



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section D ebraeus to extraordinarius

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Version 1.0 October 2011.

ebræus Linnaeus, 1758.

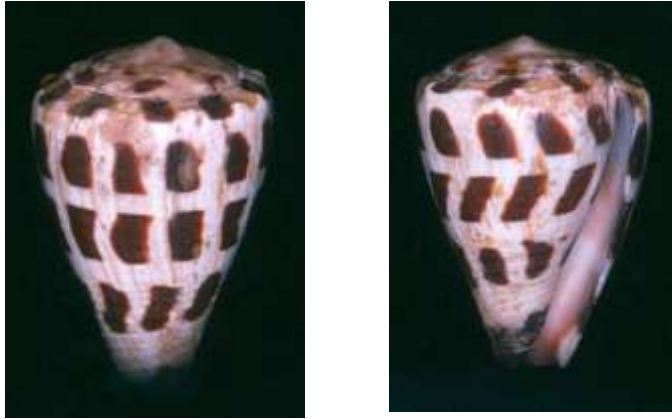
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 715, no. 268, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (28 x 19 mm).

Type locality India.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



eburneus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

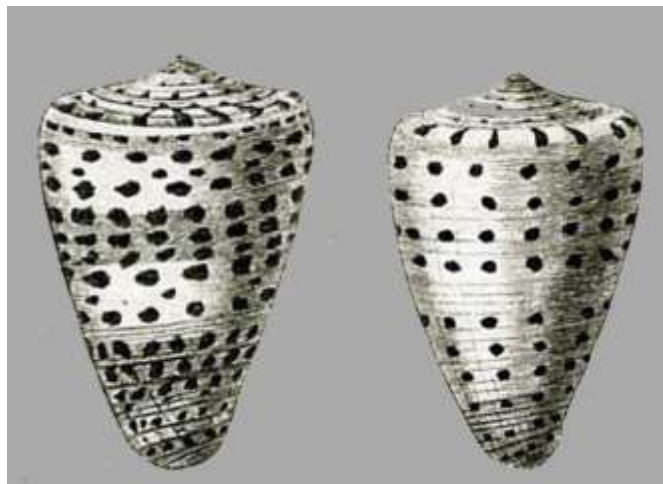
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 640, no. 39, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 324, figs 1 & 2).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 324, fig. 1, (fig. 46 x 31 mm, orig. desc. 50 x 32 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



eburneus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 565/74, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 573, (fig. 58 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. eburneus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. ochroleucus* Gmelin, 1791, same type.



Africonus **echinophilus** Petuch, 1975.

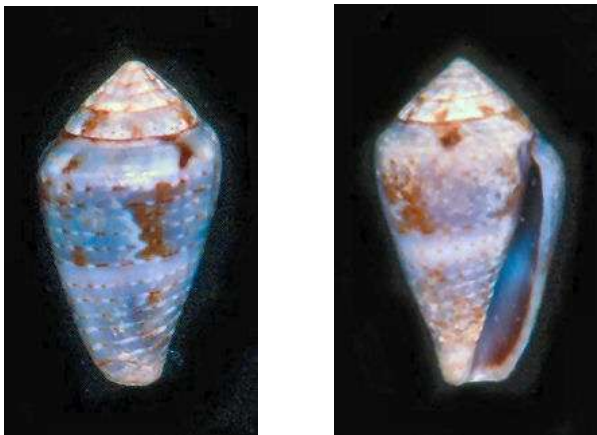
Published in Veliger 18 (2): p. 180, figs 1 - 3 & 7.

Holotype in CAS, (11 x 7 mm), [missing in May 1988, a paratype is present, 10.7 x 6 mm].

Type locality N'Gor, Cape Verde, Senegal, West Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Paratype in CAS.

echinulatus Kiener, 1845 (1848).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 105, fig. 2, (1849 (1850), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 270, no. 237).

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (18 x ? mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 105, fig. 2, (fig. 18 x 10 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. colomba* Hwass, 1792, (a subspecies of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792).



echo (forma *pennaceus* Born) Macca, 1988.

Published in Conchiglia 20 (230 - 231), p. 12 & figs.

Specimen described in collection C. Macca, (fig. 41.5 x 23 mm).

Locality Gulf of Aden, North Somalia.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. echo* Lauer, 1988).



echo "Macca" (subspecies *pennaceus* Born) Lauer, 1988.
Published in Rossiniana (45): p. 9, no. 83 & figs.
Holotype in collection C. Macca, (41.5 x 23 mm).
Type locality North Somalia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Cylinder (*Darioconus*) echo Macca, 1991.
Published in Studio Editoriale Programma, Padua, (Italy): p. 1, &
figs 1 - 8.
Holotype in MHNG, (58.5 x 31.4 mm).
Type locality unspecified, east of Bosaso region of Bari,
Somalia, Gulf of Aden coast.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. echo* Lauer, 1988.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. echo* Lauer, 1988.



edaphus Dall, 1910.

Published in Proc. U.S. natn. Mus. 38 (1741): p. 223, not figured.

Holotype in USNM, (25 x 14 mm).

Type locality off Clarion Island, Revillagigedo Island, West Mexico, (sand, 31 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778, possibly a valid species.



edentulus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 2 (Mitra): pl. 11, sp. 80.

