



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section C cabritii to cylindraceus

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cabritii Bernardi, 1858.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 7: p. 377, pl. 13, figs 2 & 2a,
(1861, Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 5, pl. 1, fig. 8).

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (fig. 29 x 15 mm), (a specimen in
MNHN type collection is not the holotype, dimensions 19.8 x 11.9
mm and colour differ).

Type locality New Caledonia, (Rolland).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. exiguus* Lamarck, 1810.



Figure in Monographie.

cacao Ferrario, 1983.

Published in La Piu Grande Enciclopedia delle Conchiglie di Tutto
il Mondo, (Italy), vol. 1: p. 146, & figs.

Lectotype (Lauer) in MNHN, (36.6 x 20.9 mm).

Type locality La Somone River Estuary, Senegal, (West Africa),
(between rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mercator* Linnaeus, 1758.



caelatus A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 117, no. 5, not figured.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (11.9 x 5.9 mm).

Type locality Chinese seas, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. marchionatus* Hinds, 1843.



caerulans Küster, 1837.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2): p. 85, no. 69, (1838, pl. 14, figs. 3 & 4.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Küster, pl. 14, figs 3 & 4, (fig. 41 x 24 mm, orig. desc. 44 x 24 mm).

Type locality St. Thomas Island, Caribbean, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



caerulescens "Chemnitz" Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 423, no. 130, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 183, figs 1776 & 1777. (figs 48 x 23 mm).

Type locality Islands of Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. caerulescens* Schröter, 1803.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.



caerulescens (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.

Published in *Mollusques Marins Roussillon*, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 83, pl. 13, fig. 15.

Holotype was in collection Guilliou, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 22 x 10 mm).

Type locality Barbary coast, (North Africa), (among sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. caerulescens* Schröter, 1803 and of Dillwyn, 1817 and of *C. caerulescens* Lamarck, 1810.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Bucquoy et al.

caesius (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 616/109, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 580, (fig. 48 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



caffer (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 606/100, not figured.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (27.3 x 16.1 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791, same type.



caffer Krauss, 1848.

Published in Die südafrikanischen Mollusken, (Stuttgart): p. 131, pl. 6, fig. 24.

Holotype was in SMNS, destroyed in World War 2, (37 x 16.5 mm),
Lectotype (Janus, invalid as this specimen was not part of the
type material), in SMNS, (37.5 x 20 mm).

Type locality Cape Province and Natal, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. caffer* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mozambicus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Krauss.

caillaudi Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 55, fig. 5, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p.
285, no. 251, spelt *caillaudii*).

Holotype in MHNN, (51.5 x 24.8 mm, orig. desc. 50 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Cargados
Carajos Islands, Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype in MNHN



Figure in Coq.Viv.

Note the holotype is glued tightly to a card and no picture of the dorsal side
is possible.

cailliaudii Jay, 1846.

Published in Ann. Lyceum nat. Hist. 4: p. 169, pl. 10, figs 8a & b.

Holotype was in collection J.C. Jay, transferred to AMNH but no longer identifiable, (41 x 17 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. caillaudi* Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure 8a in Jay

cakobau Moolenbeek, Röckel & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 37, pl. 1, figs 5 - 7 & pl. 4, fig. 39.

Holotype in MNHN, (18.9 x 8.4 mm).

Type locality Fiji, South of Vanua Levu, Somo-somo Strait, (426 - 487 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



caledonicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

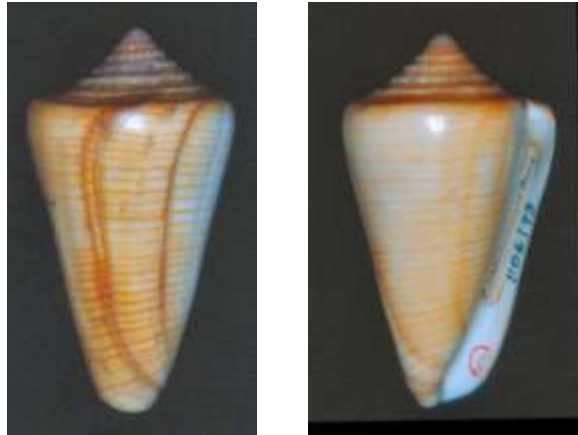
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 634, no. 33, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 321, fig. 10).

Holotype in MHNG, (55.5 x 31 mm).

Type locality the Pacific coasts of New Caledonia, (erroneous), corrected (C, M & W) St. Vincent, Lesser Antilles, (Windward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.



calhetae (subspecies *navarroi* Rolán) Rolán, 1990.

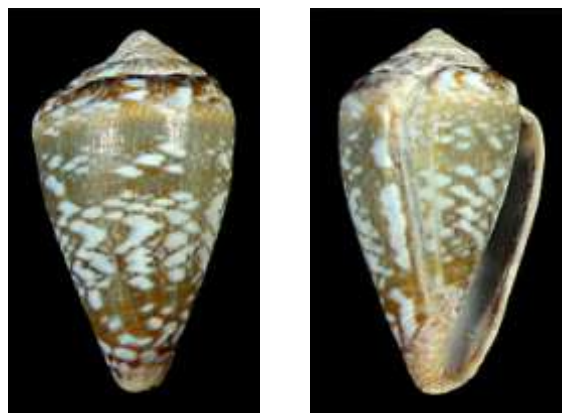
Published in Iberus, Sup. 2: p. 41, pl. 1, fig. 7, pl. 2, fig. 7 & pl. 5, fig. 0.

Holotype in MNCM, (26.8 x 15 mm).

Type locality Calheta, eastern Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (stones, 1 mtr).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. navarroi* Rolán, 1986.



californicus "Hinds" Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 42, sp. 224, (published Jan).

Holotype in NHMUK, (23.5 x 12.9 mm).

Type locality California.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



californicus Hinds, 1844.

Published in The Zoology of the Voyage of "H.M.S. Sulphur" 2, Mollusca: p. 7, pl. 1, figs 3 - 5, (published Jul).

Two syntypes were in collection Sir Edward Belcher, present whereabouts unknown, (figs 26 x 15 mm).

Type locality Bay of Magdalena, California, (sandy bottom, 7 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. californicus* Reeve, 1844, (published six months earlier).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. californicus* Reeve, 1844.



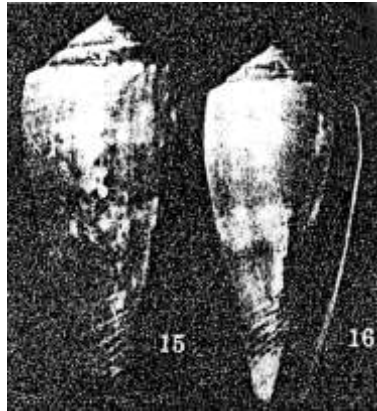
Figures in Hinds.

(*Chelyconus*) **calliginosus** (form *kinoshitai* Kuroda) Shikama, 1979. Published in Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. (26): p. 5, pl. 1, figs 15 & 16.

Specimen described was in collection R. Kawamura, to be deposited in NSMT, (51.3 x 21.3 mm), [missing in May 1990 & April 1995]. Locality Taiwan.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. kinoshitai* Kuroda, 1956).



Figures in Shikama.

camelinus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 618/110, not figured. Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

canaliculatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 40, no. 501/26, not figured.

Five specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

canaliculatus Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 360, no. 13, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 325, fig. 9, (fig. 53 x 31 mm, orig. desc. app. 51 x 28 mm).

Type locality the coasts of Ceylon (Sri Lanka) and the Nicobar Islands, (Chemnitz), Straits of Malacca, (Bruguière).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. canaliculatus* Brocchi, 1814 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. malacanus* Hwass, 1792, same type.



"canariensis" (forma *pulcher* Lightfoot) van Rossum, 1997.

Published in World Shells (20): p. 40, figs 8 & 9.

Specimens described whereabouts not indicated, (figs 63 x 36 & 58 x 34 mm, orig. desc. up to 100 mm).

Locality from the Canary Islands to the Gulf of Cameroon, (West Africa), (deep water).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, stated to be infrasubspecific after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen (form) of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786).



Fig. 8-9 *C. pulcher* f. *canariensis*

cancellatus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 712, no. 107, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 1).

Holotype in MHNG, (39 x 19 mm).

Type locality Hawaii, (erroneous), corrected (Vink) Off Dry Tortugas, Florida.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



candidus Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 130, (1780, Test. Mus. Caes. p. 150, pl. 7, fig. 9).

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (fig. 46 x 27.5 mm, orig. desc. app. 46 x 22 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a totally suppressed name, on Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology, ICZN, opinion 757, (1966), see Section 1 B (2).

Taxonomic status, none.



Figure in Born.

candidus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 50, no. 643/129, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

candidus Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 97, fig. 1, (1848) (1849), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 214, no. 183).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi, acquired by M. Gubba and then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (31 x ? mm), lectotype representative (Lauer) figure in C. V. pl. 97, fig. 1, (fig. 31 x 13 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a homonym of *C. candidus* Born, 1778.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. anabathrum* Crosse, 1865.



Figures in Coq. Viv.

canonicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

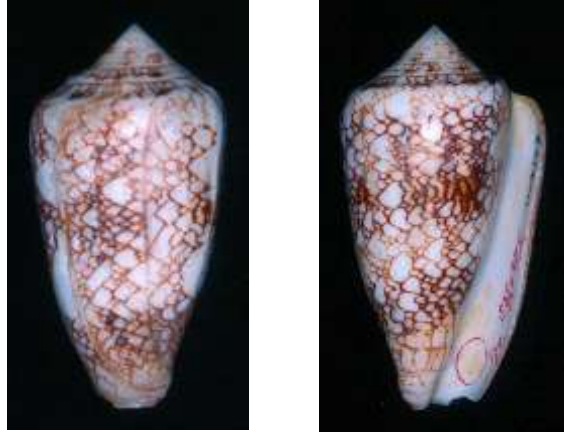
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 749, no. 143, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 345, figs 1 & 5).

Neotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (53 x 28.5 mm).

Type locality East Indies, restricted (C, M & W) to the Maldives, (Indian Ocean), neotype locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



canonicus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 43, no. 535/54, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57, fig. 629, (fig. 63 x 35 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. canonicus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791.



capitanellus Kuroda, 1935.

