



THE  
CONE  
COLLECTOR

***Filmer 2011.***

**Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae**

## **Section F fabula to futunaensis**

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Version 1.0 October 2011.

**fabula** Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 24, figs 5 & 5\*.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 24, fig. 5, (fig. 25 x 13 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. scabriusculus* Dillwyn, 1817, recognised by Sowerby II in 1858, (a synonym of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791).



**fantasmalis** Rolán, 1990.

Published in Iberus, Sup. 2: p. 37, pl. 1, fig. 8, pl. 2, fig. 8 & pl. 5, fig. N.

Holotype in MNCM, (29 x 16.5 mm).

Type locality Navio Quebrado Bay, Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**fasciata** (variety *virgo* Linnaeus) Menke, 1828.

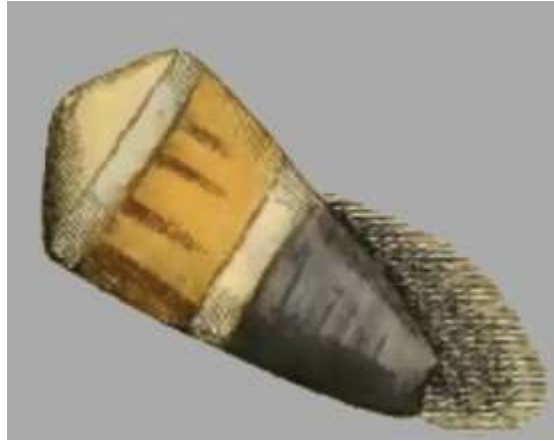
Published in *Synopsis Methodica Molluscorum Generum Omnium et Specierum Earum etc*, Pyrmont, 1st ed: p. 43, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 53, fig. 589, (fig. 38 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fasciatus* Schröter, 1803 and of Perry, 1811.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lividus* Hwass, 1792 as suspected by Menke, (2nd ed), figure cited is the same as that for *C. detritus* Menke, 1830.



Cited figure in Martini.

**fasciata** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Requier, 1848.

Published in *Catalogue des Coquilles de l'Ile Corse (Corsica)*: p. 86, no. 614, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not known, [presumably Corsica].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fasciatus* Schröter, 1803, of Perry, 1811, of Kiener, 1845 (1850) and of *C. fasciata* Menke, 1828.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**fasciatus** Schröter, 1803.

Published in *Arch. Zool. Zoot.* 3 (2): p. 69, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (app. 33 x 26 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

**fasciatus** Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 24, fig. 3.

Holotype in NHMUK, (50 x 29 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fasciatus* Schröter, 1803.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. genuanus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**fasciatus** "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 390, no. 66, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 354, no. 994, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791).

**fasciatus** Kiener, 1845 (1850).

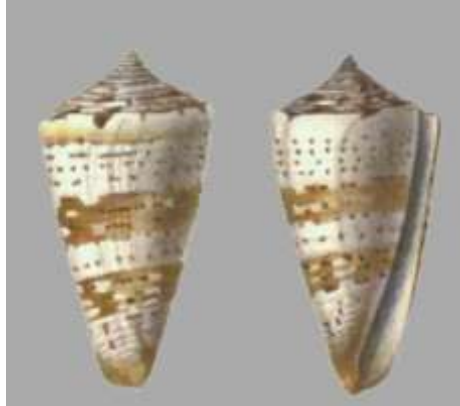
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 109, fig. 2, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 311, no. 277).

Holotype was in collection Lorois, present whereabouts unknown, (42 x ? mm), (fig. 42 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fasciatus* Schröter, 1803, of Perry, 1811 and of *C. fasciata* Menke, 1828, renamed *C. anadema* Tomlin, 1937.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. splendidulus* Sowerby I & II, 1833.



**fasciatus** A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 119, no. 20, not figured.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (27 x 14 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fasciatus* Schröter, 1803, of Perry, 1811, of Kiener, 1845 (1850), of *C. fasciata* Menke, 1828 and of Requier, 1848, renamed *C. bifasciatus* Sowerby, 1857.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. attenuatus* Reeve, 1844.



***fasciatus*** "Martini" Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 35, no. 306, pl. 20 (206), figs 487 - 489.

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 573, (fig. 58 x 23 mm), (figs in T. C. 69 x 31, 69 x 29 & 66 x 30 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fasciatus* Schröter, 1803, of Perry, 1811, of Kiener, 1845 (1850), of Adams, 1854, of *C. fasciata* Menke, 1828, and of Requier, 1848.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ochroleucus* Gmelin, 1791, figure cited is lectotype of *C. ochroleucus* Gmelin, 1791 and of *C. eburneus* (Röding), 1798.

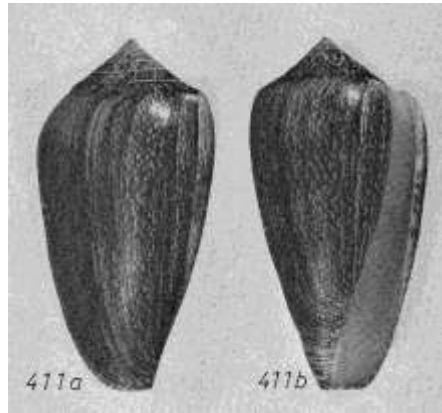


Figures in *Thes. Conch.* 3.



Cited figure in Martini.

**fascifer** (forma *cholmondeleyi* Melvill) Lauer, 1987.  
Published in Rossiniana (36): p. 13, no. 18, fig. 14b.  
Specimens described whereabouts unknown, cited figures in  
Basteria 47 (5 - 6): p. 140, figs 411a & b, (figs 48 x 25 mm).  
Locality Mozambique, Tanzania & South East Africa.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),  
described as a form after 1960.  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. textile* Linnaeus,  
1758).



Cited figure in Basteria.

**felinus** Link, 1807.  
Published in Beschr. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 104, not figured.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. spectrum* Linnaeus, 1758.

**felitae** Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 45, pl. 1, fig. 18, pl. 2, fig. 18, pl. 3, fig. B, pl. 6, fig. D & pl. 8, fig. C

Holotype in MNCM, (12.7 x 6.6 mm).

Type locality Rabo de Junco, northern Mordeira Bay, Sal Island, Cape Verde Islands, (rocks, 0.5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**felix** Fenzan, 2012.

Published in *Acta Conch.* 11: p. 11, pls 1 & 2.

Holotype in MNHN, no.24818, (28.20 x 15.20 mm).