Holotype was in collection H. Cuming (ex Swainson), present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 33 x 12 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, although placed in the genus *Mitra* volume Reeve considered this species to be in genus *Conus*, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae in Family Mitridae.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

eduardi Delsaerdt, 1997.

Published in *Gloria Maris* 35 (4 - 5): p. 57, pl. 1.

Holotype was in collection E. Wils of Antwerp, (109.6 x 41.4 mm), now in collection Dr. P.G. Stimpson (Tennessee U.S.A.).

Type locality South of Quseir, Egypt, Red Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a subspecies of *C. milneedwardsi* Jousseume, 1894.



eduardi Preston, 1908.

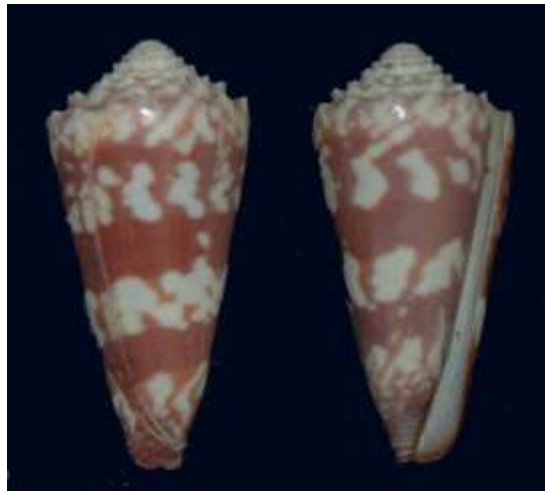
Published in *Rec. Indian Mus.* Vol. 2, pt. 2, no. 23: p. 190, pl. 15, fig. 28.

Holotype was in collection J. Warneford in IMC, transferred to ZSIC, (58.1 x 27.3 mm).

Type locality Off Port Blair, Andaman Islands, (9-10 fathoms).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. zonatus* Hwass, 1792, as suspected by Preston.



(*Purpuriconus*) **edwardpauli** Petuch, 1998.

Published in *Conchiglia* 30 (287): p. 32 & figs.

Holotype in FMNH, (22 x 12 mm).

Type locality Moro Tupo Isl., San Blas Islands, Panama, (East coast), (in sand under coral rubble on coral reefs, 3 - 5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. kulkulcan* Petuch, 1980.



egregius Sowerby III, 1914.

Published in *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* 8 (14): p. 475, pl. 19, fig. 9.

Holotype in NHMUK, (3.5 x 1.8 mm, orig. desc. 4 x 1.25 mm).

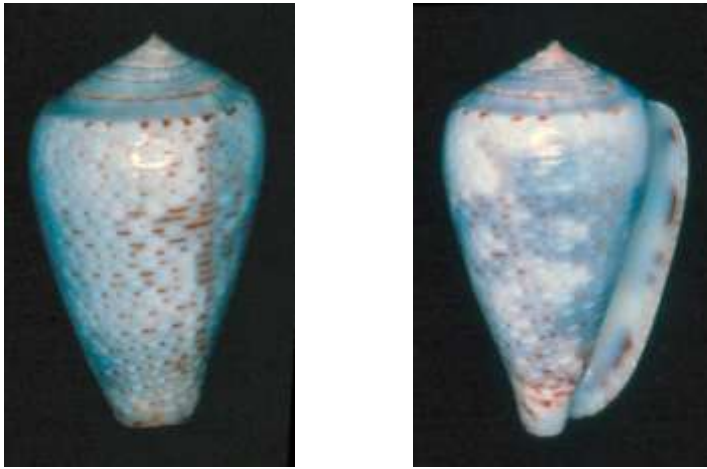
Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

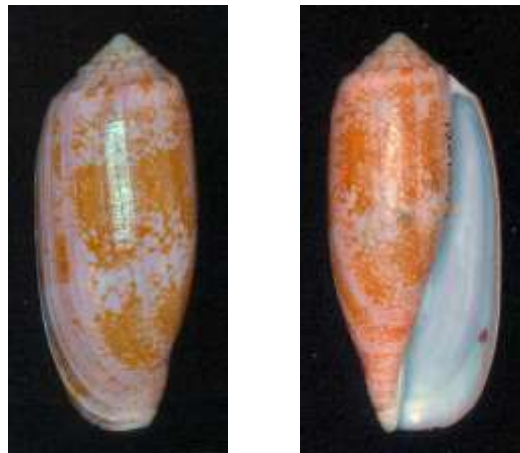
Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.



elatensis (subspecies *nigropunctatus* Sowerby) Wils, 1971.
Published in Family Conidae 8: p. 61, no. 97, not figured.
Lectotype (C, M & W) in NBC-ZMA, (28.1 x 15.2 mm).
Type locality northern Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. nigropunctatus* Sowerby, 1858.



(*Gastridium*) ***eldredi*** Morrison, 1955.
Published in J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 45 (1): p. 32.
Holotype of *C. rosea* Sowerby I & II, in NHMUK, (53.5 x 22 mm)
Type locality of *C. rosea* Sowerby Anaa Isl. Tuamotu Archipelago
(on reefs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name
(nomen novum) for *C. mappa* Crosse, 1858.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. rosea* Sowerby.

elegans Sowerby III, 1895.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 1 (5): p. 215, pl. 13, fig. 8.