Published in Venus, Kyoto, 5 (1): p. 54, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. capitanellus* Fulton, 1938).

capitanellus Fulton, 1938.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 23 (1): p. 55, pl. 3, figs 1 & 1a.

Holotype in NHMUK, (36 x 20 mm. orig. desc. 36 x 19 mm).

Type locality Kii, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



capitaneus Linnaeus, 1758.

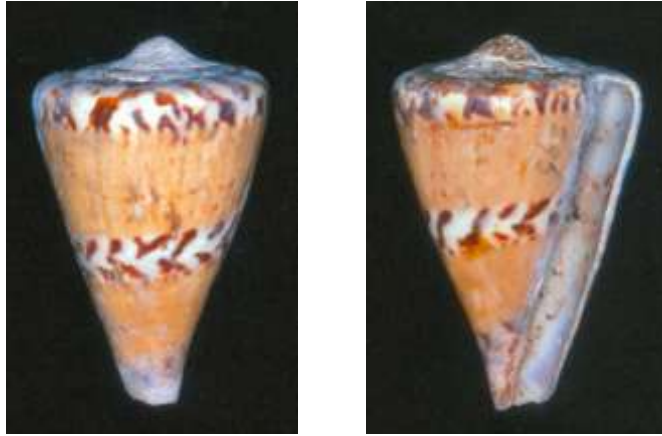
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 713, no. 254, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (51 x 32 mm).

Type locality Asia, restricted (C, M & W) to Larantuka, Flores, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



capitatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 51, no. 650/136, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

capreolus Röckel, 1985.

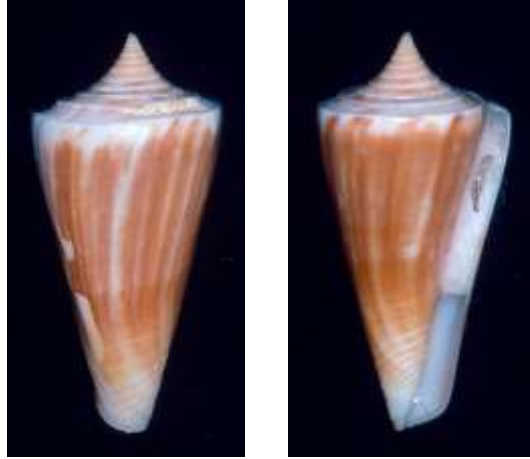
Published in Arch. Molluskenk, 115 (4/6): p. 267, pl. 1, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in NMSF, (40.7 x 18.7 mm).

Type locality 50 kms off East coast of Visakhapatnam State, India, (50 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



capricorni van Mol, Tursch & Kempf, 1967.

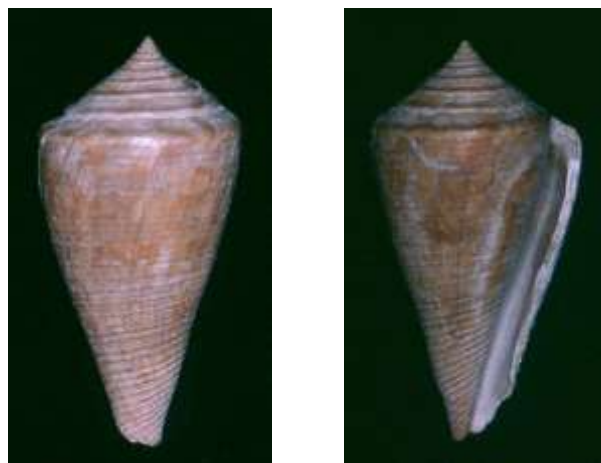
Published in Annls. Inst. Oceanogr. Univ. Recife, 45 (2) 16: p. 238, fig. 3, pl. 10, fig. 1a - 1b.

Holotype in MNHN, (49.2 x 25 mm).

Type locality Puerto Alegre, off Rio Grande do Sul, South Brazil, (135 - 141 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, uncertain (incertae cedis), possibly a synonym (fossil form) of *C. cancellatus* Hwass, 1792.



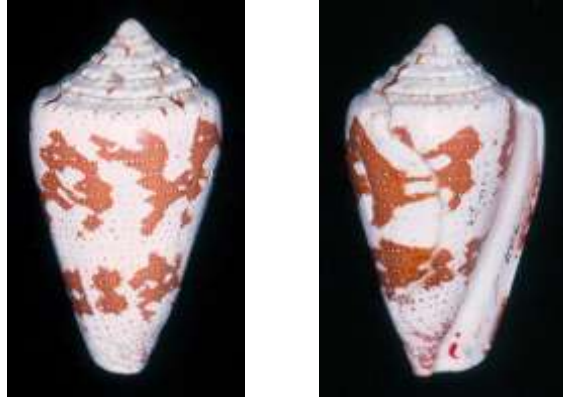
caracanus (subspecies *cedonulli* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 603, no. 1I, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 6).

Holotype in MHNG, (47 x 25.5 mm).

Type locality coast of Caracas, North of Guyana, South America.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. trinitarius* Hwass, 1792, (p. 603, no.1D), (a subspecies of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786).



characteristicus G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807

Published in Mus. Démidoff 3: p. 139, nos 113 - 116, not figured.
Type series was in collection P. de Démidoff, in ZMMU, destroyed by fire in 1812, lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 182, fig. 1761. (fig. 43 x 29 mm), second variety is in ZMMU, (45 x 29 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Java Sea, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, (second variety is a specimen of *C. eburneus* Hwass, 1792).



carcellesi Martins, 1945.

Published in *Notas Mus. La Plata*, 10 (88): p. 260, figs A - G2.

Holotype in MNRJ, (29 x 14 mm).

Type locality Mar del Plata, Buenos Aires Province, Argentina.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. lemniscatus* Reeve, 1849.



cardinalis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 632, no. 30, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 6).

Probable holotype in MHNG, (27 x 16 mm), type figure designated (Clench) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 61, fig. 680, (fig. 25 x 15.5 mm).

Type locality the Indian Ocean (erroneous), and the coasts of Santo Domingo and Martinique, corrected (Clench) Tortola IIs., Virgin Islands, restricted (Kohn) to Santo Domingo, (Windward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cardinalis (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 42, no. 531/50, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, fig. L, (fig. 42 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (West Indies, Chemnitz).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792, same type.



cardonensis (subspecies *puncticulatus* Hwass) Vink, 1990.

Published in Conchiglia 22 (253 - 255): p. 16, fig. 39C.

Holotype in MHNG, (20.9 x 11.9 mm).

Type locality Punta Cardon, Paraguana Peninsula, Venezuela, (mud, 0 - 10 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792.



cargilei Coltro, 2004.

Published in Strombus no. 011: p. 5, pl. 5, fig. A, pl. 13 figs H1

& P1 - 11, pl. 16, fig. H.

Holotype in MZUSP, (20.8 x 10.6 mm).

Type locality 75 kms NNE Abrolhos Archipelago off Alcobaça, Bahia State, Brazil, (rubble and coral sand bottom at 20 - 35 mtrs on offshore reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. archetyphus* Crosse, 1865.



caribaensis (subspecies *centurio* Born) Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

Published in Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles: p. 13, pl. 2, fig. 998.

Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (31.5 x 18 mm).

Type locality Krause's Bay, St. Croix, (Virgin Islands) and South of Barbados, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. centurio* Born, 1778.



caribbaeus Clench, 1942.

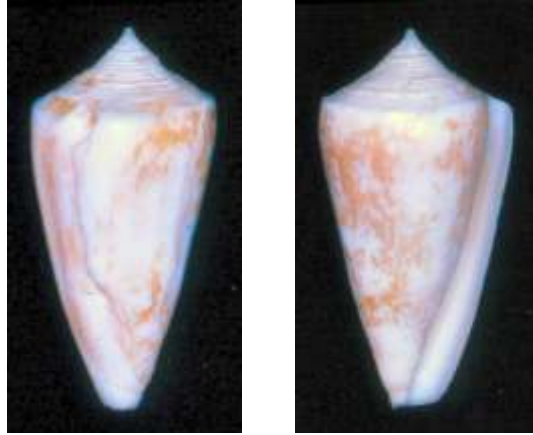
Published in *Johnsonia* 1 (6): p. 23, pl. 11, figs 4 & 5.

Holotype in MCZ, (31 x 15 mm).

Type locality off Palm Beach County, Florida.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. flavescens* Sowerby I & II, 1834.



carinata (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.

Published in *Mollusques Marins Roussillon*, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 82, pl. 13, figs 16 & 17.

Type series was in collection Guilliou, present whereabouts unknown, lectotype representative (C, M & W) larger figure in Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, pl. 13, fig. 17, (fig. 22 x 12 mm).

Type locality Barbary coast, (North Africa), (on sponges), (Guilliou).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. carinatus* Swainson, 1822.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



carinatus Swainson, 1822.

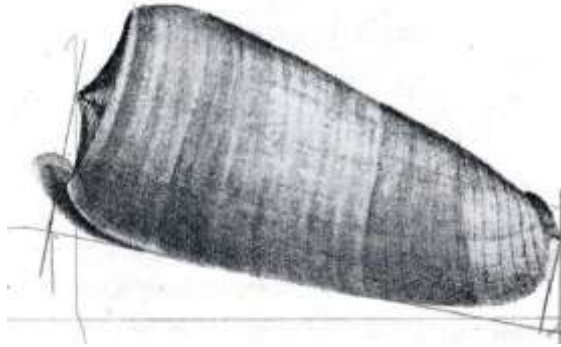
Published in Zoological Illustrations (1) 2: pl. 112.

Holotype was in collection C. Dubois, present whereabouts unknown, holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Swainson, pl. 112, (fig. 69 x 33.5 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean, restricted (C, M & W) to the Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



carioca Petuch, 1986.

Published in Proc. biol. Soc. Wash. 99 (1): p. 9, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in MOFU, (52 x 24 mm).

Type locality Cape Frio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, (trawled, 100 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sanderi* Wils & Moolenbeek, 1975.



carmeli Tenison-Woods, 1877 ("1876").

Published in Pap. Pro. R. Soc. Tasm: p. 134, no. 7, not figured.
Holotype in TMH, (22 x 9 mm).

