. 49 x 27 mm).
Type locality American Ocean.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791, (p. 3379).
Darioconus leviteni Tucker, Tenorio & Chaney, 2011.
Published in Shells of the Hawaiian Islands, The Sea Shells, Addendum 2, p. 501, pl. 1.
Holotype in SBMNH, (64.4 x 38.1 mm).
Type locality Hauula, Oahu, Hawaii, (in sand under dead coral, 0.2 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

lictor Boivin, 1864.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 12: p. 36, pl. 1, figs 1 & 2.
Holotype was in collection A. Boivin, present whereabouts unknown, (40 x 20 mm), holotype representative (Lauer) figure in Boivin, pl. 1, figs 1 & 2, (figs 40 x 20 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (pustulose form) of C. striatellus Link, 1807.
lictor Bois in Mörch, 1878.
Published in Catalogue West Indian Shells, Collection C.M. Poulsen, (Copenhagen): p. 13, no. 859, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned, [presumably West Indies].
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.

lienardi Bernardi & Crosse, 1861.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 9: p. 49, pl. 1, fig. 2, (Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 11, pl. 1, fig. 3).
Possible holotype in AMNH, (45.2 x 19.5 mm).
Type locality New Caledonia, (Martin).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**lightbourni** Petuch, 1986.
Holotype in DMNH, (35 x 16 mm).
Type locality 1.5 miles south of Castle Island, Bermuda, (lobster pot, 180 fths).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Image of lightbourni](image1)

---

**lignarius** Reeve, 1843.
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 13, not figured, (published Jul), (C. I. pl. 24, sp. 136, published Sep).
Three syntypes in NHMUK, (49 x 25.5 mm, 48.5 x 25 mm & 48 x 25 mm, last figured).
Type locality Port Sacloban [Tacloban], Leyte Island, Philippines, (on mud banks).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843.

![Image of lignarius](image2)

Figured syntype in NHMUK.
**lilac** "Trovão MS" Clover, 1978.
Published in Conchiglia 10 (110 - 111): p. 18, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. amethystinus* Trovão, 1975, (a synonym of *C. carinalis* Sowerby, 1878).

Published in Le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier: p. 104, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.
Taxonomic status, none, (stated to be a specimen of *C. amethystinus* Trovão, 1975, (a synonym of *C. carinalis* Sowerby, 1878).

**limpusi** Röckel & Korn, 1990.
Published in Acta Conch. (2): p. 14, pl. 5, figs 1 & 2, pl. 6, figs 1 - 2 & 5 - 6, pl. 7, figs 1 - 8, pl. 10, row 4, figs 3 & 4.
Holotype in AMS, (44.7 x 22.5 mm).
Type locality Yeppoon, Capricorn Group, Capricorn Channel, Queensland, Australia, (80 - 216 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**lindae** Petuch, 1987.
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 55, pl. 9, figs 9 & 10.
Holotype in USNM, (31 x 17 mm).
Type locality off S. coast of Grand Bahama Island, Bahamas, (lobster trap, 240 mtrs), corrected (Petuch & Sargent) to 30 kms North of Bimini Island, Bimini Chain, Bahamas, on the southern edge of the North West Providence Channel (300 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

**lineata** (variety crosseanus Bernardi) Crosse, 1878.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 26: p. 168, pl. 3, figs 3 & 3a.
Holotype in NHMUK, (69 x 37 mm).
Type locality New Caledonia, (Thomas).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of C. lineatus Solander, 1766 (fossil), of Hwass, 1792, of (Röding), 1798, of Borson, 1820 (fossil) and of Christofori & Jan, 1832 (fossil).
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of C. crosseanus Bernardi, 1861, (a synonym of C. marmoreus Linnaeus, 1758).
lineatus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 166, no. 3605, not figured.
Specimen named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality China.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of C. lineatus
Hwass, 1792, renamed C. pulchrelineatus Hopwood, 1921 a synonym
of C. striatellus Link, 1807).

lineatus "Chemnitz" Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 645, no. 44, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl.
326, fig. 2).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (46 x 23 mm).
Type locality Asiatic Ocean.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of C. lineatus Solander, 1766 (fossil), renamed C.
pulchrelineatus Hopwood, 1921.

lineatus "Solander's MSS" Dillwyn, 1817.
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 372, no. 35, not
figured.
Specimen(s) named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality China.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as
a synonym of C. thomae Gmelin, 1791.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of C. thomae Gmelin, 1791).
**lineatus** (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 47, no. 593/91, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in Chemnitz 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1304, (fig. 34 x 16 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lineatus* Solander, 1766 (fossil) and of Hwass, 1792.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. parius* Reeve, 1843.