Type locality Umkomaas, Mkomazi River mouth, 50 km south of Durban, Kwa-zulu Natal, South Africa, (dredged in 90-100 meters on rubble overgrown by sponges and soft coral).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.





**fenellus** "Chemnitz" E.A. Smith, 1876.

Published in J. Linn. Soc. 12 (64): p. 535, not figured.

Specimen described whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 183, figs 1782 & 1783, (fig. 1782, 36 x 16 & fig. 1783, 34 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. magus* Born, 1778.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. magus* Born, 1778).



Cited figure in Chemnitz.

*Dauciconus* **fenzani** Petuch & Sargent, 2011.

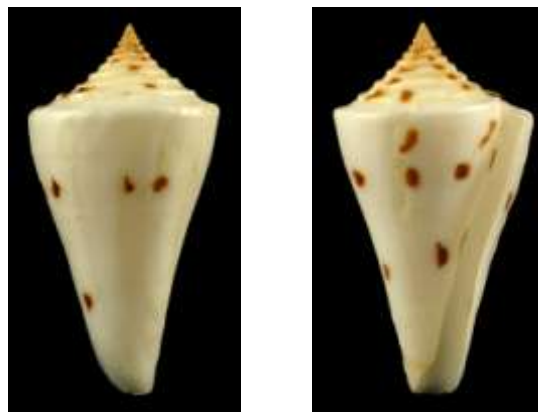
Published in Visaya vol. 3, no. 3: p. 40, pl. 2, fig. 1.

Holotype in LACM, (47.1 x 21.8 mm).

Type locality NW of Isla Coiba, Golfo de Chiriqui, Panama, (dredged from 150 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. poormani* Berry, 1968.



**fergusoni** Sowerby II, 1873.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (41), pt. 1: p. 145, pl. 15, fig. 1.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 145 x 85 mm).

Type locality Panama, (West Coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although a junior synonym of *C. fulvocinctus* Crosse, 1872, *C. fergusonii* takes precedence (nomen protectum), ICZN Opinion 1502, (1988), see Section 1 B (5).

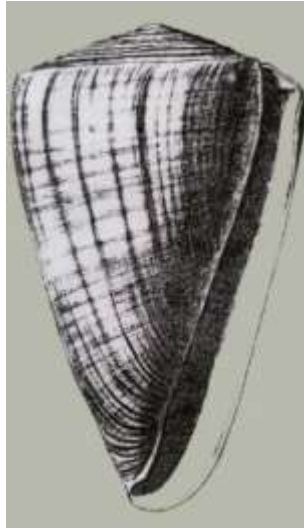


Figure in Pro. Zoo. Soc.

**fernambucinus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 492/18, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57, fig. 632, (fig. 38 x 25 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. taeniatus* Hwass, 1792.



**fernandesi** Tenorio, Afonso & Rolàn, 2008.

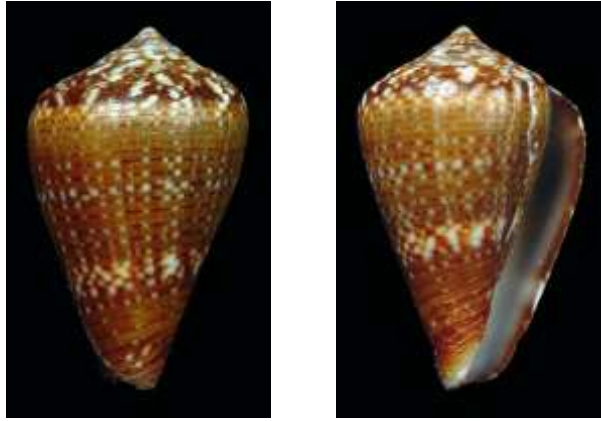
Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 5, pl. 2, figs 1 - 11.

Holotype in MNCM, (21.0 x 13.0 mm).

Type locality Porto Novo, South coast of Santo Antão Island, Cape Verde Islands, (on the rocky walls of the bay of the harbour, on algae, in crevices and under stones, in 2 to 4 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**ferrugatus** Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 2, no. 15: p. 19, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (37.4 x 18.4 mm).

Type locality Gulf of California near Guayamas Island.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. monilifer* Sowerby, 1833, (a synonym (form) of *C. regularis* Sowerby, 1833).

**ferrugineus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 649, no. 49, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 326, fig. 4).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (52 x 28 mm).

Type locality Guinea, (West Africa), (erroneous), corrected (Delsaerdt) New Guinea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species



**ferrugineus** Bosc, 1801.

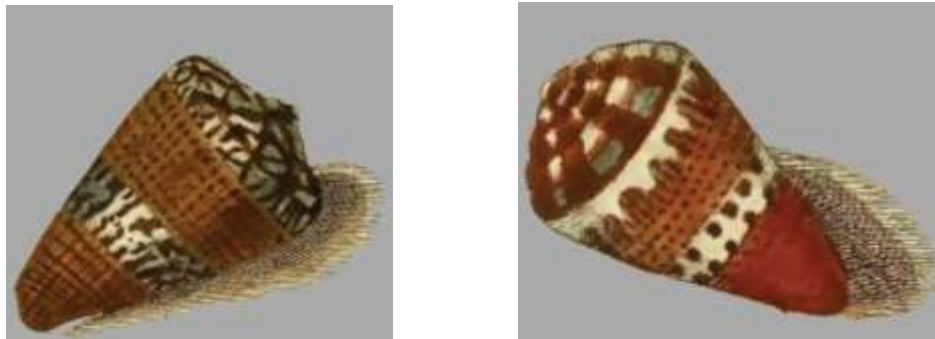
Published in Hist. Nat. Coq. 5: p. 128, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, figures cited, in Martini, 1773, pl. 59, figs 660 & 662, (fig. 660, 58 x 36 & fig. 662, 39 x 23 mm).

Type locality coast of Guinea, [presumably New Guinea].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. ferrugineus* Hwass, 1792 and of *C. ferugineus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomical status, a synonym of *C. capitaneus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Cited figures in Martini.

**ferugineus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 515/38, not figured.  
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 56,  
fig. 626, (fig. 45 x 26 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a  
homonym of *C. ferrugineus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



**feruginosus** Mawe, 1823.

Published in The Linnean System of Conchology: p. 90, not  
figured.

Specimen(s) named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality South seas.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named  
but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**festivus** Dillwyn, 1817.