Holotype in NHMUK, (31.9 x 11 mm).

Type locality Persian Gulf.

Nomenclatural status, an available name,

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(Asperi) **elegans** Schepman, 1913.

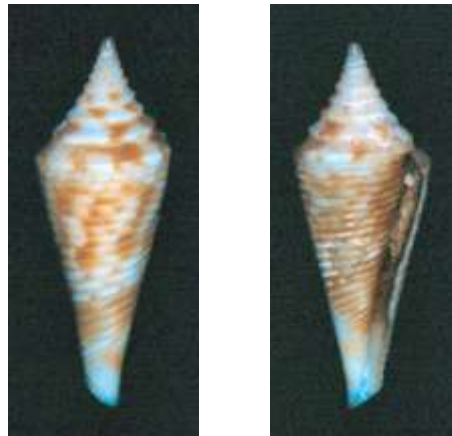
Published in The Prosobranchia of the Siboga Expedition, pt. 5, Toxoglossa: p. 393, pl. 25, fig. 4.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NBC-ZMA, (21 x 8 mm).

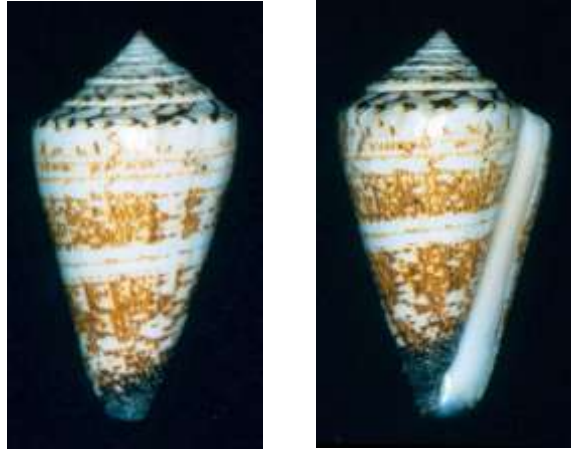
Type locality East Bougainville Strait, (New Guinea), (fine and coarse sand, (141 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. elegans* Sowerby, 1895, renamed *C. schepmani* Fulton, 1936.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. comatosa* Pilsbry, 1904



elevata (variety *thalassiarachus* Sowerby) Wils, 1972.
Published in Family Conidae 8: p. 73, no. 123, pl. 13, fig. 3.
Specimen described in NBC-ZMA, (60.4 x 33 mm).
Locality South of Cebu and N.W. of Negros, Philippines.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),
described as a variety after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. thalassiarachus* Sowerby,
1834).



elisae Kiener, 1845 (1846).
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 64, figs 1 & 1a, (1850, Coq. Viv.
2: p. 341, no. 305).
Type series was in collection A. Boivin, present whereabouts
unknown, (52 x ? mm), lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure
in C. V. pl. 64, fig. 1, (fig. 53 x 27 mm).
Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Zanzibar,
(Tanzania).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. pennaceus* Born,
1778.

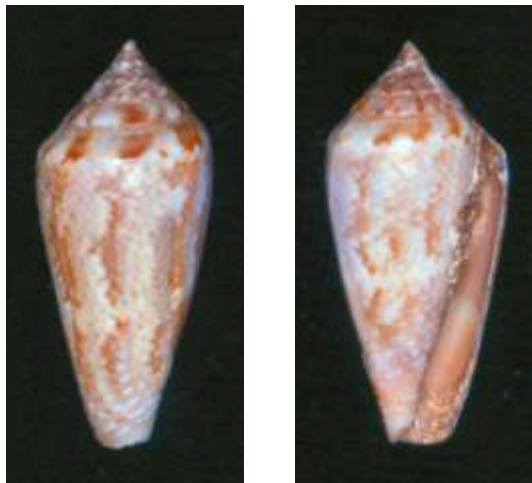


elokismenos (subspecies *orbigny* Audouin) Kilburn, 1975.
Published in *Nautilus*, Philad. 89 (2): p. 50.
Holotype of *C. aratus* Kilburn in SAMN, (60 x 21.8 mm)
Type locality of *C. aratus* Kilburn off Tongaat-Umhlanga Rocks,
Natal, South Africa (mud, 150 - 170 fths.)
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name
(nomen novum) for *C. aratus* Kilburn, 1973.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. orbigny* Audouin, 1831.



Holotype of *C. aratus* Kilburn.

elongata (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg &
Dollfus, 1882.
Published in *Mollusques Marins Roussillon*, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 82,
pl. 13, figs 14 & 15.
Lectotype (C, M & W) in IRSN, (23.2 x 10.1 mm).
Type locality Barbary coasts, (North Africa), (from sponges).
Taxonomic status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym
of *C. elongatus* Holten, 1802, of Dillwyn, 1817, of Schlotheim,
1820 (fossil), of Borson, 1820 (fossil), of Reeve, 1843 and of *C.*
elongata Deshayes, 1834 (fossil) and of Locard, 1877 (fossil).
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



elongata (variety *episcopus* Hwass) Adam & Leloup in Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2, (18): p. 100, pl. 3, fig. 7.

Three specimens named in IRSN, (left fig. 42.9 x 16 mm., right fig. 41.3 x 15.4 mm., not figured 58.6 x 22.1 mm).