Type locality North coast of Tasmania, (Australia), (Petterd).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



carnalis Sowerby III, 1879 ("1878").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (46), pt. 4: p. 796, pl. 48, fig. 2,

Holotype in NMWC, (48.1 x 25.1 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Santa Maria Bay, Angola.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



carota (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 47, no. 597/93, not figured.

Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 581, (fig. 52 x 25 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. spectrum* Linnaeus, 1758



carpenteri Crosse, 1865.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 302, no. 3, pl. 9, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMUK, (46 x 25 mm).

Type locality New Guinea, Oceania.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.



cassis "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 355, no. 4, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 360, no. 1041, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. arachnoideus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. araneosus* Lightfoot, 1786).

cassis "Crosse" O. & J.B. Lozet, 1978.

Published in Le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier: p. 96, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (stated to be a specimen of *C.*

"*broderipi*" Kiener but Kiener did not introduce this name, presumably an error for *C. broderipii* Reeve, 1843).

castanea (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Danilo & Sandri" Coen, 1933.

Published in Memorie R. Comit. talassogr. ital. (192): p. 70, not figured.

Specimens named were in collection Danilo Sandri in MCG. destroyed in World War 2, (? mm).

Locality East coast of the Adriatic.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

castaneofasciata "Sowerby" (variety *amadis* Gmelin) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 15, not figured. Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Kiener (1847) pl. 84, fig. 2, (80 x 40.5 mm), (this specimen was in the collections of Delessert and Sollier in MHNG).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. amadis* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Coq. Viv. 2.

castaneus Kiener, 1845 (1848).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 104, fig. 3, (1848) (1849), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 209, no. 178).

Holotype in NHMUK, (45 x 23.5 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cingulatus* Lamarck, 1810.



castrensis Gould, 1842.

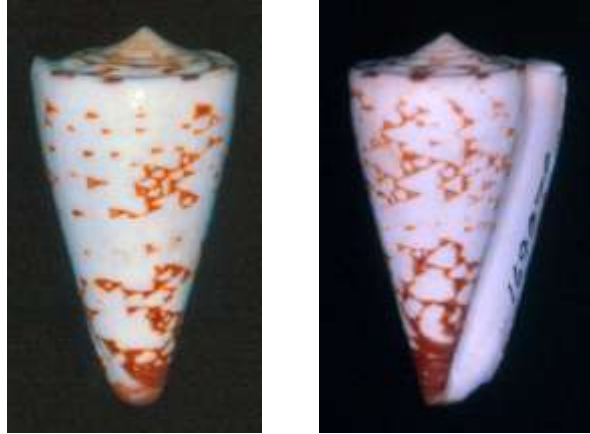
Published in Boston J. nat. Hist. 4 (1), back cover: (1843, Proc. Boston Soc. nat. Hist. 5 (1): p. 138).

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (75 x 38 mm), lectotype (Johnson, invalid as it is not part of type material) owned by NYSM, on permanent loan to MCZ, (42.5 x 23.4 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. thalassiarchus* Sowerby I & II, 1834.



Specimen in MCZ.

castus Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

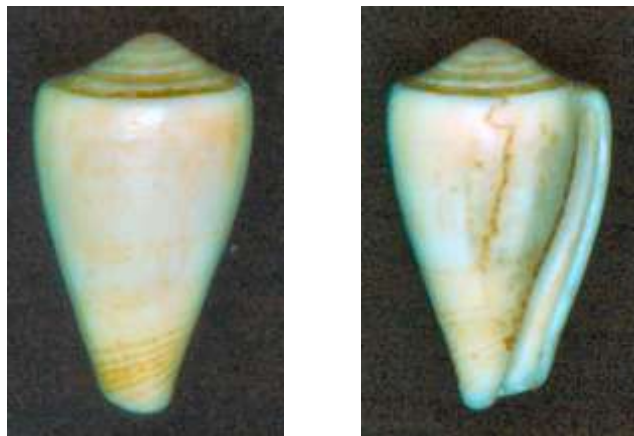
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 47, sp. 267, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 180, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NHMUK, (19 x 11 mm).

Type locality not known.

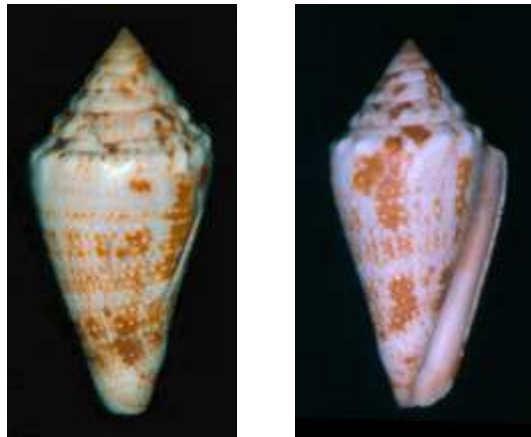
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.



catenatus (variety *protheus* Lightfoot) Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 158, no. 3452, not figured.
Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.

catenatus Sowerby III, 1879 ("1878").
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (46), pt. 4: p. 796, pl. 48, fig. 3. (In Thes. Conch. 5, 1887, pl.507 (29) and in the index p.277, Sowerby miss-spelled it *C. concatenatus*)
Holotype in NMWC, (31.4 x 15 mm).
Type locality Panama, (East coast).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. catenatus* Sowerby, 1849 (fossil), renamed *C. desmotus* Tomlin, 1937,
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. granarius* Kiener, 1845 (1847)



catus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 707, no. 99, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 332, figs 3, 4 & 7).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (40 x 23 mm).

Type locality Santo Domingo Isle, Martinique, (erroneous) and Ile de France, (Mauritius), restricted (Kohn) to Mauritius.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cavailioni Fenaux, 1942

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (814): p. 4, fig. 12.

Type series was in collection Valero, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 47.5 x 18.5 mm).

Type locality Bermuda, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843.



Figure in Bull. Inst.

caysalensis L. Raybaudi & Prati, 1994.

Published in World Shells (8): p. 8 & figs.

Holotype in IMT, (18.8 x 10.5 mm), not present (apparently never deposited and now probably lost Raybaudi G. pers. corr.).

Type locality Cay Sal Bank, South western Bahamas, (coral reefs, 5 - 10 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure of holotype.

cebuensis (subspecies *proximus* Sowerby) Wils, 1990.

Published in Gloria Maris 29 (2): p. 25. figs 4 - 6.

Holotype in IRSN, (37.1 x 19.2 mm).

Type locality Punta Engano, Mactan Isl., Cebu, Philippines, (2 - 40 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cebuganus da Motta & R. Martin, 1982.

Published in Carfel 4 (3): p. 1, fig. 1.

Holotype in MHNG, (36 x 14.5 mm).

Type locality Visayan Sea, between Malapascua Isl. and Bantayan Isl. and northward, Cebu, Philippines, (dredged, sandy - mud bottom, 20 - 40 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (semi adult form) of *C. australis* Holten, 1802.



cecilei Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 98, fig. 4, & var. pl. 107, fig. 3, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 286, no. 252).

Holotype was in collection Largilliert, present whereabouts unknown, (42 x ? mm), (fig. 44 x 20 mm).

Type locality China Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843.



Figures in Coq. Viv.

ceciliae "Chenu" Crosse, 1858.

Described in J. Conch. Paris, 7: p. 381, pl. 14, fig. 5.

Holotype in MHNG, (33 x 19.5 mm, orig. desc. 36 x 21 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (ridged form) of *C. capitaneus* Linnaeus, 1758.



cedonulli (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Linnaeus, 1767.

Published in Syst. Nat. 12th ed. (1): p. 1167, no. 298E, not figured.

Holotype was in collection J.B. de la Faille, sent to the King of Denmark and later bought by P. Lyonnet and sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) and holotype representative (C, M & W), figure in Seba, 1758, pl. 48, fig. 8, (fig. 56 x 30 mm).

Type locality South American Ocean, restricted (Vink & von Cosel) to St. Vincent, (Windward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cedonulli Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 24, fig. 1.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (67 x 36 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.



Figure in Perry.

centurio Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 133, (1780, Test. Mus. Caes. p. 153, pl. 7, fig. 10).

Holotype in NHMW, (35.5 x 21.2 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Clench) Puerto Plata, Santo Domingo, (Dominican Republic).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cepassi Trovão, 1975.

Published in Bolm. Cent. port. Activ. Subaquá. 4 (1): p. 3, pl. 1, figs 1a - 1f.

Holotype in CPAS, (46.6 x 26.4 mm)

Type locality (near São Nicolau) Angola, (rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

cereolus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 557/67, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1301, (fig. 56 x 27 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. monile* Hwass, 1792.



cerinus Reeve, 1848.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 3, sp. 283a & b. Holotype in NHMUK, (29 x 15 mm).

Type locality Island of Mindanao, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. boeticus* Reeve, 1844.

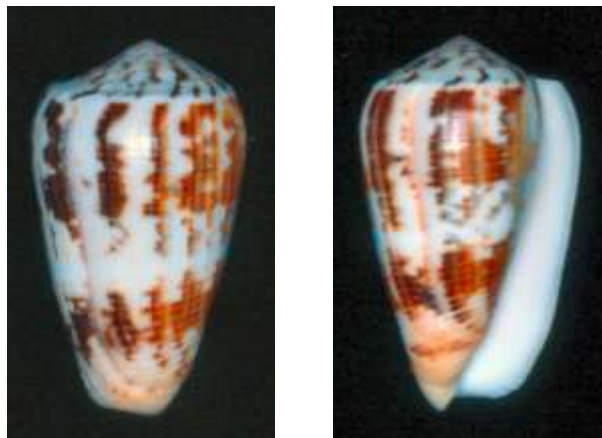


(*Coronaxis*) **cernicus** "Barclay MS" H. Adams, 1869.
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (37), pt. 2: p. 272, pl. 19, fig. 1.
Holotype was in collection D.W. Barclay, sold in 1891 and again in 1898, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 25 x 12 mm).
Type locality Barkly Island, Mauritius, (Barclay).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. balteatus* Sowerby I & II, 1833.



Figure in Adams

cernohorskyi da Motta, 1983.
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (2): p. 2, figs 9 - 13.
Holotype in MHNG, (46.4 x 26.8 mm).
Type locality Borogon, East Samar, Philippines, (diving, shallow water).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



ceruttii Cargile, 1997.