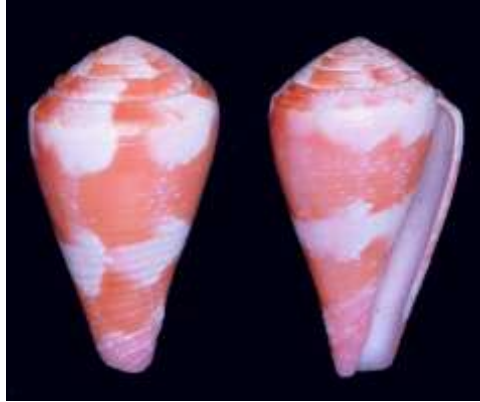
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 413, no. 116, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (23 x 13 mm, orig. desc. app. 25 x 14 mm).

Type locality Moluccas Islands, (Indonesia), (Valentyn).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pertusus* Hwass, 1792.



**figulinus** Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 715, no. 267, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (65 x 42 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**fijiensis** Moolenbeek, Röckel & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 38, pl. 2, figs 13 - 14 & pl. 4, fig. 40.

Holotype in MNHN, (17.8 x 6.8 mm).

Type locality Fiji, South-East of Viti Levu, (80 - 120 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**fijisulcatus** Moolenbeek, Röckel & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 38 & 43, pl. 3, figs 27 - 28 & pl. 4, fig. 42.

Holotype in MNHN, (54.9 x 25.6 mm).

Type locality Fiji, Vanua Levu, Natewa Bay, (220 - 224 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**filamentosus** Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 6, sp. 260 (310).  
Holotype in NHMUK, (28.5 x 13.5 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Filmer) the Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. conspersus* Reeve, 1844,  
(a synonym (form) of *C. spectrum* Linnaeus, 1758).



(*Ammirales*) **filicinctus** Schepman, 1913.

Published in The Prosobranchia of the Siboga Expedition, pt. 5,  
Toxoglossa: p. 384, pl. 25, fig. 1.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (27.5 x 15 mm).

Type locality Madura Bay, (East Java), Indonesia, (sand, 69 - 91  
mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. voluminalis* Reeve,  
1943





**filmeri** Rolán & Röckel, 2000.

Published in Argonauta 8 (2): p.35, figs 77 - 80.

Holotype in SMNS, (33.1 x 19.5 mm).

Type locality Saco Mar, southern Angola, (in calm water at 2 mtrs depth, under rocks, buried in fine sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**filosus** (Röding), 1798.

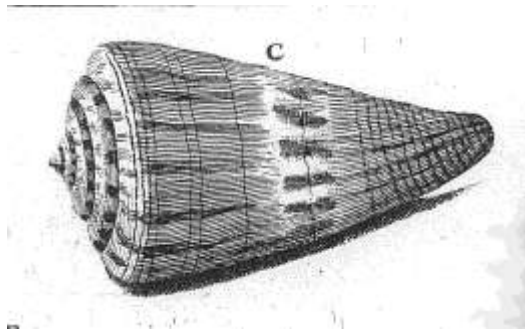
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 559/69, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Favanne & Favanne, 1780, pl. 15, fig. C, (fig. 49 x 30 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. maldivus* Hwass, 1792.



**finkli** Petuch, 1987.

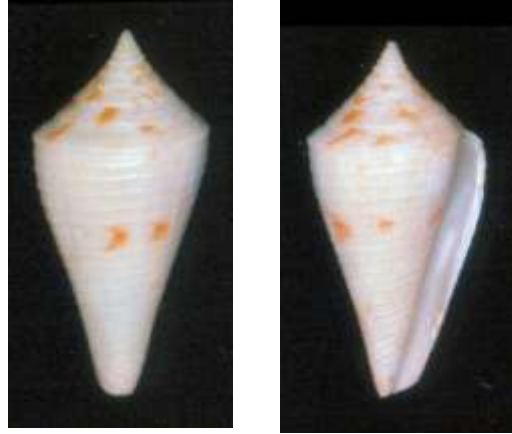
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 111, pl. 25, figs 10 & 11.

Holotype in USNM, (29 x 14 mm).

Type locality off Punto Fijo, Falcon, Gulf of Venezuela, (dredged, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cancellatus* Hwass, 1792.



**fischoederi** Röckel & da Motta, 1983.

Published in Bull. Inst. malac. Tokyo, 1 (8): p. 117, pl. 40, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in NMSF, (33.7 x 16.4 mm).

Type locality Coron, Palawan, Philippines, (sand & coral rubble, 100 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**flamingo** Petuch, 1980.

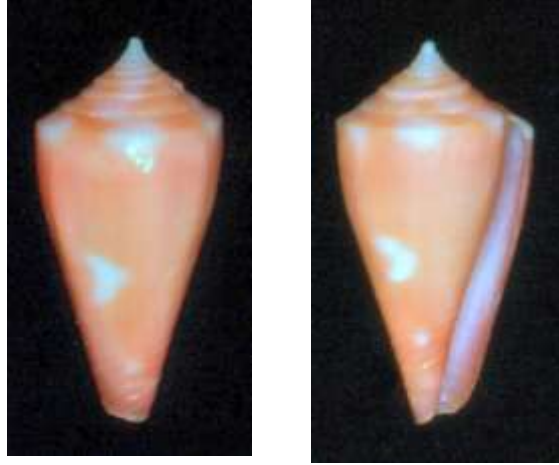
Published in Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 93 (2): p. 299, fig. 1.

Holotype in USNM, (19.4 x 9.5 mm).

Type locality off Dania, Broward County, Florida, (47.5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. flavescens* Sowerby, 1834.



**flammeacolor** Petuch, 1992.

Published in Conchiglia 23 (264): p. 38, figs 5 & 6

Holotype in CMNH, (10.5 x 6 mm).

Type locality Cabo Falso and Cayos Vivorillo, Honduras, (East coast), (coral rubble, 20 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**flammeus** (Röding), 1798.

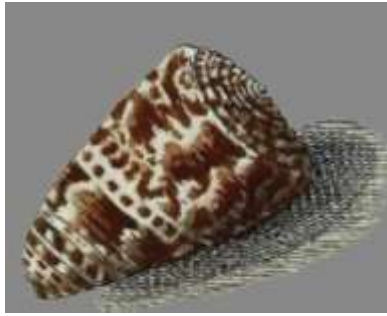
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 550/61, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, figs 606 & 607, (fig. 606, 42 x 25 & fig. 607, 61 x 33 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), an objective junior synonym of *C. achatinus* (Röding), 1798, (fig. 606, same type) and of *C. barathrum* (Röding), 1798, (fig. 607, same type), (fig. 606 is a synonym of *C. eburneus* Hwass, 1792 and fig. 607 is a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778).