Locality Amboine, (Ambon, Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named and figured but not described, renamed *C. oblongus* Fenaux, 1942, and again *C. pupillaris* da Motta, 1982, and again *C. macilentus* Lauer, 1989.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen (form) of *C. episcopatus* da Motta, 1982.



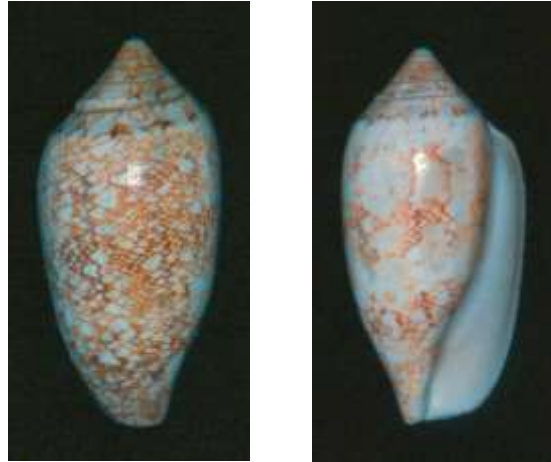
Specimens figured in Dautzenburg in IRSN.

elongata (variety *textile* Dautzenberg) da Motta, 1981.
Published in Conchiglia 13 (152 - 153): p. 10, no. 26, fig. 26a.
Specimen described in IRSN, (59.3 x 28.3 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),
described as a variety after 1960, (Dautzenberg did not describe
this shell, in his collection, a label with the specimen uses the
words "var. *elongata*").

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. textile* Linnaeus,
1758).



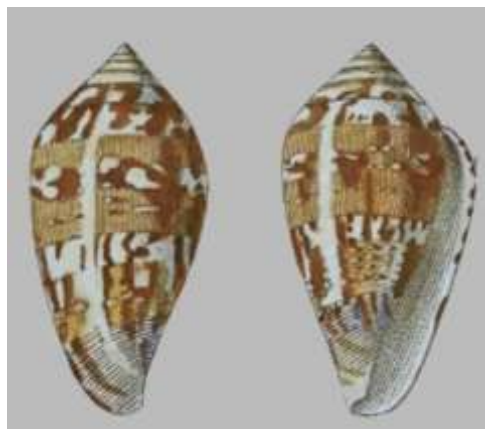
elongatus Holten, 1802.

Published in Enum. Syst. Conch: p. 39, no. 488, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl.
144A, figs i & k, (figs 64 x 33 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Chemnitz indicates coast of
Guinea).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. guineensis*
Gmelin, 1791, same type, (a nomen dubium).



elongatus "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 430, no. 151, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, figs i & k, (figs 64 x 33 mm).

Type locality coasts of Guinea, (West Africa), (Chemnitz).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. elongatus* Holten, 1802.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. guineensis* Gmelin, 1791, same type, (a nomen dubium).



elongatus Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 27, sp. 157, (published Oct), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 170, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (26 x 13 mm), lectotype representative (Delsaerd) figure in C. I. pl. 27, sp. 157, (fig. 26 x 13 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. elongatus* Holten, 1802, of Dillwyn, 1817, of Schlotheim, 1820 (fossil), of Borson, 1820 (fossil) and of *C. elongata* Deshayes, 1834 (fossil) and of Locard, 1877 (fossil), renamed *C. oblitus* Reeve, 1849.

Taxonomic status, A synonym of *C. moreleti* Crosse, 1858



elpus (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) de Gregorio, 1885.

Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 107, not figured.

Holotype in MPUP but no longer identifiable, (32 x 21 mm).

Type locality Barra, Palermo, Sicily, Mediterranean Sea, (Barberian sponge zone).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

elventinus Duclos, 1833.

Published in Magasin Zool. Paris, 3: no page number, pl. 19.
Holotype was in collection Duc de Rivoli, now in MHNG but no longer identifiable, lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Duclos, pl. 19, (fig. 32 x 17.5 mm, orig. desc. 40 x 20 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



emaciatus Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 5, sp. 248 (298).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (37.9 x 20.6 mm).

Type locality Philippine Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



emarginatus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 43, sp. 232.

Lectotype representative of *C. arcuatus* Gray figure in Gray, (fig. 51 x 22 mm).

Type locality of *C. arcuatus* Gray near Mazatlan, Pacific Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. arcuatus* Gray, 1839.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Gray.

embrikena Marsh, 1964.

Published in Cone Shells of the World: p. 16, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (*Embrikena* Iredale, 1937 is a subgenus in the Conidae, probably Marsh intended to refer to *C. pergrandis* Iredale, 1937 for which species subgenus *Embrikena* was introduced).

emersoni Hanna, 1963.

Published in Occ. Pap. Calif. Acad. Sci. (35): p. 25, pl. 1, fig. 2.

Holotype in AMNH, (43 x 18.5 mm).

Type locality off Los Frailes, Cape San Lucas, Baja California, (300 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



emisus "Philippi" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) de Gregorio, 1885.

Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 112, not figured.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in ZMB, (32.4 x 17.5 mm).