Published in Conchiglia 29 (282): p. 48 & figs.

Holotype in SBMNH, (31.6 x 15.6 mm).

Type locality Isla Grande de Maiz, Nicaragua, (East coast),
(SCUBA, 10 - 25 mtrs, sand bottom).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cervulus "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 380, no. 45, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 362, no. 1056, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. nobilis* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. nobilis* Linnaeus, 1758).

cervus Lamarck, 1822.

Published in Hist. Nat. Anim. sans Vert. 7: p. 510, no. 151, not figured.

Holotype in MHNG, (94 x 44 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) the Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cervus Sowerby I & II, 1838.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 147, fig. 94.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in IRSN, (51.2 x 27.4 mm).

Type locality Swan River, Australia, (Reeve, 1843), (erroneous), corrected (C, M & W) Djibouti, (Somalia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cervus* Lamarck, 1822, renamed and redescribed as *C. deshayesii* Reeve, 1843, (Sowerby misidentified this shell).

Taxonomic status a synonym of *C. cuvieri* Crosse, 1858,



ceylanensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 636, no number, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 10).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 10, (fig. 18 x 10 mm). neotype (C, M & W) in NBC-ZMA, (10 x 6.2 mm).

Type locality coasts of Ceylon Island, (Sri Lanka), neotype locality, Hikkaduwa, Sri Lanka.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. musicus* Hwass, 1792, (p. 629, no. 25).



ceylonicus "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 401, no. 85, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 142, fig. 1318, (fig. 42 x 23 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. obesus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (figure cited is lectotype representative of *C. meningeus* (Röding), 1798), (a synonym (form) of *C. zeylanicus* Gmelin, 1791).



Cited figure in Chemnitz

ceylonicus "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1849.

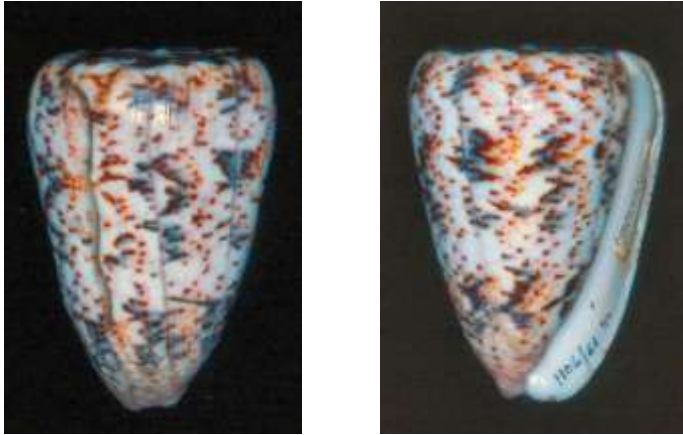
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Emend. p. 1, not figured.

Lectotype of *C. obesus* Hwass, 1792 in MHNG, (65 x 45.5 mm).

Type locality of *C. obesus* East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum), for *C. obesus* Hwass, 1792, an invalid name, unjustified as Hwass's name is available.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. zeylanicus* Gmelin, 1791.



Lectotype of *C. obesus*.

ceylonicus "Chemnitz" Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 8, no. 56, pl. 2 (188), figs 22 & 16 (var).

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 22, 33 x 22 mm).

Type locality Ceylon, (Sri Lanka).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. ceylonicus* Reeve, 1849.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. zeylanicus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figures 22 & 16 in Thes. Conch. 3.

chaldaeus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 42, no. 525/47, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1768, pl. 4, fig. 2, (fig. 36 x 22 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) the Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



characteristicus Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 367, no. 26, not figured.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 182, figs 1760 - 1761, (figs. 43 x 29 mm, orig. desc. app. 45 x 30 mm).

Type locality West Indian seas, on the coast of the Island of St. Bartholomew, (Chemnitz), (erroneous), corrected (C, M & W) Moluccas, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. characteristicus* Fischer, 1807.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. characteristicus* Fischer, 1807, same type.



chemnitzii Dillwyn, 1817.

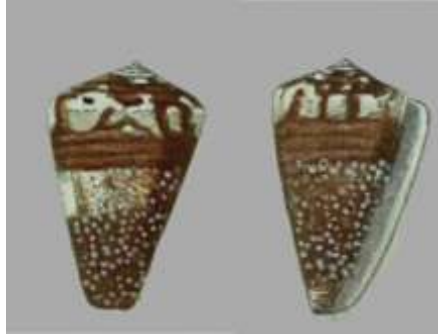
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 363, no. 18, not figured.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 182, figs 1764 - 1765, (figs 45 x 28 mm, orig. desc. 45 x 25 mm).

Type locality the coasts of Ceylon, (Sri Lanka), (Chemnitz).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. rattus* Hwass, 1792.



chenui Crosse, 1857 ("1856").

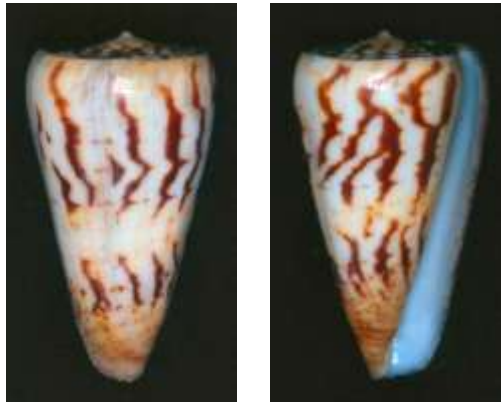
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 6: p. 381, pl. 11, figs 3 & 4, (1858, Revue Mag. Zool. 2 (10): p. 120).

A syntype in MNHN, (49.1 x 26.9 mm. figured), orig. desc. 50 x 28 mm), (three probable syntypes in NHMUK)

Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. ferrugineus* Hwass, 1792.



Figured syntype in MNHN.

chersoideus "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.
Published in *Sinon. Moderna*, pt. 2: p. 41/42, sp. 10, fig. 519.
Type series was in collection S. Chiereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. ? mm).
Type locality Cherso Island, Adriatic Sea, (on the beach).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

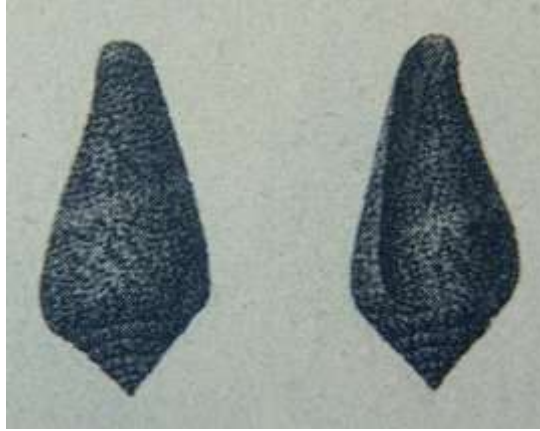
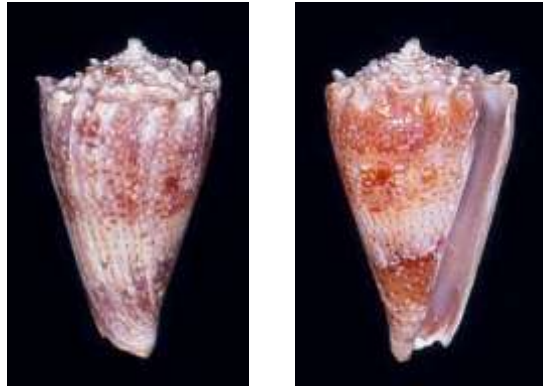


Figure in Chiereghin MSS.

(*Taranteconus*) **chiangi** Azuma, 1972.
Published in *Venus, Kyoto*, 31 (2): p. 56, figs 5 & 6, (published Jul).
Holotype in BRIT, (17.8 x 10 mm).
Type locality South China Sea, (on coral bed, about 200 fths).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



chiapponorum Lorenz, 2004.

Published in *Visaya* vol. 1, no. 2: p. 20, pl. 2. (published November)

Holotype in MNHN, (41.4 x 22 mm).

Type locality From Fort Dauphin to Lavonono [Lavanono ?], southern Madagascar, (beach).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, possibly a synonym (colour form) of *C. solangeae* Bozzetti, 2004 (May).



chinensis (Röding), 1798.

Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 47, no. 595/92, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in *Chemnitz*, 1788, pl. 144A, figs g & h, (fig. g, 38 x 21 & fig. h, 39 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Chemnitz indicates this specimen was from Sumatra)

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium).



(*Rhizoconus* ?) ***chinoi*** Shikama, 1970.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 29 (4): p. 115, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in NSMT, (32 x 17.6 mm).

Type locality Ogokuda, Shiono-misaki, Wakayama Prefecture, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. distans* Hwass, 1792.



cholmondeleyi Melvill, 1900.

Published in *J. Conch. Lond.* 9 (10): p. 308, & fig.

Holotype in MMMU, (43 x 18 mm, orig. desc. 45 x 12 mm an error).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



chrysalis (Röding), 1798.

Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 50, no. 645/131, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

chrysocestus Berry, 1968.

Published in Leaflet Malac. 1 (25): p. 157, not figured.

Holotype in SBMNH, (45.3 x 24.3 mm).

Type locality Morro Colorado, Sonora, Mexico, (West coast),
(trawled, 30 - 45 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. xanthicus* Dall, 1910.



chusaki da Motta, 1978.

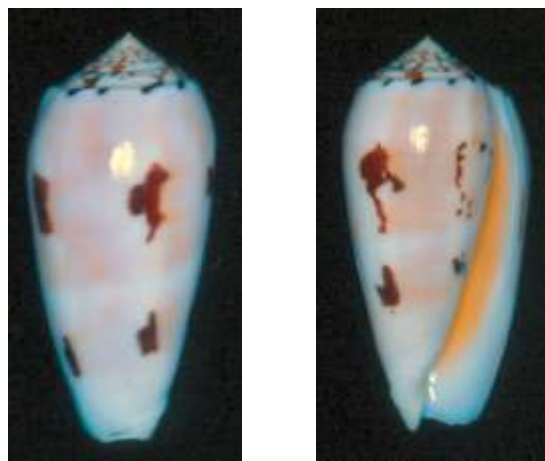
Published in Centre Thai Natural Study, 6 (1), (Bangkok): p. 8 & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (65 x 30 mm).