Cited figures in Martini.

**flammeus** Lamarck, 1810.

Published in Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 279, no. 100, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 336, fig. 1, (fig. 49 x 26 mm).

Type locality Africa, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. flammeus* (Röding), 1798, renamed *C. phlogopus* Tomlin, 1937.

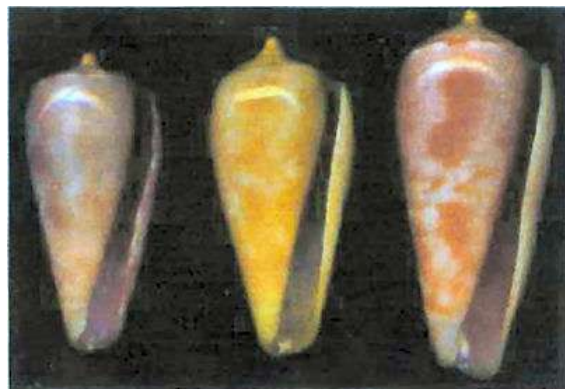
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



***flammulata*** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.  
Published in *Mollusques Marins Roussillon*, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 83, pl. 13, fig. 16.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 17 x 10 mm).  
Type locality Barbary, (North Africa).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



*Textilia solangeae* f. "***flammulata***" Bozzetti, 2010.  
Published in *Malacologia* no.68, p.13 & figs.  
Specimens illustrated whereabouts unknown (no dimensions given).  
Type locality Lavanono, Madagascar.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, described as a form after 1961.  
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens are *C. solangeae* Bozzetti, 2004).



Specimens illustrated in *Malacologia*.

**flavescens** "Gray" Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 55, fig. 68.

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (23.5 x 12 mm).

Type locality S. Australia, (erroneous), corrected (Vink) Bahamas.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**flavescens** "Gray" Kiener, 1845 (1846).

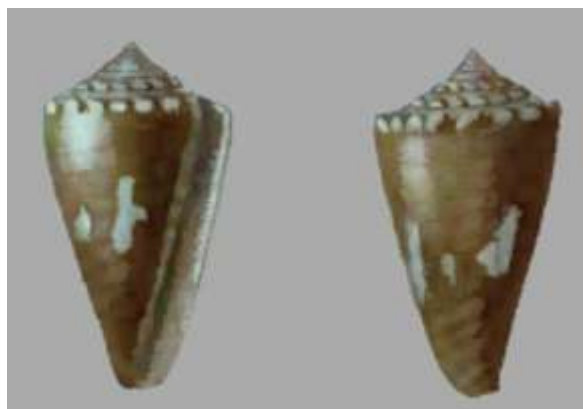
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 68, fig. 1, (1846, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 58, no. 48).

Type series was in collection Dupont, present whereabouts unknown, (20 x ? mm), (fig. 20 x 11 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. flavescens* Sowerby, 1833.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.



***flavescens*** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Coen, 1933.

Published in Memorie R. Comit. talassogr. ital. (192): p. 71, not figured.

Specimen(s) described in collection Danilo Sandri in MCG, destroyed in World War 2, ( ? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. pallida* Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882 and not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

***flavescens*** (subspecies *imperialis* Linnaeus) Barros E Cunha, 1933.

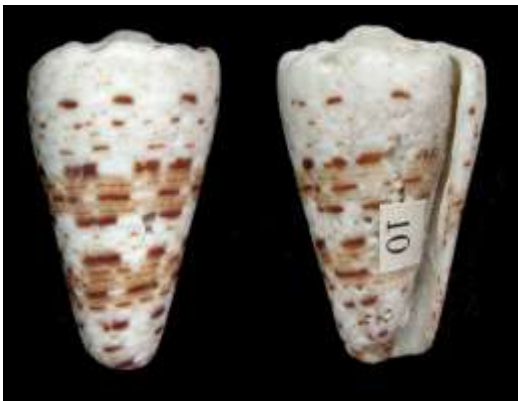
Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (71): p. 18, no. 10, not figured.

Two syntypes in MZUC, (42 x 25 & 39 x 20.5 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. flavescens* Sowerby, 1834 and of Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. imperialis* Linnaeus, 1758.



Syntype 1 42 x 25 mm.



Syntype 2 39 x 20.5 mm.

**flavidus** Lamarck, 1810.

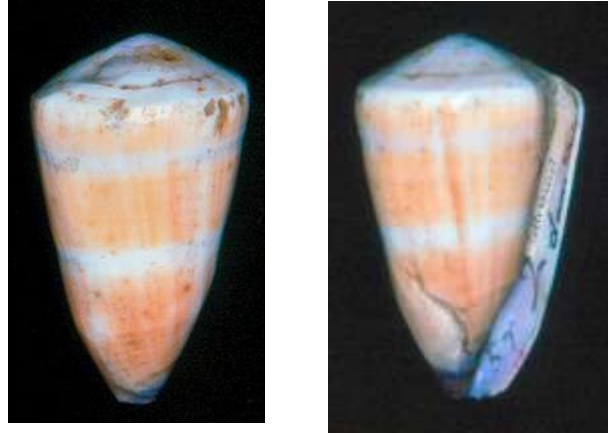
Published in Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 265, no. 57, not figured.

Holotype in MHNG, (63 x 36 mm).

Type locality Guinee, (West Africa), (erroneous), corrected (Wils) New Guinea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**flavocinctus** Link, 1807.

Published in Beschr. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 103, not figured

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 83, (error for 53) fig. 588, (fig. 40 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality an unclear figure and an inadequate description.



Cited figure in Martini.



**flavus** Röckel, 1985.

Published in Spixiana 8 (2): p. 166, figs 1a, 2a, 3b & 5a.

Holotype in ZSM, (55.1 x 24.7 mm).

Type locality Batangas Bay, Luzon, Philippines, (10 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**flavusalbus** Rolán & Röckel, 2000.

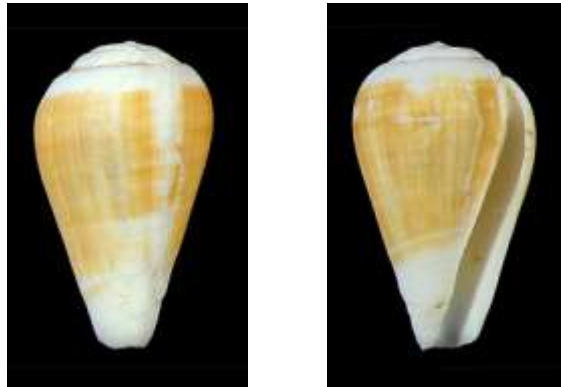
Published in Argonauta 8 (2): p. 38, figs 92 - 96.