Type locality Mediterranean, restricted (C, M & W) to Sicily, (Italy), (locality of the lectotype).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



empismus (subvariety *mediterraneus franciscanus pereira* de Gregorio), de Gregorio, 1885.
Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 106, not figured.
Specimens described in MPUP but no longer identifiable, (? mm).
Locality Barra, Palermo, Sicily, (Italy), (Barberian sponge zone).
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a subvariety.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

empressae Lorenz, 2002 ("2001").
Published in Schr. Malakozool. 18: p. 15, pl. 2, figs 1, 2, 7 & 8.
Holotype in WAMP, (24.9 x 10.7 mm).
Type locality Sanana Kecil Pulau, Pulau Sabalana, Sea of Flores, Indonesia, (under small blocks of dead coral, 25 - 40 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomical status, a valid species.



encaustus Kiener, 1845.

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 14, fig. 2, (1846) (1847), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 54, no. 44).

Holotype was in collection H.A. Prevost, sold to G.B. Sowerby III and dispersed, present whereabouts unknown, (26 x ? mm), (fig. 26 x 15 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Marquesas Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Coq. Viv.

endorus (variety *fuscocingulatus* error for *mediterraneus* Hwass) de Gregorio, 1885.

Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 96, not figured.

Type series in MPUP but no longer identifiable, (? mm).

Type locality Mediterranean Sea, (sponge zone).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

epaphus "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.
Published in Sinon. Moderna, pt. 2: p. 41/42, sp. 13, fig. 522.
Type series was in collection S. Chiereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. ? mm).
Type locality Gulf of Venice, (on a sponge).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

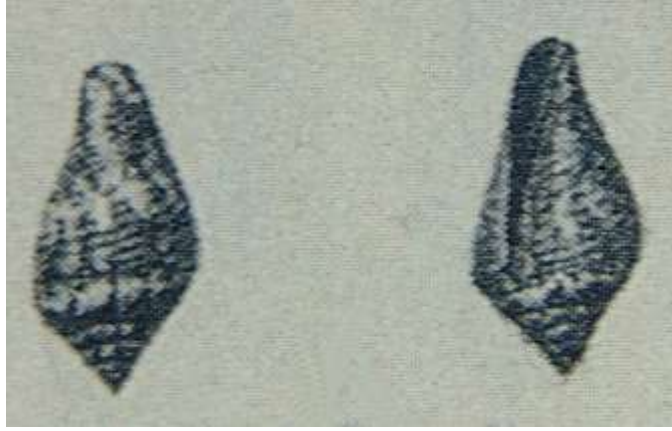
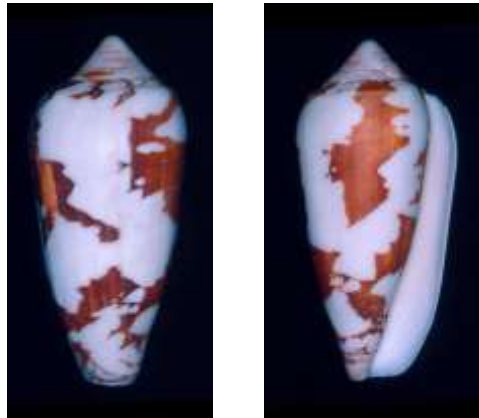


Figure in Chiereghin MSS.

episcopatus da Motta, 1982.
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 1, figs 1a & b, (published 15th May), (Conchiglia 14 (158 - 159): p. 21, no. 46, published May - June).
Holotype in MHNG, (82 x 36.5 mm).
Type locality Mahe Island, Seychelles, (shallow water).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



episcopus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

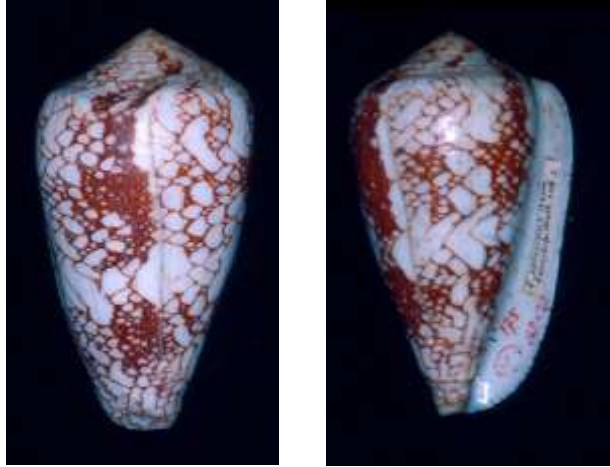
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 748, no. 142, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 345, fig. 2).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (58 x 33 mm, orig. desc. 59 x 34 mm).

Type locality East Indies, restricted (C, M & W) to Mauritius.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



epistomioides Weinkauff, 1875.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2), *Conus*: p. 315, pl. 57, figs 5 - 6 (error for 6 - 7).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in LMD, (32 x 15.5 mm).

Type locality "probably East Africa" [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



epistomium "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 350, no. 968, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 350, no. 968, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791).

epistomium Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 42, sp. 227, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 174, not figured, published Jun).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (48.2 x 21.1 mm).

Type locality Mauritius, [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



eques Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 705, no. 97, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 337, fig. 3).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 337, fig. 3, (fig. 41 x 26 mm, orig. desc. 41 x 25 mm).