![Image of a shell]

**lineolata** (variety *galloprovincialis* Locard) Locard, 1899.
Type series in MNHN but no longer identifiable, ( ? mm).
Type locality Corsica.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lineolatus* Valenciennes, 1832.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.
*Lineolatus* Valenciennes, 1832.
Lectotype (Kohn) in MNHN, (62.5 x 36 mm, orig. desc. 34 x ? mm). Type locality Acapulco, Mexico, (West coast).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. princeps* Linnaeus, 1758.

![Lineolatus](image1.jpg)

Specimen described whereabouts unknown, possibly in MCR but no longer identifiable, (fig. 52 x 28 mm).
Locality Gulf of Naples, (Italy), (Bellini).
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

![Lineolatus](image2.jpg)

Figure in Settepassi.
Lectotype (Rosenberg & Petit) in USNM, (38.1 x 21.3 mm).
Type locality Angola, designated (Rosenberg & Petit) off Elefantes Bay, Angola, (trawled in 20 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Image of lineopunctatus](image1.jpg)

**liratus** Reeve, 1844.
Holotype in NHMUK, (17.4 x 9.8 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a juvenile of uncertain status (incertae cedis), possibly a synonym of *C. sphacelatus* Sowerby, 1833 (a synonym of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791).

![Image of liratus](image2.jpg)
**lischkeanus** Weinkauff, 1875.
Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) Conus: p. 311, no. 266, pl. 56, figs 2 & 3.
Holotype in LMD, (52 x 32 mm).
Type locality Insel Kiusiu, (Kyushu Island, Japan).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

**lithoglyphus** "Meuschen" Reeve, 1843.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 4, sp. 20.
Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 49 x 25 mm).
Type locality Ticao Island, (Philippines).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.
**lithostratus** "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 358, no. 10, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 348, no. 943, not figured.
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778).

---

**litoglyphus** "Meuschen" Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 692, no. 81, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 8).
Lectotype (Kohn), in MHNG, (52 x 29 mm).
Type locality East Indies.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**litteratus** Linnaeus, 1758.
Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (91 x 52 mm).
Type locality Asiatic Ocean.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

[litteratus image]

**lividus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 630, no. 28, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 328, fig. 5).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43 x 26 mm).
Type locality Antilles [erroneous].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

[lividus image]
**lizardensis** Crosse, 1865.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 305, no. 6, pl. 9, fig. 5.
Holotype in NHMUK, (18 x 8 mm).
Type locality Lizard Island, (Queensland), N.E. Australia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

---

Holotype in MHNG, (29.1 x 14 mm).
Type locality off Cape Guardafui, Somalia, (trawled, deep water).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
Published in Card Catalogue (Pack 13) Conidae: card no. 1311.
Lectotype (Rosenberg & Petit) in USNM, (19 x 11.2 mm)
Type locality Angola, designated (Rosenberg & Petit) Armado Bay Mocamedes, Angola (under rocks low tide).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of C. fuscolineatus Sowerby, 1905.

locumtenens Blumenbach, 1791.
Holotype was in MUG, destroyed in World War 2, (47 x ? mm).
Type locality Red Sea.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, a senior synonym of C. acuminatus Hwass, 1792, a proposal by Wagner & Abbott, to establish C. acuminatus as having precedence, was never submitted to ICZN, see Section 1 C (5).
Locumtenens (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 564/73, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 58, fig. 645, (fig. (60 x 31 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of C. locumtenens Blumenbach, 1791.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of C. generalis Linnaeus, 1767.

Loebbeckeanus Weinkauff, 1873.
Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) Conus: p. 221, pl. 36, figs 3 & 4.
Holotype in LMD, (52 x 28 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of C. ferrugineus Hwass, 1792.
**lohari** Kilburn, 1972.
Published in Ann. Natal Mus. 21 (2): p. 428, figs 8a & 14b - d.
Holotype in NMSA, (40.2 x 23.4 mm).
Type locality Baie dos Cocos, between Inhambane & Jangamo Beach, Mozambique, (rock ledge, 2 - 3 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.

---

**loman** "Adanson" (variety textile Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.
Holotype in IRSN, (53 x 27.5 mm).
Type locality Senegal, (Adanson), (erroneous), corrected (Dautzenberg) to Mauritius and Cargados.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.
**lombei** Sowerby III, 1881.
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (49) pt. 3: p. 637, pl. 56, fig. 6.
Holotype in NHMUK, (22.2 x 11.7 mm).
Type locality Mauritius? (Taylor).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. articulatus* Sowerby, 1872.