Holotype in MNM, (23.7 x 14.3 mm).

Type locality Das Pipas Bay, Angola, (under stones & rocks in 2 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



***fletcheri*** Petuch & Mendenhall, 1972.

Published in *Veliger* 15 (2): p. 96, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in CAS, (105 x 44.5 mm).

Type locality Southwest of the Penghu Island Group, Taiwan,  
(trawled, 90 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pergrandis* Iredale,  
1937.



**flindersi** Brazier, 1898 ("1897").

Published in Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 22 (4) no. 88: p. 780, no. 3, not figured.

Holotype in SAMA, (28 x 15 mm, orig. desc. 29 x 19 mm).

Type locality Flinders Island, (Victoria, Australia), (under stones).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



**floccatus** Sowerby I & II, 1841.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): Index, p. 4, no. 112, (1839, pl. 153, no. 112 was wrongly identified as *C. dux* Lamarck, 1810).

Lectotype representative (Delsaerdt) figure in C. I. 1839, pl. 153, fig. 112, (fig. 63 x 29 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Luzon, Philippines in Thes. Conch. 3).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, Sowerby implied it was a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. dux* Lamarck, 1810, however Lamarck did not introduce this name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**floridanus** Gabb, 1869.

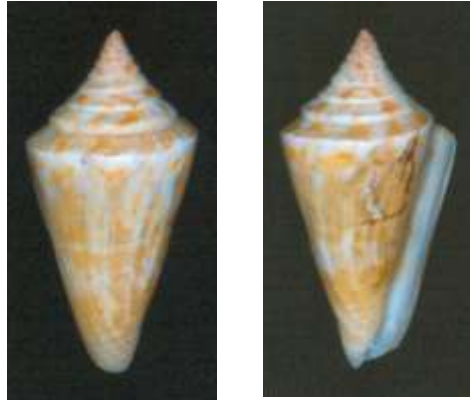
Published in Am. J. Conch. 4 (4): p. 195, pl. 15, fig. 4.

Holotype in ANSP, (48.5 x 23 mm).

Type locality Tampa Bay, Florida.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a junior synonym of *C. anabathrum* Crosse, 1865, an application to establish *C. floridanus* Gabb as having precedence over *C. anabathrum* Crosse was rejected, ICZN Opinion 1539, (1989), see Section 1 B (6).



**floridensis** Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 256, pl. 22, fig. 11.

Holotype in NHMUK, (42.5 x 20 mm).

Type locality Florida, (Mr. Waters).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. anabathrum* Crosse, 1865.



**floridulus** A. Adams & Reeve, 1848.

Published in The Zoology of the Voyage of "HMS Samarang" Mollusca (London), no. 3, pt. 1: p. 18, pl. 5, figs 9a & b.

Holotype in NHMUK, (37 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**floridus** Sowerby II, 1858.

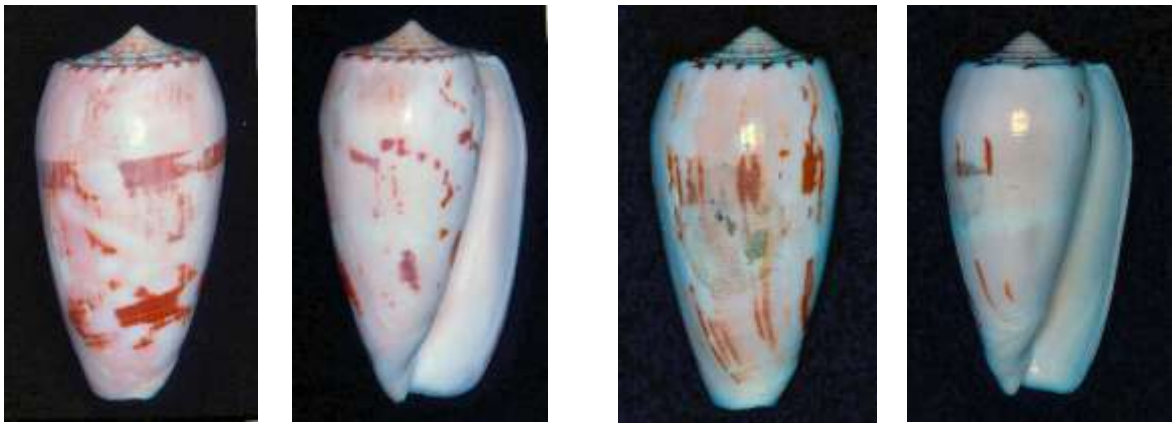
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 47, no. 345, frontispiece fig. 558.

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (69 x 35 & 77 x 39 mm, latter figured).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. striatus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Syntype no.2.

Syntype no.1 figured.

***fluctifer*** Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 382, no. 49, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 331, fig. 5, (fig. 138 x 64 mm, orig. desc. app. 127 x 64 mm). Type locality Java, Mozambique & Zanzibar (Favanne & Favanne, 1780), (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. prometheus* Hwass, 1792, same type, (a synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786).



"*Jaspidiconus fluviamaris*" Petuch & Sargent, 2011.

Published in Rare and Unusual Shells from the Florida Keys: pl.3-14, fig.D. (published July 2011)

Specimen named whereabouts unknown (16.2 mm)

Locality off Hillsboro Inlet: also found off Key Largo, Plantation Key and the dry Tortugas.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum) not intended to describe a new species.

Taxonomic status, none (a specimen of *C. vanhyningi* Rehder, 1994, (a synonym(form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792)



Plate 3-14, figure D.

*Jaspidiconus* **fluviamaris** Petuch & Sargent, 2011.  
Published in *Visaya* Vol. 3, no. 3: p. 45, pl. 5, figs 1 - 5.  
Holotype in LACM, (16.2 x 8.5 mm).  
Type locality past the Second Reef, off Hillsboro Inlet, Pompano Beach, Broward County, Florida, (on sand bottom, 10 mtrs).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



**folliculus** (Röding), 1798.  
Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 40, no. 503/28, not figured.  
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).  
Locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.  
Taxonomic status, none.

***fontonae*** Rolán & Trovão in Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 28, pl. 1, fig. 10, pl. 2, fig. 10, pl. 3, fig. C, pl. 6, fig. C & pl. 8, fig. B.

Holotype in MNCM, (18.7 x 11.3 mm).