Type locality off Raya Island, Phuket, Thailand, (sand & rocks,
80 - 120 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. floridus* Sowerby II, 1858,
recognized by da Motta in 1995, (a synonym (form) of *C. striatus*
Linnaeus, 1758).



chytreus (variety *figulinus* Linnaeus) Melvill in Tryon, 1884 ("1883").

Published in Manual Conchology, (1) 6, (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.): p. 17, pl. 27, fig. 1.

Holotype in NMWC, (16.6 x 10 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Lucira Bay, Angola.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cibieli Kiener, 1845 (1849).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 107, fig. 2, (1849 (1850), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 242, no. 210, spelt *cibiellii*).

Holotype whereabouts unknown, was in collection Cibiel then probably in MHNH destroyed in World War 2, (orig. desc. 28 x 17 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. gladiator* Broderip, 1833.

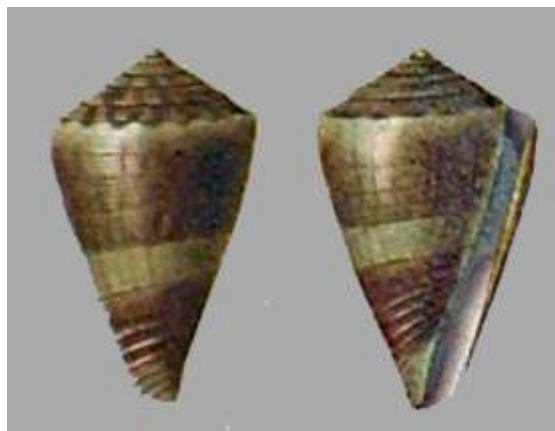


Figure in Coq. Viv.

cidaris Kiener, 1845 (1846).

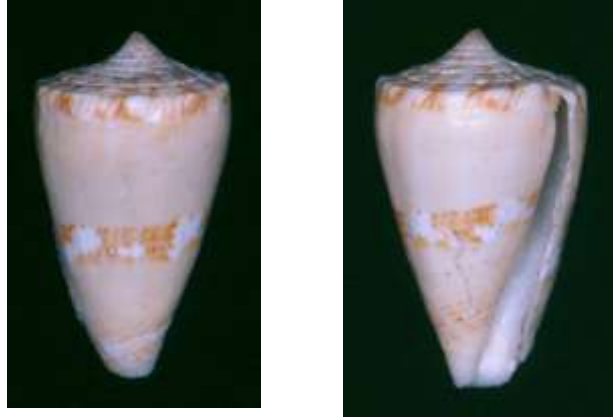
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 63, figs 1 & 1a, (1846) (1847),
Coq. Viv. 2: p. 57, no. 47).

Lectotype (Richard) in MNHN, (28.4 x 14.1 mm. orig. desc. 25 x ?
mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. magellanicus* Hwass, 1792.



ciderryi da Motta, 1985.

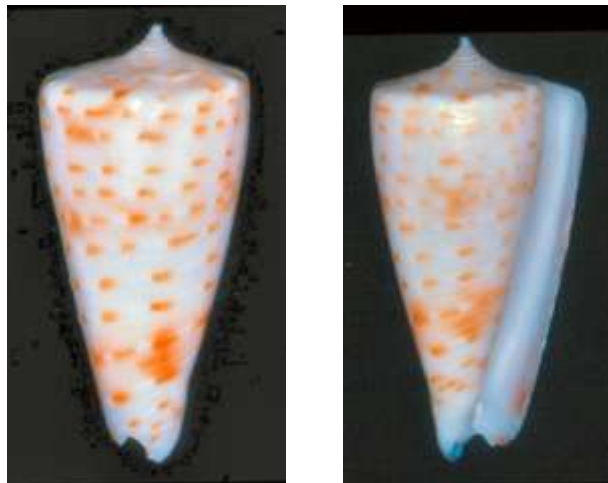
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (4): p. 4, pl. 1,
figs 3a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (31 x 14.4 mm).

Type locality Straits of Taiwan, (trawled).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cinamomeus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 43, no. 534/53, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57, fig. 631, (fig. 52 x 25 mm), (the figures cited of 680 & 681 are erroneous and should be 630 & 631).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.



cinctus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 149, no. 3280, not figured.

Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

cinctus Bosc, 1801.

Published in Hist. Nat. Coq. 5: p. 140, pl. 40, fig. 2.

Holotype was in collection Famin in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Bosc, pl. 40, fig. 2. (fig. 26 x 13 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



cinctus Link, 1807.

Published in Beschr. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 102, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cinctus* Bosc, 1801.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

cinctus Swainson, 1822.

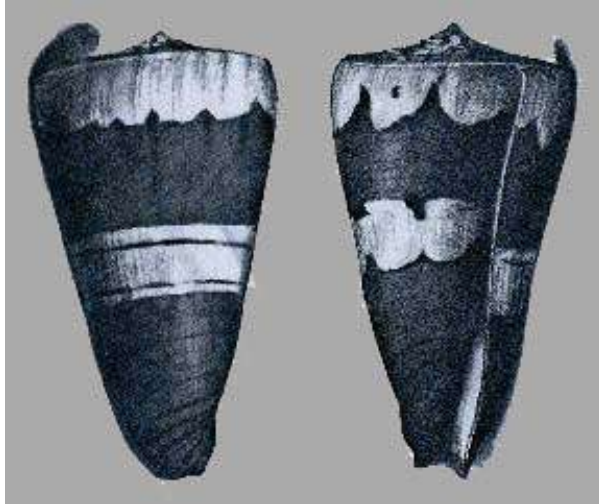
Published in Zoological Illustrations (1) 2: pl. 110.

Holotype was in collection C. Dubois, (ex Mrs. Angus), present whereabouts unknown, lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Swainson, pl. 110, (fig. 65 x 35 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cinctus* Bosc, 1801, of Link, 1807 and of Borson, 1820 (fossil), renamed *C. circumactus* Iredale, 1929.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. circumactus* Iredale, 1929.



cinctus Valenciennes, 1832.

Published in Humboldt & Bonpland, Voyage dans l'Intérieur de l'Amérique dans les années 1799 - 1804 Recueil d'Observations de Zoologie et Anatomie Comparée, pt. 2, book 14: p. 337, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (34 x ? mm).

Type locality Acapulco, (West Mexico).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cinctus* Bosc, 1801, of Link, 1807, of Borson, 1820 (fossil) and of Swainson, 1822.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. emarginatus* Reeve, 1844.

cinerarius (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 590/89, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1768, pl. 16, fig. 3. (fig. 43 x 21 mm)

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. monachus* Linnaeus, 1758.



cinereus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 673, no. 67, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 331, figs 3, 4 & 7).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (48 x 24 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean, restricted (C, M & W) to Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cinereus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 589/88, not figured.

Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 578, (fig. 53 x 26 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.



cinereus Schröter, 1803.

Published in Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2): p. 72, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (app. 15 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792 and of (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no figure or locality and an inadequate description.

cingulatus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 274, no. 84, not figured.

Neotype (Walls) in MHNG, (44 x 21 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean, neotype, Indian Ocean, (Kiener), (both erroneous), corrected (C, M & W) Santa Marta, Colombia, (East coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cingulatus Sowerby I, 1825.

Published in *Cat. Shells Tankerville*: p. 34 (no entry), App. no. 2467, not figured, (1834, C. I. pl. 152, fig. 108).

Holotype was in collection Earl of Tankerville, present whereabouts unknown, (51 x 28 mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*, 1834, pl. 152, fig. 108. (fig. 50.5 x 28 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cingulatus* Lamarck, 1810 and of Schlotheim, 1820 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. adamsonii* Broderip, 1833.



cingulum Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3378, no. 72, not figured.

Holotype was in collection Mrs. Fordyce, present whereabouts unknown, holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martyn, 1789, pl. 39, (fig. 85 x 52 mm).

Type locality Tonga Islands, (Martyn).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (teratological specimen) of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.



circae "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 422, no. 136, not figured.

Specimen named in ZMUC, (45.9 x 20.3 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758).



Specimen named in ZMUC.

circae "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Emend. p. 2, not figured.

Specimen named in ZMUC, (45.9 x 20.3 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758).



Specimen named in ZMUC.

circae "Chemnitz" Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3, (*Conus*) pt. 18: p. 39, no. 338, pl. 21 (207), figs 513 & 514, variety pl. 22 (208), fig. 525.

Syntypes were in collection H. Cuming, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 513, 52 x 26 & fig. 514, 51 x 28 mm).

Type locality Philippines, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figures in Thes. Conch. 3.

circumactus Iredale, 1929.

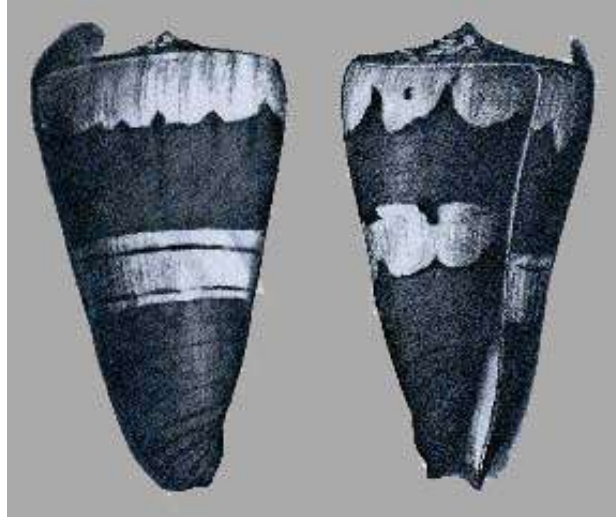
Published in Mem. Qd. Mus. 9 (1): p. 281.

Lectotype representative of *C. cinctus* Swainson, 1822 figure in Swainson pl. 110, (fig. 65 x 35 mm).