**longilineus** (subspecies *grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay)
Published in Cone Shells from Cape Verde Islands: p. 85, figs 56 & 57, pl. 3, row 6, b & c, pl. 4, row 4.
Holotype in NMSF, (16.8 x 8.3 mm).
Type locality Sal Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (under stones or rocks in sandy spots, 0.8 - 2 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay, 1980.
**longurionis** Kiener, 1850.
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: p. 308, no. 274. (1845 (1847) pl. 92, fig. 6, (this species figured as subulatus in error).
Holotype was in collection H.A. Prevost, sold to G.B. Sowerby II, present whereabouts unknown, (36 x ? mm), (fig. 33 x 10 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Figure in Coq. Viv.](image1)

**Conasprella lorenzi** Monnier & Limpalaër, 2012.
Published in Acta Conch. 11: p.17, pls 1 - 3.
Holotype in MNHN, no.22842, (27.50 x 12.30 mm).
Type locality Ramsgate, Kwa-Zulu Natal, South Africa, (80 – 120 meters, rocky substrate with rubble and sponges).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Images](image2)
**lorenzianus** Dillwyn, 1817.
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 370, no. 32, not figured.
Holotype was in collection L. Lorenz, possibly in NMF, lectotype representative (Kohn) figures in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 181, figs 1754 & 1755. (figs. 36 x 18 mm, orig. desc. 38 x 19 mm).
Type locality East Indian Seas, (Chemnitz), Coast of Africa (Lamarck), (both erroneous), corrected (Vink) Gulf of Morrosquillo, Colombia (East Coast).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.

Figures 1754/1755 in Chemnitz.

---

**lorenzianus** Reeve, 1843.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 27, fig. 152.
Holotype was in Mus. Delessert, whereabouts unknown, (fig. 37 x 16 mm).
Type locality Seas of Africa, [erroneous].
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a homonym of *C. lorenzianus* Dillwyn, 1817).
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. virgatus* Reeve, 1849.

Figure in CI.
*lorenzianus* “Chemnitz” Reeve, 1849.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus) Supp: pl. 5, fig. 249 (299).
Holotype was in collection Lorenz, possibly in NMF, (38 x 19 mm).
Type locality Honduras [East coast] (Dyson).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a homonym of *C. lorenzianus* Dillwyn, 1807 and Reeve, 1843 (Reeve seems to be replacing his *C. lorenzianus* of 1843 with this *C. lorenzianus* of 1849, however the two figures represent two quite different species.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.

![Figure in C.I](image)

*loroisii* Kiener, 1845 (1846).
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 65, fig. 1, (1847, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 91, no. 75).
Type series was in collections Lorois and Boivin, present whereabouts unknown, (70 x ? mm), (fig. 73 x 48 mm). a possible syntype is in MNHN, (80.5 x 57 mm).
Type locality Indian Seas.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Possible syntype in MNHN.](image)
**lovellreevei** G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1993.
Holotype in NHMUK, (42.5 x 19.5 mm).
Type locality off Madras, India, (dredgings).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. asiaticus* da Motta, 1985.

![Images of lovellreevei](image)

**loveni** Krauss, 1848.
Published in Die südafrikanischen Mollusken, (Stuttgart): p. 131, pl. 6, fig. 25.
Holotype was in SMNS, destroyed in World War 2, (30 x 14 mm).
Type locality Cape and Natal, (South Africa).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.

![Images of loveni](image)
Holotype in MNHN, (21.8 x 10.1 mm).
Type locality Loyalty Ridge, (Loyalty Island, New Caledonia), (480 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

(Leptoconus) **lozeti** Richard, 1980.
Holotype in MNHN, (56 x 30 mm).
Type locality off Fort Dauphin, S.E. Madagascar, (coral & sponge zone, 100 - 120 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, uncertain (incertae cedis), possibly a synonym of *C. amadis* Gmelin, 1791.
**Lubeckianus** Bernardi, 1861.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 9: p. 169, pl. 6, figs 7 & 8, (Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 9).
Holotype in MNHN, (20.3 x 11.7 mm).
Type locality Guadeloupe, (Leeward Islands).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. speciosissimus* Reeve, 1848.

(Textilia) **Lucasi** Bozzetti, 2010.
Published in Malacologia 68: p. 4 & figs.
Holotype in MNHN, (23.05 x 11.90 mm).
Type locality Lavanono Southeastern Madagascar, (trawl nets 30 – 50 meters).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, possibly a synonym (form) of *C. solangeae* Bozzetti, 2004.
Published in *Ruthenica* 10 (2): p. 81, figs 1F - 1I.
Holotype in FMCI, (20 x 10 mm).
Type locality off West End, Grand Bahama Island, Little Bahama Bank, Bahamas, (under coral rubble, 10 mtrs, on reef).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.