Type locality Fontona Bay, Sal Island, Cape Verde Islands, (stones & rubble).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



"(*Genuanoconus*) *genuanus* f. ***foscacaudiae***" Assi, 2010.

Published in *Malacologia* no.67, p.14 & figs.

Specimen described was to be deposited in MNHN but not received and not illustrated, (49.22 x 29.28 mm).

Type locality Senegal.

Nomenclatural status an unavailable name, described as a form after 1961.

Taxonomic status, none (a specimen of *C. genuanus* Linnaeus, 1758).



***fosteri*** Clench & Aguayo in Clench, 1942.

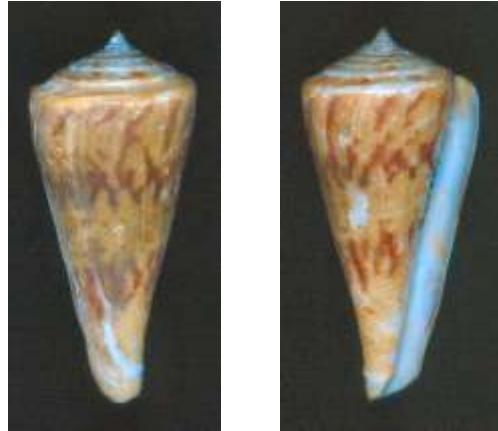
Published in *Johnsonia* 1 (6): p. 34, pl. 12, fig. 5.

Holotype in MCZ, (61.5 x 27 mm).

Type locality off Sagua la Grande, Santa Clara Province, Cuba, (about 260 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. villepini* Fischer & Bernardi, 1857.



***fragilissimus*** Petuch, 1979.

Published in *Nemouria* (23): p. 14, figs 22 - 25.

Holotype in DMNH, (30 x 12 mm), (not present in May 1988, a paratype is present, 34 x 15 mm).

Type locality off South coast of Harmil Isl., Dahlak Archipelago, Eritrea Province, Ethiopia, (coral rubble, 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Paratype in DMNH

**franciscanus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 698, no. 87, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 337, fig. 5).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (55 x 30.5 mm).

Type locality Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. guinaicus* Hwass, 1792.



**franciscanus** (variey *mediterraneus* Hwass) Philippi, 1836.

Published in Enumeratio Molluscorum Siciliae 1, (Berlin): p. 238, pl. 12, fig. 18.

Holotype in ZMB, (36 x 15 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (presumably Sicily, Italy).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. franciscanus* Hwass, 1792, (although not proposed as a new variety (p. 238) it is so indicated on pl. 12, fig. 18).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**franciscoi** Rolán & Röckel, 2000.

Published in *Argonauta* 8 (2): p. 36, figs 82 - 86.

Holotype in MNCM, (28.4 x 15.6 mm).

Type locality Chapeu Armado, Angola, (buried in sand between stones).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**frauenfeldi** Crosse, 1865.

Published in *J. Conch. Paris*, 13: p. 307, no. 7, pl. 10, figs 1 & 1a.

Lectotype (Tomlin) in NHMUK, (43.2 x 23.6 mm. orig. desc. 42 x 23 mm).

Type locality Madagascar, (erroneous), corrected (G. Raybaudi) Padang, South West Sumatra, East Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**frausseni** Tenorio & Poppe, 2004.

Published in *Visaya* vol. no. 1: p. 20, pl. 1, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in NMPM, (47.0 x 21.0 mm).

Type locality offshore Aliguay Island, Philippines, (80 - 200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**fraxineus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 40, no. 506/31, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figures in *Chemnitz*, 1788, pl. 138, figs 1277 & 1278, (figs 49 x 31 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. glaucus* Linnaeus, 1758.



*Eugeniconus* ***friedae*** da Motta, 1991.

Published in *Conchiglia* 22 (258): p. 12, & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (50.7 x 25 mm).

Type locality Dutch Bay Point, Northwest of Colombo, Sri Lanka, (10 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. nobilis* Linnaeus, 1758.



***frigidus*** Reeve, 1848.

Published in *Conch. Icon.* 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 3, sp. 284.

Holotype in NHMUK, (26 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**frisbeyae** Clench & Pulley, 1952.

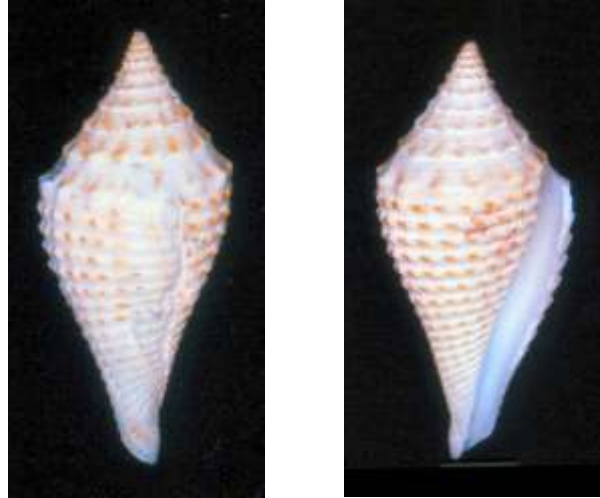
Published in *Tex. J. Sci.* 4 (1): p. 59, pl. A, fig. 1.

Holotype in MCZ, (32.5 x 14.4 mm).

Type locality Campeche Banks, Yucatan, Mexico, (East coast), (trawled, 23 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. armiger* Crosse, 1853.



**fritillaria** Lichtenstein, 1794.

Published in *Catalogus rerum naturalium rarissamarum* 2: p. 31, no. 171, not figured.

Type material whereabouts unknown, dimensions not mentioned.

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, not figured, no locality and an inadequate description.

**frostiana** Brazier, 1898 ("1897").

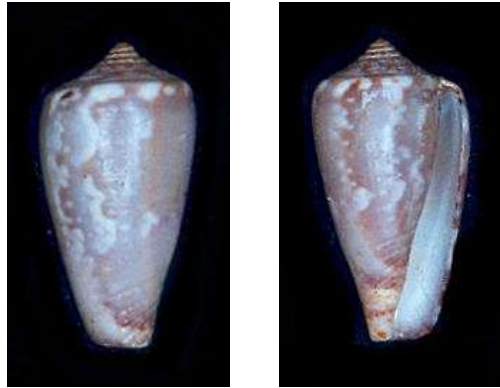
Published in Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 22 (4), no. 88: p. 781, no. 5, not figured,

Holotype in SAMA, (18 x 10 mm).