Type locality of *C. cinctus* not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. cinctus* Swainson, 1822.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Lectotype representative of *C. cinctus*.

circumcisis Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 147, (1880, Test. Mus. Caes. p. 163, not figured).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (71 x 27 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



circumclausus Fenaux, 1942

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (814): p. 3, fig. 8.
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 18 x 10 mm).
Type locality Mauritius.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cernicus* Adams, 1869, (a synonym of *C. balteatus* Sowerby I & II, 1833).

circumductus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 611/105, not figured.
Two specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.

circumpunctatus (variety *caribbaeus* Clench) Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

Published in Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles: p. 15, pl. 2, fig. 1002. (raised to species status by Nowell-Usticke 1971, p. 18, pl. 3, fig. 1002).
Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (33.5 x 19 mm).
Type locality Anguilla, Haiti, St. Croix and Antigua, restricted (Nowell-Usticke 1971) to Anguilla, (Leeward Islands).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.



circumsignatus Crosse, 1865.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 311, no. 10, pl. 10, fig. 4.
Holotype in NHMUK, 30 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. floccatus* Sowerby I & II, 1841.



circumvolutus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 613/106, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

citrinus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3389, no. 37, not figured.

Holotype was in collection B. Feldmann, present whereabouts unknown, type figure designated (Clench) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 61, fig. 681, (fig. 26 x 15 mm).

Type locality Curacas, (Curacao), Netherlands Antilles.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791, Clench and Abbott separately redescribed and established *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791 as the nominate species.



citrinus Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 59, fig. 6, (1849) (1850), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 248, no. 216).

Holotype was in collection Declerc, present whereabouts unknown, (40 x ? mm), (fig. 43.5 x 23 mm).

Type locality the coasts of Ceylon, (Sri Lanka), Indian Ocean, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. citrinus* Gmelin, 1791, renamed *C. kieneri* Crosse, 1858.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tinianus* nHwass, 1792.



Figure in Coq. Viv.

(*Rhizoconus*) **clandestinatus** Shikama, 1979.

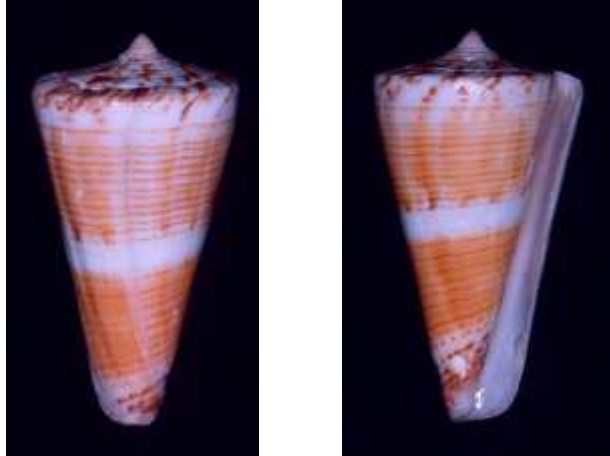
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. (26): p. 2, pl. 1, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in NSMT, (43.5 x 22.5 mm).

Type locality South China Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. voluminalis* Reeve, 1843.



clandestinus "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 422, no. 136, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1296, (fig. 52 x 24 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758).



Cited figure in Chemnitz

clandestinus "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Emend. p. 2, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz,
1788, pl. 140, fig. 1296, (fig. 52 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), cited as
a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758).



Cited figure in Chemnitz

(*Rhizoconus*) **clandestinus** "Chemnitz" Shikama, 1979.

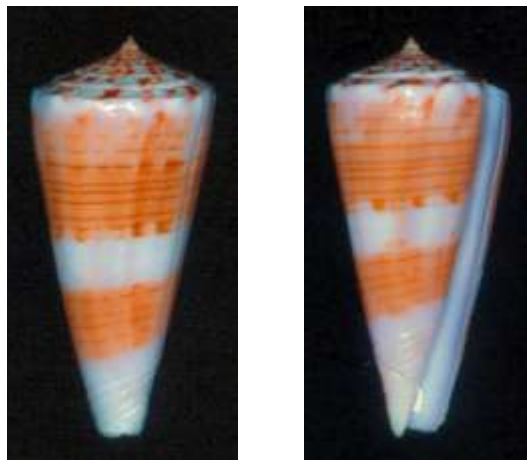
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. (26): p. 3, pl. 1, figs
9 & 10.

Specimen described holotype of *C. purpuratus* Shikama, 1979 in
NSMT, (45.7 x 21.6 mm).

Type locality of *C. purpuratus* off Taiwan, South China Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), Shikama
used this unavailable name in conjunction with a new subspecies,
C. purpuratus, later raised to species status and renamed *C.*
shikamai Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils, 1985.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. shikamai* Coomans, Moolenbeek &
Wils 1985.



Holotype of *C. purpuratus*.

clarki Rehder & Abbott, 1951.

Published in J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 41 (1): p. 22, figs 1 - 6.

Holotype in USNM, (34 x 16 mm. orig. desc. 36 x 16 mm. specimen is now broken at the base).

Type locality 50 miles S, S-W of Marsh Island, Iberia County, Louisiana, (dredged, 29 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. armiger* Crosse, 1858.



clarus E.A. Smith, 1881.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 5 (8): p. 442, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (26.7 x 14 mm).

Type locality western Australia, (Sowerby).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



classiarius Hwass in Bruguière, 1792

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 705, no. 96, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 335, fig. 7).

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (27 x 17 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, a discrepancy between the figure and the description and a question mark added to the figure.



Figure in Enc. Méth.

claudiae Tenorio & Afonso, 2004.

Published in Visaya vol. 1, no. 2: p. 27, pl. 3.

Holotype in MNCM, (17.2 x 9.6 mm).

Type locality Praia Real, North coast of Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (under rocks or coral slabs on sandy bottom, 1 - 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



clavatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 588/87, not figured.

Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 52, fig. 578, (fig. 53 x 26 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. cinereus* (Röding), 1798, (p. 46, no. 589/88), same type, (a synonym of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792).



clavus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 716, no. 272, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a totally suppressed name, on Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology, ICZN opinion 753, (1965), see Section 1 B (1).

Taxonomic status, none.

clenchi Martins, 1943.

Published in Bolm. Mus. nac. Rio de J. (12): p. 2 & fig.

Holotype in MNRJ, (36 x 19.5 mm. orig. desc. 38 x 20 mm).

Type locality Barra do Furado, Municipio de Campos, State of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, (at the shore line).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. lemniscatus* Reeve, 1849.



clerii Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 43, sp. 229, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 175, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NHMUK, (31.9 x 15.7 mm).

Type locality Cape St. Thomas, (State of Rio de Janeiro), Brazil, (in sandy mud, 35 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



clodianus "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.
Published in *Sinon. Moderna*, pt. 2: p. 41/42, sp. 12, fig. 521.
Type series was in collection S. Chiereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. ? mm).

Type locality beach of Chioggia, Gulf of Venice, (in beach sediment).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

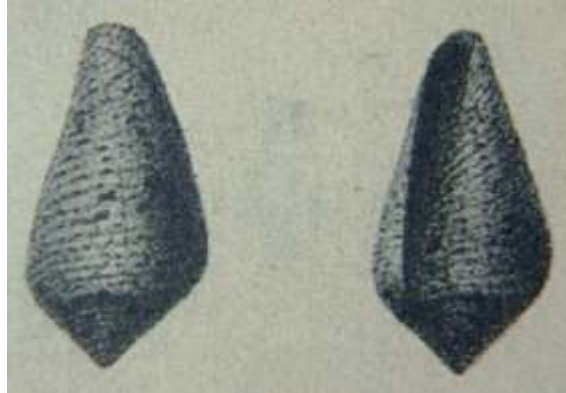


Figure in Chiereghin MSS.

cloveri Walls, 1978.

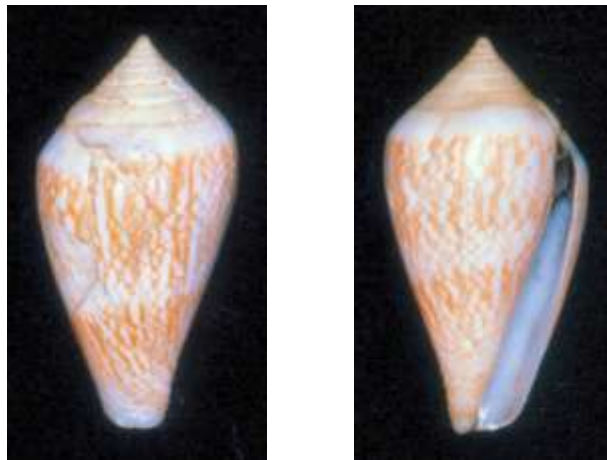
Published in *Pariah* (2): p. 2, fig. on p. 5, (published 30.01.78), (1979, *Cone Shells*: p. 338, figs on p. 224).

Holotype in DMNH, (25.7 x 13 mm).

Type locality near Anse Bernard, Dakar Harbour, Senegal.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(Cylinder) **clytospira** Melvill & Standen, 1899.

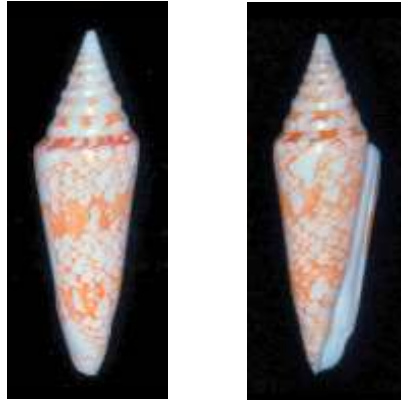
Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 7 (4): p. 461, not figured, (1901, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (2), pt. 1: p. 430, pl. 21, fig. 12).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (108 x 33 mm).

Type locality Arabian Sea, about 125 miles W. S-W. of Bombay, (45 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. milneedwardsii* Jousseaume, 1894.



cocceus Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

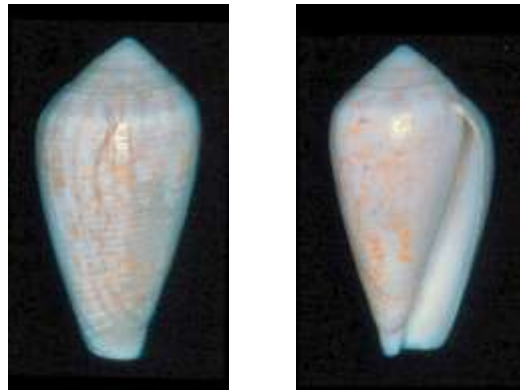
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 42, sp. 228, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 174, not figured, published Jun).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (31.2 x 16.2 mm).