---

*luciae* Moolenbeek, 1986.
Holotype in MNHN, (55.6 x 28.2 mm).
Type locality Banc Nova, Coral Sea, (296 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
(now placed in new Genus *Plicaustraconus* Moolenbeek, 2008)
**lucidus** Wood, 1828.
Published in Index Testaceologicus 2nd ed: Sup. p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 4.
Type series was in collection J. Mawe present whereabouts unknown, (app. 38 mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Wood, pl. 3, fig. 4, (fig. 14 x 8 mm).
Type locality South Sea.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Image of lucidus](image)

**lucirensis** Paes da Franca, 1957.
Published in Trabalhes. Miss. biol. Maritima port. (13): p. 79, pl. 1, figs 5 & 6, & pl. 2.
Holotype was in MBML, (defunct) transferred to re-established MBL, but destroyed by fire, (16 x 10 mm), now in MNHNC (16 x 10 mm).
Type locality Lucira Bay, Angola.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. chytreus* Melvill, 1884.

![Image of lucirensis](image)
**luctificus** Reeve, 1848.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 2, sp. 280. 
Lectotype (Coomans & Moolenbeek) in NHMUK, (39 x 21 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. fumigatus* Hwass, 1792.

**lugubris** Reeve, 1849.
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 9, sp. 279 (329). 
Lectotype (Rolán) in NHMUK, (18 x 11.6 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
**luguæi** Rolán & Trovão in Rolán, 1990.
Published in Iberus, Sup. 2: p. 50, pl. 1, fig. 2, pl. 2, fig. 2 & pl. 4, fig. G.
Holotype in MNCM, (31.6 x 18.8 mm).
Type locality Da Gata Bay, Boavista Island, Cape Verde Islands, (rocks, 3 - 5 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

**luridus** A. Adams, 1854 (“1853”).
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 118, no. 11, not figured.
Holotype in NHMUK, (28 x 17 mm).
Type locality Australia, (Cuming), [erroneous].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of C. taslei Kiener, 1845 (1850).
**lutea** (variety mediterraneus Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.
Published in Mollusques Marins Roussillon, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 83, not figured.
Holotype in IRSN, (13.2 x 5.2 mm).
Type locality Barbary, (North Africa), (in sponges), (Guilliou).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, of Broderip, 1833, of Quoy & Gaimard, 1834 and of Krebs, 1864.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

![Image of lutea](image1)

**luteus** "Brod" Sowerby I & II, 1833.
Published in Conch. Ill. (Conus): pl. 25, figs 8 & 8*, (published Apr).
Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (38 x 15.2 mm).
Type locality not mentioned, Anaa, (Anaa Island Tuamotus), (Index, 1841).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.

![Image of luteus](image2)
**luteus** Broderip, 1833.
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 53, not figured, (published May), (figured in C. I. pl. 25, figs 8 & 8* published Apr).
Lectotype (Kohn by inference) in NHMUK, (38 x 15.2 mm).
Type locality Annaa, Pacific Ocean, (Anaa Island, Tuamotus, Polynesia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, published six weeks earlier. Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, same type.

**luteus** (variety daucus Hwass) Krebs, 1864.
Published in West Indian Marine Shells: p. 4, not figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, of Broderip, 1833 and of Quoy & Gaimard, 1834.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.
*luziensis* (subspecies *grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay)
Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1983.
Published in Conchiglia 15 (174 - 175): p. 17.
Paratype of *C. pseudoventricosus* Rolán, Röckel & Monteiro in SMNS, (21 x 10 mm).
Type locality of *C. pseudoventricosus* Francisca Beach, Sao Lucia Isl. Cape Verde Islands, (sand).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. pseudoventricosus* Rolán, Röckel & Monteiro, 1980.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay, 1980.

Paratype of *C. pseudoventricosus* in SMNS
**luzonicus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 706, no. 98, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 6).
Lectotype representative (Kohn), figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 6, (fig. 41 x 25 mm).
Type locality Philippines, [erroneous].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a senior synonym of *C. perplexus* Sowerby II, 1857. *C. luzonicus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. perplexus* should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (4).

![Image of luzonicus](image)

**luzonicus** (Brug) Sowerby II, 1858.
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (Conus), pt. 18, p. 28, no. 236, pl. 15 (201), fig. 344.
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 33 x 18 mm).
Type locality Panama (Cuming).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luzonicus* Hwass, 1792.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. purpurascens* Sowerby, 1833.

![Image of luzonicus (Brug)](image)

Figure in T.C. 3.
**Lymani** (subspecies *bermudensis* Clench) Clench, 1942.
Published in Johnsonia 1 (6): p. 35, pl. 13, fig. 3.
Holotype in FMNH, (34 x 17.2 mm).
Type locality off Nellies Point, South of Lake Worth, Palm Beach County, Florida, (dredged).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. bermudensis* Clench, 1942, (a synonym (form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass 1792).

![Lymani image](image)

**Lynceus "S"** Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 30, no. 712, not figured.
Two specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.
**lynceus** Sowerby II, 1858.
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (Conus), pt. 18: p. 33, no. 287, pl. 19 (205), fig. 469.
Holotype in NHMUK, (59.5 x 27.5 mm).
Type locality Moluccas, (Indonesia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.