Type locality America, uncertain.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



equestris (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 38, no. 474/6, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (47.6 x 24.7 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (label states East Indian Seas).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. bandanus* Hwass, 1792.



equestris (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 578/-, not figured.
Holotype whereabouts unknown, figure cited in Favanne & Favanne, 1780, pl. 17, fig. S (erroneous as there is no such figure), (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. equestris* (Röding), 1798, (p. 38).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.

erinaceus "Hwass" Mörch, 1863.

Published in Catalogus Conchyliorum Lassen, Copenhagen: p. 20, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

ermineus Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 141, (1780, Test. Mus. Caes. p. 159, not figured).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMW, (37 x 22 mm).

Type locality not mentioned in 1778, (1880 copied from Martini, "in Indis").

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



ernesti Petuch, 1990.

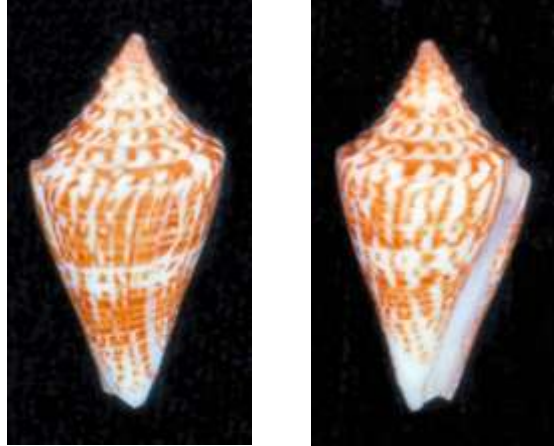
Published in Nautilus, Philad. 104 (2): p. 67, figs 28 - 29.

Holotype in USNM, (29 x 14 mm).

Type locality off Portobelo, Panama, (East coast), (trawled, 65 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. philippii* Kiener, 1845 (1847).



erythraeensis "Beck MS" Reeve, 1843.

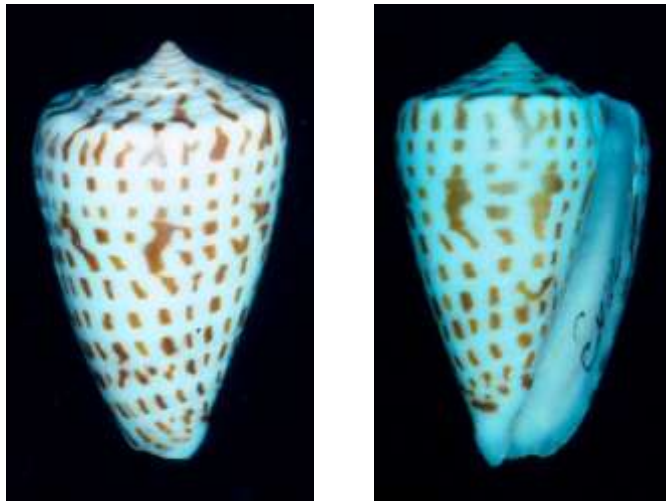
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 24, sp. 137.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in ZMUC, (24.3 x 16.4 mm), (orig. desc. 28 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known, [presumably the Red Sea].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



erythraeensis Weinkauff, 1873.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 186, pl. 27, figs 4 - 8.

Lectotype representative (Röckel & Moolenbeek) figure in Weinkauff, pl. 27, fig. 5, (fig. 25 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known, [presumably Red Sea].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. erythraeensis* Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. erythraeensis* Reeve, 1843.



erythraeozonatus Barros E Cunha, 1933.

Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (71): p. 108, no. 92, not figured.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in MZUC, (32.7 x 19.4 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. flavidus* Lamarck, 1810.



escondidai Poppe & Tagaro, 2005.

Published in *Visaya* vol. 1, no. 4: p.40, pl. 1.

Holotype in NMPM, (51.6 x 25.4 mm).

Type locality Aliguay Island, offshore Dipolog, Mindanao, Philippines, (on a sandy mud bottom, dredged dead between 50 and 150 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



espinosai (subspecies *granulatus* Linnaeus) Sarasua, 1977.

Published in *Poeyana* (165): p. 3, figs 1C & D.

Holotype in IZAC, (24 x 10.2 mm).

Type locality off coast of Marianao, Cuba, (dredged, 10 - 15 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758.

estivali Moolenbeek & Richard in Röckel, Richard & Moolenbeek, 1995.

Published in Mem. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, no. 167, 14 (9): p. 571, figs 6 & 7.

Holotype in MNHN, (10.4 x 6 mm).

Type locality Coral Sea, (dredged 400 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



eucoronatus Sowerby III, 1903.

Published in Marine Investigations South Africa, 2, no. 3: p. 217, pl. 3, fig. 9.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in SAMC, (45 x 25 mm, orig. desc. 45 x 34 mm erroneous).