Type locality Solomon Islands, (Kenyon).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. monachus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**fucatus** Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 7, sp. 271 (321).

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (18.7 x 9.2 mm. figured & 15.9 x 8.1 mm).

Type locality Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Syntype no. 1 Figured.

Syntype no.2.

**fulgens** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 8, no. 142, p. 115, no. 2533, p. 148, no. 3255, & p. 161, no. 3510, not figured.

Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality China, (nos 0142 & 3255).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**"fulgens"** "Röckel et al" Anonymous, 1993.

Published in World Shells (4): p. 92, not figured.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, named but not described, indicated or figured and no author, Röckel did not introduce this name.

Taxonomic status, none, (stated to be a specimen of *C. stramineus* Lamarck, 1810).

**fulgetrum** Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 56, fig. 82.

Lectotype (Wils) in NMWC, (22 x 14 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Red Sea, Thes. Conch. 3).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. miliaris* Hwass, 1792.





**fulgurans** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 687, no. 76, (1798, Tab. Enc. not figured).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 58, fig. 644. (fig. 39 x 19 mm).

Type locality Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. fulmineus* Gmelin, 1791, same type, (a nomen dubium).



**fulmen** Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 39, sp. 215, (Reeve states, in error, that this species is described in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130),

A syntype in NMWC, (71.5 x 35 mm. figured).

Type locality Capul Island, Philippines, (on reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although a junior synonym of *C. modestus* Sowerby, 1833, *C. fulmen* takes precedence (nomen protectum), ICZN Opinion 1699, (1992), see Section 1 B (7).



**fulmineus** Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3388, no. 33, not figured.

Holotype was in collection B. Feldmann, present whereabouts unknown, holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 58, fig. 644, (fig. 39 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no locality, an unclear figure and a limited description.



**fultoni** Sowerby III, 1887.

Published in Thes. Conch. 5 (*Conus*), pt. 44: 2nd Sup. p. 273, no. 527, pl. 36 (512\*), fig. 758.

Holotype in NHMUK, (23.4 x 14.1 mm).

Type locality Singapore, uncertain.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ruppellii* Reeve, 1848 (a synonym (form) of *C. boeticus* Reeve, 1844).



**fulvobullatus** da Motta, 1982.

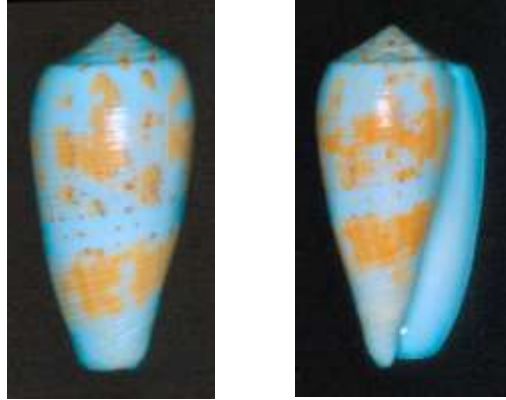
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 13, fig. 12.

Holotype in MHNG, (52.5 x 25 mm).

Type locality off East coast of Malaysia, (trawled).

Nomenclatural status, available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**fulvocinctus** Crosse, 1872.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 20: p. 214, not figured, (1873, J. Conch. Paris, 21: p. 248, pl. 11, fig. 5).

Holotype in NHMUK, (72.7 x 42 mm).

Type locality West Africa, (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a forgotten name (nomen oblitum), although a senior synonym of *C. fergusonii* Sowerby, 1873, *C. fergusonii* takes precedence (nomen protectum), ICZN Opinion 1502, (1988), see Section 1 B (5).



**fulvostratus** Fenaux, 1942.

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (814): p. 2, fig. 4.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 71 x 39 mm).

Type locality Ile de Bourbon, (Reunion).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.



Figure in Bull. Inst.

**fulvus** Schröter, 1803.

Published in Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2): p. 73, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (app. 39 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no figure or locality and an inadequate description.

**fulvus** Sowerby III, 1889.

Published in J. Conch. Lond. 6 (1): p. 10, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Holotype was in collection S.D. Bairstow possibly in OMNH but no longer identifiable, (fig. 21 x 11 mm).

Type locality South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fulvus* Schröter, 1803.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Journ. Conch.

**fulvus** Fenaux, 1943.

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (835): p. 4, fig. 8.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 28 x 13 mm).

Type locality New Guinea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fulvus* Schröter, 1803 and of Sowerby, 1889.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, an inadequate description and an unclear figure, possibly a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.

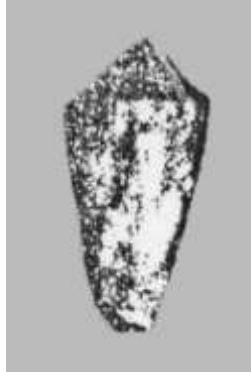


Figure in Bull. Inst.

**fumigatus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 704, no. 94, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 336, fig. 7).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (35 x 21 mm).

Type locality American Seas, (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



***furnae*** (subspecies *verdensis* Trovão) Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 42, pl. 1, fig. 9 & pl. 2, fig. 9.

Holotype in MNCM, (21.1 x 13 mm).

Type locality Furna Bay, Brava Island, Cape Verde Islands, (under rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. verdensis* Trovão, 1979.



***furvus*** Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 13, sp. 69 (published May), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 79, not figured, published Dec).

A probable syntype in NMWC, (45.4 x 19 mm), 3 syntypes recently rediscovered in NHMUK, (43.40 x 19.85, 41.10 x 20.10 & 41.20 x 18.90 mm).

Type locality Ticao & Masbate Isles, Philippines, (in sandy mud, low tide).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Syntype 1 in NHMC.

Syntype 2 in NHMUK. ©NHMUK



Syntype 3 in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.



Syntype 4 in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.

***fusca*** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.

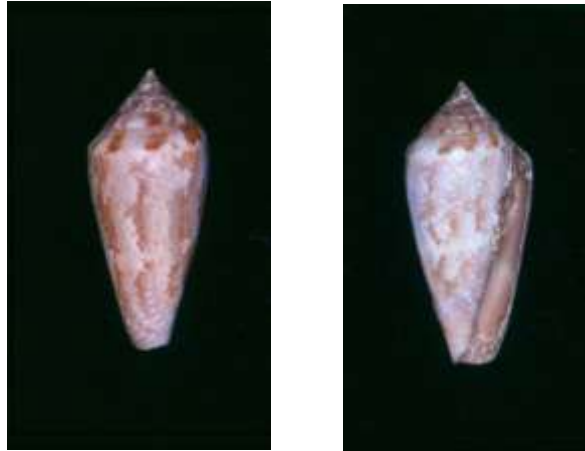
Published in *Mollusques Marins Roussillon*, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 83, pl. 13, fig. 14.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 20 x 9 mm).