Type locality New Holland, (Australia), restricted (C, M & W) to Geopraphe Bay, West Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



coccineus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3390, no. 46, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1771, pl. 24, fig. 2, (fig. 31 x 15 mm). As this figure is ambiguous and could represent a specimen of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758 a neotype [possibly invalid ?] was designated (C, M & W) in NBC-ZMA, (49.4 x 24.3 mm),

Type locality not known, neotype from Samar Island, Philippines.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Knorr.



Neotype in NBC-ZMA.

coelebs Hinds, 1843.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 11 (70): p. 256, not figured.
Holotype was in collection Sir E. Belcher, present whereabouts unknown, (25.5 x ? mm).

Type locality Ambow, Fiji Islands, (on coral reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. terebra* Born, 1778.

coelinae Crosse, 1858, (spelt *caelinae* p. 126).

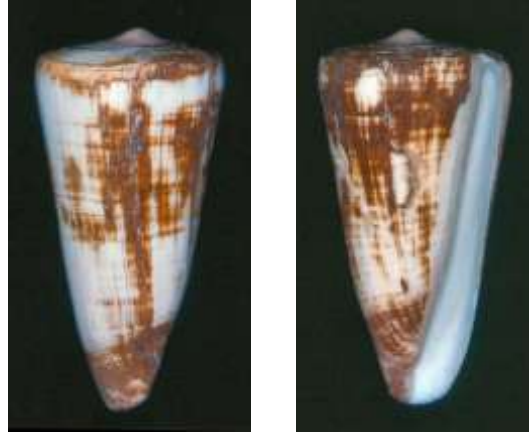
Published in *Revue Mag. Zoo.* 2 (10): p. 81, p. 117 & p. 126, pl. 2, fig. 1.

Holotype in IRSN, (116 x 57 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia, corrected, (Delsaerd) Hawaii Islands, (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



coerulescens Schröter, 1803.

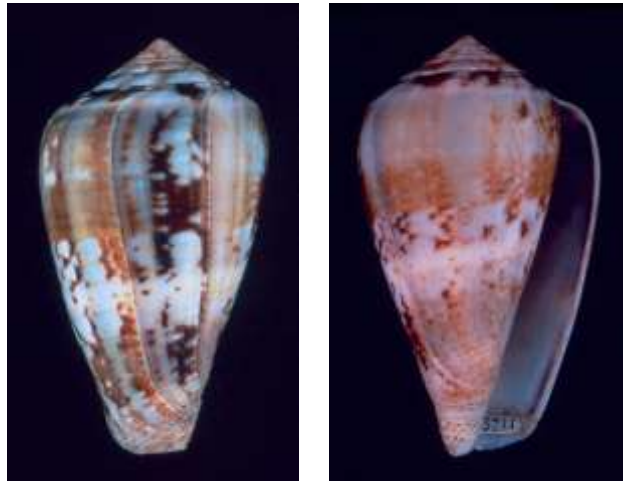
Published in *Arch. Zool. Zoot.* 3 (2): p. 67, not figured.

Holotype in MNG, (52 x 29 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



coerulescens "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 368, no. 27, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 182, figs 1762 & 1763, (figs 41 x 25 mm, orig. desc. app. 44 x 25 mm).

Type locality St. Thomas Island, (Leeward Islands), Caribbean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. coerulescens* Schröter, 1803 and of *C. caerulescens* Lamarck, 1810.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



coffea Weinkauff, 1874.

Published in Jb. dt. malakozool. Ges. 1: p. 260.

Holotype of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791 in NBC-ZMA, (27.3 x 16.1 mm).

Type locality of *C. coffeae* not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, an unjustified emendation for *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791 and a homonym of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791.



coffea Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3388, no. 31, not figured.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (27.3 x 16.1 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



collisus Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 8, sp. 273 (323).

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in C. I. pl. 8, sp. 273, (fig. 41 x 20 mm), (three paralectotypes [dubious] in NHMUK, 43.5 x 20.5, 40.0 x 19.5 & 38.5 x 18.5 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Phuket, Thailand.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium).



Lectotype representative.

Paralectotype 1 in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.

colmani Röckel & Korn, 1990.

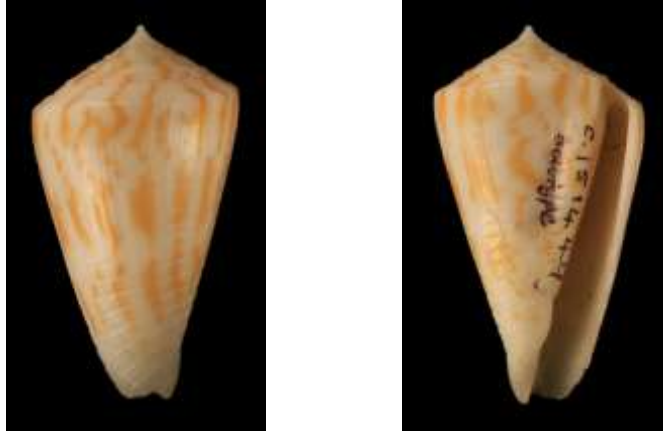
Published in Acta Conch. (2): p. 16, pl. 8, figs 1 - 4, pl. 9, figs 1 - 7, pl. 10, row 5, figs 3 - 5.

Holotype in AMS, (42 x 23.6 mm).

Type locality S.E. of Swains Reef, Great Barrier Reef, Queensland, (Australia), (185 - 225 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, possibly a semi fossil.



©AMS.

Dauciconus ***colombi*** Monnier & Limpalaër, 2012.

Published in Visaya vol. 3, no. 5: p. 15 & plates.

Holotype in MNHN, (19.31 x 10.67 mm).

Type locality La Vauclin Bay, East coast of Martinique Island, (in shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



colorovariegatus Kosuge, 1981.

Published in Bull. Inst. malac. Tokyo, 1 (6): p. 94, pl. 32, figs 1 - 5.

Holotype in IMT, (63.3 x 27.4 mm).

Type locality Bohol Island, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. neptunus* Reeve, 1843.



colubrinus Lamarck, 1810.

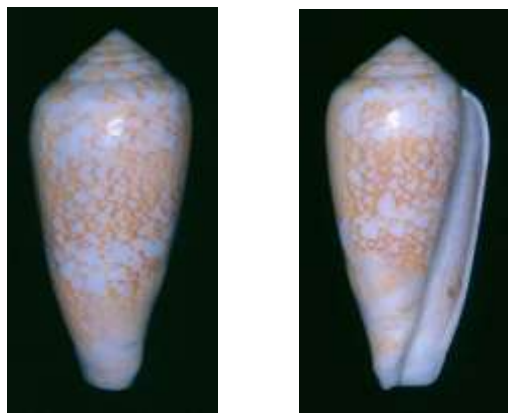
Published in Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 433, no. 163, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in MNHN, (53.5 x 24.5 mm).

Type locality "Mers des Grandes Indes", (Indian Ocean), restricted (Lauer) to northern coasts of Mozambique.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. praelatus* Hwass, 1792, (a synonym of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778).



columba Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 709, no. 101, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 334, fig. 3).

Type figure designated, (Clench) figure in Gualtieri, 1742, pl. 25, fig. G, (fig. 29 x 19 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean, (erroneous), corrected (Vink) Fort de France, Martinique, (Windward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792, (p. 702, no. 92).



comatosa Pilsbry, 1904.

Published in Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. 56 (2): p. 550.

Lectotype of *C. dormitor* Pilsbry, 1904 in ANSP, (44 x 16 mm).

Type locality of *C. dormitor* Kikai, Osumi, South Japan, (in a deposit, probably Pliocene).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. dormitor* Pilsbry, 1904 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although the holotype of *C. dormitor* Pilsbry, 1904, (43.5 x 16.5 mm), is a fossil, living specimens exist.



Lectotype of *C. dormitor*.

(*Leptoconus*) ***commodus*** A. Adams in H. & A. Adams, 1853.
Published in *The Genera of Recent Mollusca* 1: p. 251, not
figured, (published Dec), (1854, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 21,
no. 255: p. 117, no. 9, (as *Conus*), not figured, published Nov).
Holotype was in collection Grüner, bought by Landauer, then in
collection Von Maltzan and sold again to a dealer, present
whereabouts unknown, (figure in Weinkauff, 1875, p. 330, pl. 61,
figs 4 & 6, is the same shell), (fig. 31 x 14 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), possibly a synonym
(subadult) of *C. eximius* Reeve, 1849.



Figure in Weinkauff, 1875.

(*Textilia*) ***communis*** Swainson, 1840.

Published in Treatise on Malacology pt. 2: p. 312, not figured.
Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 346, fig. 1. (fig. 68 x 36 mm), (a syntype fig. 2 in Tab. Enc. is in MHNG, 68 x 35 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C.*

archiepiscopus Hwass, 1792, same type, (a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758), the syntype in MHNG is a specimen of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758).



Figure in Tab. Enc.



Syntype in MHNG.

compactus (subspecies *imperialis* Linnaeus) Wils, 1970.

Published in Family Conidae 8: p. 12, no. 15, pl. 2, fig. 7.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NBC-ZMA, (71 x 43.1 mm).

Type locality Nosy Be, Madagascar.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. imperialis* Linnaeus, 1758.



complanatus Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 330, no. 441, pl. 28 (289), figs 650 (variety) & 651, (1857, pl. 23, fig. 576 variety as *C. victoriae* Reeve, 1843).

Two probable syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 576, 47.9 x 26.9 mm. & fig. 650, variety, 52.3 x 29.6 mm).

Type locality Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. victoriae* Reeve, 1843, as Sowerby II first suspected in 1857.



Probable syntype no. 1 in NHMUK.



Probable syntype no. 2 in NHMUK.

compressus Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 325, no. 404, pl. 25 (286), figs 602 & 603.

Holotype in NHMUK, (24.8 x 10.6 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



comptus Gould, 1853.

Published in Boston J. nat. Hist. 6 (3): p. 387, pl. 14, fig. 23.
Holotype was in collection E. Jewett, present whereabouts unknown, (31 x 19 mm).