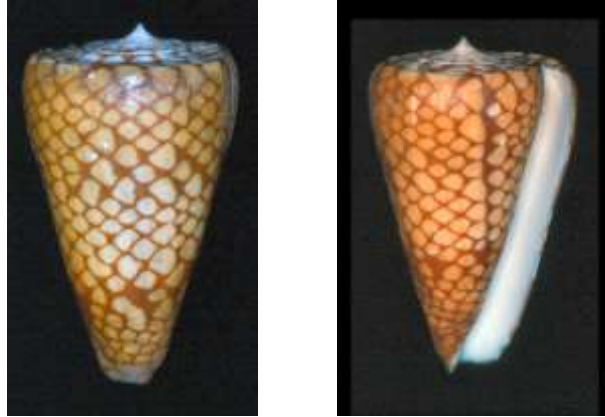
Type locality Cape St. Blaize, Cape Province, South Africa, (in sand, 27 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, possibly not in genus *Conus* but in genus *Conorbis*, recent study of the Radula suggests Family may even be Turridae.



eudoxus "Melvill" (variety *marchionatus* Hinds) Tryon, 1883.
Published in Manual Conchology (1) 6, (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.): p. 10, pl. 27, fig. 3.
Holotype in NMWC, (60.7 x 36.2 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. marchionatus* Hinds, 1843.



euetrios "Melvill MS" (variety *textile* Linnaeus), Sowerby III, 1882.
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (50), pt. 1: p. 120, pl. 5, fig. 6.
Holotype in NMWC, (49.4 x 24 mm, orig. desc. 51 x 23 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



eugrammatus Bartsch & Rehder, 1943.

Published in Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 56: p. 85, not figured.
Holotype in USNM, (30 x 15.9 mm).

Type locality near Mokapu Islet, off North coast of Molokai Island, Hawaiian Islands, (53 - 211 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



eumitus Tomlin, 1926.

Published in Ann. Natal Mus. 5 (3): p. 288, pl. 16, fig. 3.
Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (53 x 28.2 mm).

Type locality Scottburgh, Umtwalumi, Natal, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cholmondeleyi* Melvill, 1900, (a synonym of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758).



euschemon Tomlin, 1937.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 22 (4): p. 206.

Holotype representative of *C. gracilis* Wood figure in Wood, pl. 3, fig. 3

Type locality of *C. gracilis* Timor (Indonesia) [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. gracilis* Wood, 1828.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. timorensis* Hwass, 1792.



C. gracilis figure in Wood.

evansi Bondarev, 2001.

Published in Conchiglia 33 (299), p. 25, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in MNHN, (40.9 x 22 mm).

Type locality Dahlak, Red Sea, (sandy silty bottom in 50 - 60 mtrs, as all the type material was taken dead, the habitat may be in shallower water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a subspecies of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843



evelynae Sowerby III, 1882.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (50), pt. 1: p. 117, pl. 5, fig. 2.

Holotype in NMWC, (27.1 x 13.6 mm. orig. desc. 28 x 14 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. gladiator* Broderip, 1833.



eversoni Petuch, 1987.

Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 74, pl. 10, figs 12 - 14.

Holotype in USNM, (18 x 8 mm).

Type locality off South coast of Utila Isle, Bay Islands, Honduras, (East coast), (corals, 20 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



evorai Monteiro, Fernandes & Rolàn, 1995.

Published in *World Shells* (12): p. 8, & figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in MNCM, (17.9 x 11.4 mm).

Type locality Praia Zeburaca, Gatas Bay, N.E. Boavista, Cape Verde, (under stones, shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



exaratus Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

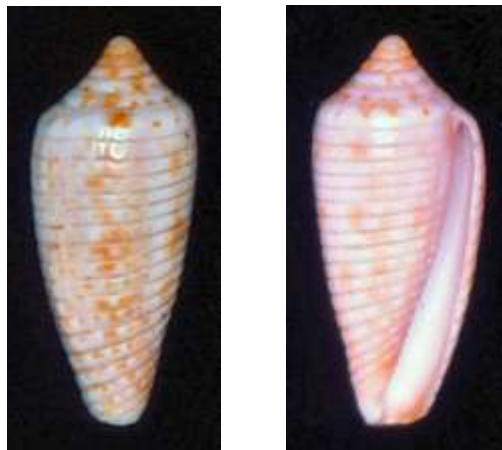
Published in *Conch. Icon.* 1 (*Conus*): pl. 44, sp. 238, (published Feb), (*Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 11, no. 130: p. 176, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NHMUK, (21.1 x 9.2 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.



excavatus Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3, (*Conus*) pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 326, no. 411, pl. 25 (286), fig. 616.

Holotype in NHMUK, (41 x 24 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. fumigatus* Hwass, 1792.



excelsus Sowerby III, 1908.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 8 (1): p. 465, fig. 95.

Holotype in NHMUK, (88.7 x 32.5 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Chelyconus*) **exdeshayesii** Sacco, 1893.

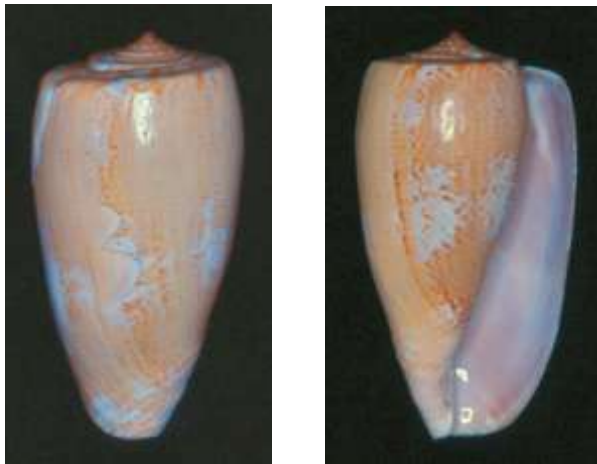
Published in *Memorie Accad. Sci. Torino*, ser. 2, 44, pt. 13, fasc. 2: p. 73.