Type locality Barbary, (North Africa), (in sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



***fuscatus*** Born, 1778.

Published in *Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob*: p. 126, (1880, *Test. Mus. Caes.* p. 148, not figured).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMW, (53 x 31 mm).

Type locality Mauritius, (Martini).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. imperialis* Linnaeus, 1758.





**fuscocingulatopsis** de Gregorio, 1885.

Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 94, not figured.

Type series in MPUP but no longer identifiable, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**fuscoflavus** Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1980.

Published in Cone Shells from Cape Verde Islands: p. 71, figs 38 - 41.

Holotype in NMSF, (20.3 x 12.1 mm).

Type locality Sal Rei, Boavista Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (on rocks with algae).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**fuscolineatus** Sowerby III, 1905.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 6 (5): p. 282, fig. 6.

Holotype in NHMUK, (22 x 12.5 mm).

Type locality Sierra Leone, (probably erroneous), designated (Rolán & Röckel) Ponta de Noronha, near Moçamedes Bay, Angola.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**fuscomaculatus** E.A. Smith, 1877.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 4 (19): p. 224, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (37.5 x 16 mm).

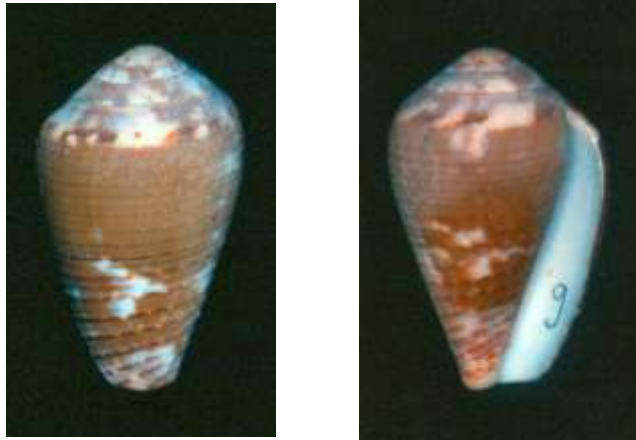
Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

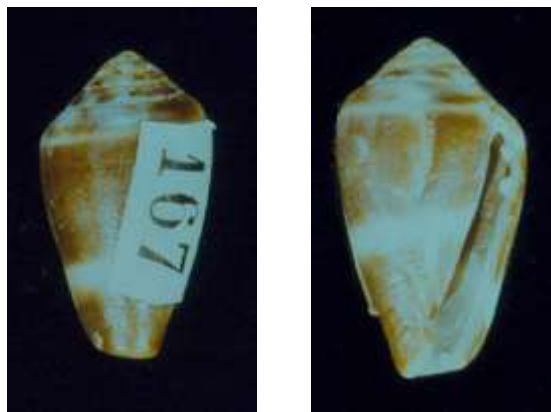
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. stramineus* Lamarck, 1810.



***fuscoolivaceus*** (variety *catus* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1937.  
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 62, pl. 1, fig. 8.  
Holotype in IRSN, (30.4 x 17 mm).  
Type locality Tjilaeot, Eureun, (West Java, Indonesia), (de Priester).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. catus* Hwass, 1792.



***fuscus*** (subspecies *lugubris* Reeve) Barros E Cunha, 1933.  
Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (71): p. 194, no. 167, not figured.  
Eight syntypes in MZUC, (from 15.5 x 9 mm to 11 x 7 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Syntype 15 x 8.4 mm in MZUC.

**fusiformis** G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807, (originally spelt *fusifornis* in error, corrected (Kohn).  
Published in Mus. Démidoff 3: p. 144, nos 179 - 180, not figured.  
Lectotype (Kohn), (no. 179) in ZMMU, (44.5 x 19 mm, orig. desc. no. 180, 65 x 27 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. glans* Hwass, 1792.



**fusiformis** Lamarck, 1810.  
Published in Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 423, no. 129, not figured.  
Holotype in MHNG, (48 x 21 mm).  
Type locality Pacific Ocean, uncertain.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fusiformis* Fischer, 1807, renamed *C. atractus* Tomlin, 1937.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. compressus* Sowerby, 1866.



**fusiformis** Pease, 1861 ("1860").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (28), pt. 3: p. 398, not figured.

Lectotype (Kay) in NHMUK, (6.5 x 3 mm).

Type locality Sandar Island, (Sandwich Island, Hawaii).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. fusiformis* Fischer, 1807 and of Lamarck, 1810, renamed *C. parvus* Pease, 1868.

Taxonomic status, not in Family Conidae in Family Turridae.



**fustigatus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

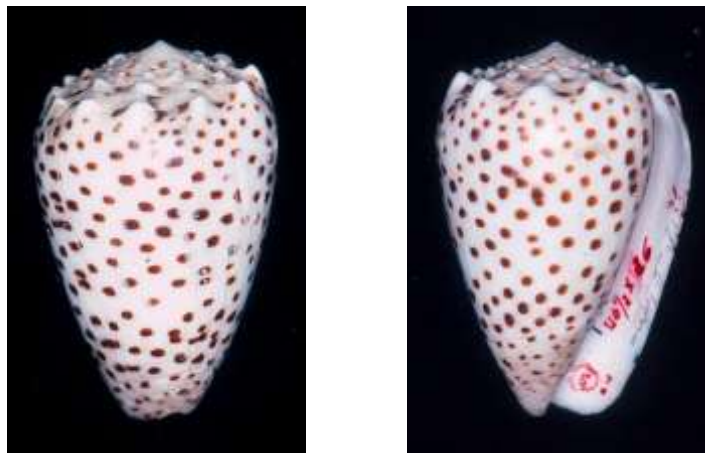
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 623, no. 18, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 320, fig. 1).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (41 x 27 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. pulicarius* Hwass, 1792, (p. 622, no. 17).



**fusus** Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3390, no. 45, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 576, (fig. 20 x 11 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. terebra* Born, 1778.



**futunaensis** (subspecies *neptunus* Reeve) Moolenbeek & Röckel, 1996.

Published in Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris 4 (18), sect. A (3 - 4): p. 392, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in MNHN, (45.5 x 19.5 mm).

Type locality Futuna Island, (South Pacific), (355 - 369 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. neptunus* Reeve, 1843.