Lectotype of *C. cervus* Sowerby I & II in IRSN (51.2 x 27.4 mm)

Type locality of *C. cervus* Swan River Australia (Reeve 1843) (erroneous) corrected (C, M & W) Djibouti (Somalia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. deshayesii* Reeve, 1843, unjustified as Crosse had already renamed this species *C. cuvieri* in 1858.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cuvieri* Crosse, 1858.



Lectotype of *C. cervus* Sowerby in IRSN.

exiguus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 39, no. 43, not figured.

Holotype in MHNG, (18.5 x 10 mm).

Type locality Asia, restricted (C, M & W) to New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



exilis (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Sett" Gaglioli in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").

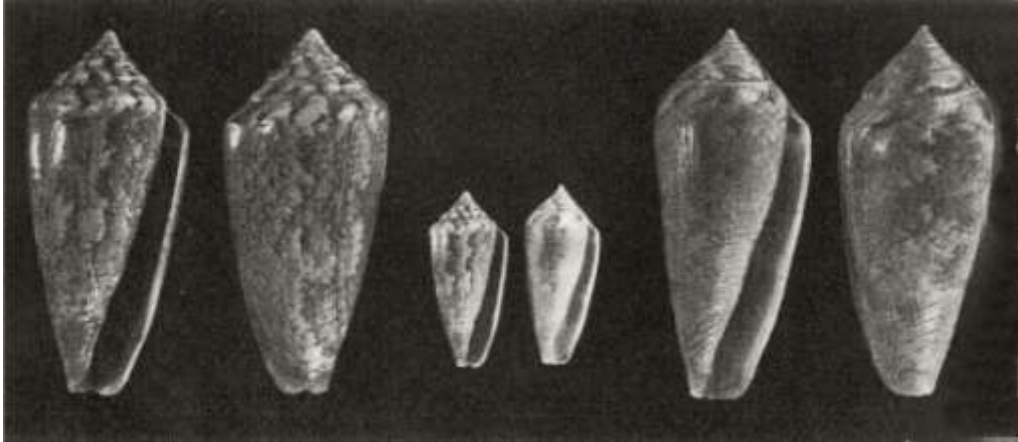
Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 7, pl. 14.

Specimen described in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but no longer identifiable, (26 x 15 mm).

Locality Sfax, Tripoli, (Libya).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



Figures in Settepassi.

eximius Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 6, sp. 256 (306).

Holotype in NHMUK, (27.3 x 14.9 mm).

Type locality Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



explorator Vink, 1990.

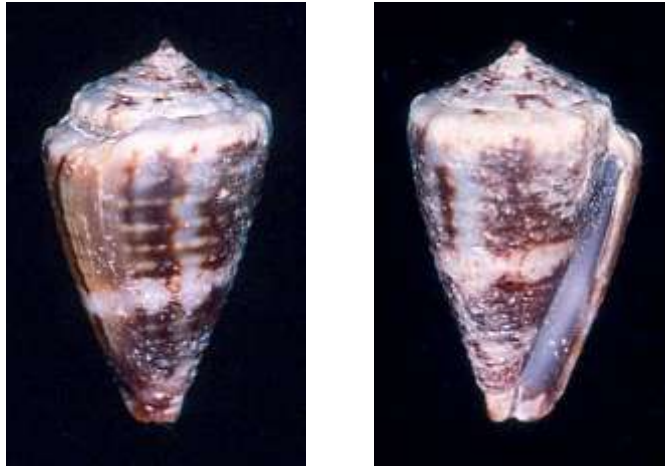
Published in Conchiglia 22 (250 - 252): p. 42, no. 38, figs 38a - 38d.

Holotype in MHNG, (14.3 x 8.3 mm).

Type locality off Discovery Bay, Jamaica, (coral rubble, 14 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



exquisitus Sowerby III, 1887.

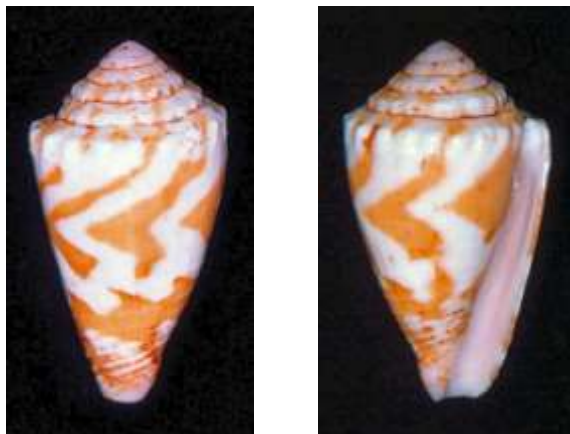
Published in Thes. Conch. 5 (Conus) pt. 44: 2nd Sup. p. 274, no. 534, pl. 36 (510), fig. 757.

Holotype in NHMUK, (20.5 x 11.1 mm).

Type locality California, uncertain, (ex pisces), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



extraordinarius (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 659, no. 57, var. C, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 328, fig. 9).

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 328, fig. 9, (fig. 50 x 25 mm, orig. desc. 45 x 22.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.