Type locality Santa Barbara, California, [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. purpurascens* Sowerby I & II, 1833, recognised by Gould in 1862.



Figure in Gould.

comptus A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 119, no. 19, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (20.9 x 12 mm).

Type locality Natal, (South Africa), (Cuming), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. comptus* Gould, 1853.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. papilliferus* Sowerby I & II, 1834.



"conakryensis" (forma *pulcher* Lightfoot), van Rossum, 1997.
Published in *World Shells* (20): p. 41, figs 10 & 11.
Specimen described whereabouts unknown, (figs 62 x 32 mm. orig.
desc. up to 51 mm).

Locality off the coast of Guinea (West Africa), (depth to 60
mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no
intention to introduce a new name, stated to be infrasubspecific
after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot,
1786).



Original illustration.

concatenatus Kiener, 1845 (1850).

Published in *Coq. Viv.* 2: pl. 110, fig. 1, (1850, *Coq. Viv.* 2:
Sup. p. 362, no. 324).

Holotype was in collection Lorois, present whereabouts unknown,
(35 x ? mm), lectotype representative (Lauer) figure in *C. V.* pl.
110, fig. 1, (fig. 34 x 18 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



concinnulus Crosse, 1858.

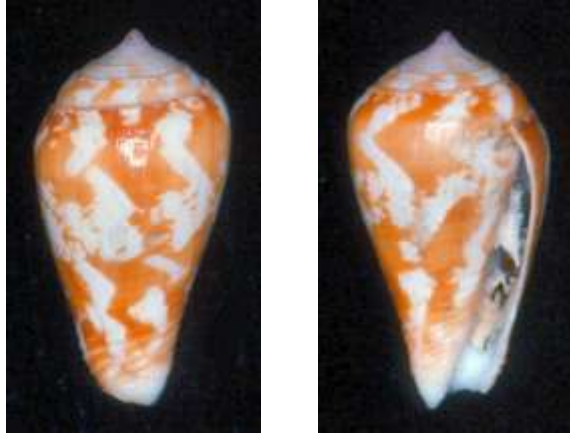
Published in Revue Mag. Zool. 2 (10): p. 200, no. 2.

Lectotype of *C. concinnus* Broderip, 1833 in NHMUK, (20.3 x 10.7 mm).

Type locality of *C. concinnus* Gulf of California, (sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name, (nomen novum) for *C. concinnus* Broderip, 1833.

Taxonomic status, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae, in Family Columbelloidea.



Lectotype of *C. concinnus* in NHMUK.

concinnus Broderip, 1833.

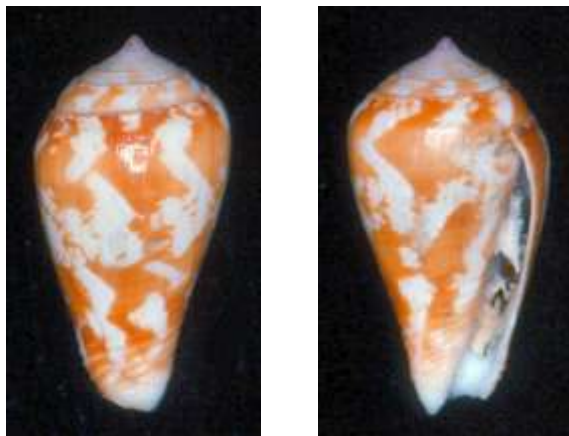
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 53, not figured, (figure in C. I. pl. 32. no. 32).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (20.3 x 10.7 mm).

Type locality Gulf of California, (sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. concinnus* J. de C. Sowerby, 1821 (fossil), renamed *C. concinnulus* Crosse, 1858.

Taxonomic status, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae, in Family Columbelloidea.



concinnus Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 329, no. 438, pl. 28 (289), fig. 646.

Holotype was in collection T.L. Taylor, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 25 x 14 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. concinnus* J. de C. Sowerby, 1821 (fossil) and of Broderip, 1833, renamed *C. sapphirostoma* Weinkauff, 1874.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. biliosus* (Röding), 1798



Figure in Thes. Conch. 3.

concolor Sowerby I & II, 1841.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): Index, p. 3, no. 59.

Lectotype of *C. unicolor* Sowerby I & II, 1834 in NHMUK, (45.5 x 23.0 mm.)

Type locality of *C. unicolor* not known, (designated Röckel & Korn) Solomon Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. unicolor* Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. hyaena* Hwass, 1792.



Lectotype of *C. unicolor* in NHMUK.

concolor (subspecies *pigmentatus* Adams & Reeve) Barros E Cunha, 1933.

Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (71): p. 52, no. 43, not figured.

Holotype in MZUC, (22.9 x 15.1 mm).

Type locality eastern seas, exact locality unknown.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. concolor* Sowerby I & II, 1841.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pigmentatus* Adams & Reeve, 1848, (a synonym of *C. balteatus* Sowerby I & II, 1833).



condensus Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 326, no. 417, pl. 26 (287), fig. 622.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, lectotype representative (Lauer) figure in T. C. pl. 26, fig. 622, (fig. 46 x 21 mm).

Type locality Sandwich Islands, (Hawaii), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. canonicus* Hwass, 1792.



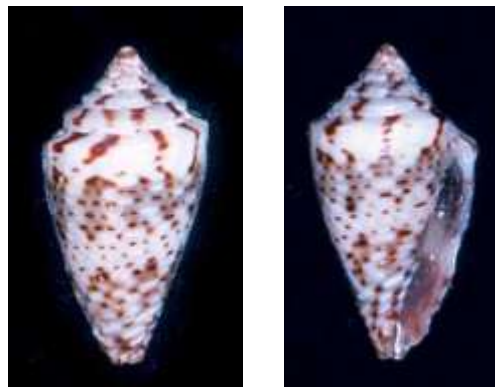
condoriana (variety *minus* Linnaeus) Crosse & P. Fischer, 1864.
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 12: p. 334, not figured.
Holotype was probably in collection A. Michau, present whereabouts unknown, (21 x 12 mm).
Type locality Condor Island, off Saigon, South China Sea, (in holes formed by polyps), (Michau).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. coronatus* Gmelin, 1791.

Darioconus pennaceus f "**confusa**" Bozzetti, 2010.
Published in Malacologia no.69, p.10.
Specimen described whereabouts unknown, (dimensions not given).
Locality Southwest Madagascar,
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, cited as a form after 1961.
Taxonomic status, none, (Specimens are *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778).



Figure in Bozzetti.

Leptoconus (*Thoraconus*) **congruens** (subspecies *biraghii* Raybaudi) Korn & G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1993.
Published in Conchiglia 25 (268): p. 33 & figs 1 - 1c, 3, 6, & pl. 1, fig. 3.
Holotype in SNMS, (10.9 x 5.8 mm).
Type locality off northern Somalia, Gulf of Aden, (dredged).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. biraghii* Raybaudi, 1992.



conicus Galindo, 1977.

Published in Index & Register of Seashells: p. 116, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

connectens A. Adams, 1855 ("1854").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 22, no. 268: p. 136, pl.
28.

Holotype in NHMUK, (54 x 29 mm).

Type locality China, (Cuming), (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. daucus* Hwass,
1792.



consanguineus E.A. Smith, 1880.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (48), pt. 3: p. 478, pl. 48, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMUK, (87.3 x 48.8 mm. orig. desc. 88 x 49 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. fergusonii* Sowerby II, 1873.



consiliarius "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 153, no. 3352, not figured.

Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

consors Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 36, fig. 42.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 36, fig. 42, (fig. 63 x 34 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Singapore.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



conspersus Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 47, sp. 262, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 180, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection Gruner, probably in MGB (defunct), present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 30 x 16 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) the Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. spectrum* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

conspicuus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 167, no. 3623, not figured.
Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

consul Boivin, 1864.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 12: p. 33, pl. 1, figs 5 & 6.

Holotype was in collection A. Boivin, in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (43 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

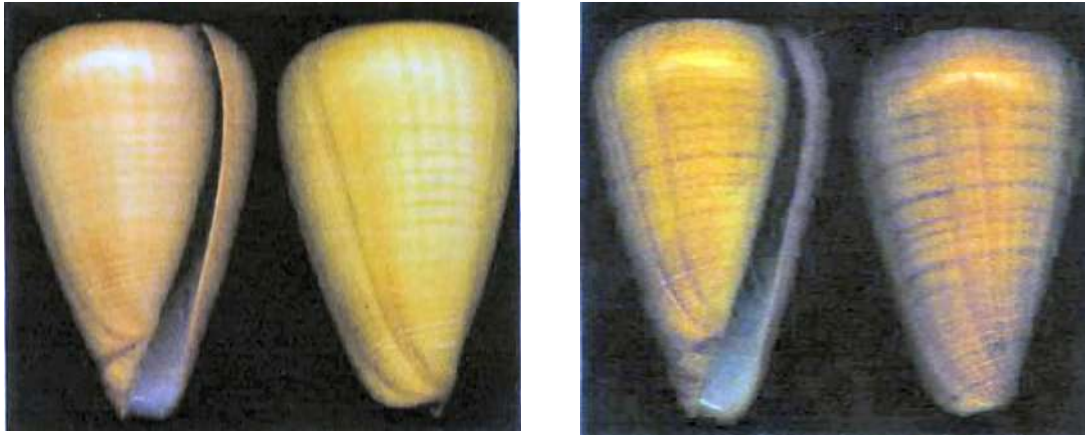
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figures in Boivin.

Dendroconus betulinus rufoluteus f. "**continua**" Bozzetti, 2010.
Published in *Malacologia* no.68, p.12 & figs.
Specimens described whereabouts unknown, (no dimensions given).
Locality Tulear Madagascar.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, described as a form after 1961.
Taxonomical status, none, (specimens are *C. betulinus* Linnaeus, 1758).



Specimens illustrated in *Malacologia*.

contusus Reeve, 1848.

Published in *Conch. Icon.* 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 2, sp. 276.

Holotype in NHMUK, (32.6 x 15.2 mm).

Type locality Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cinerarius* (Röding), 1798, (a synonym (form) of *C. monachus* Linnaeus, 1758).



convolutus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 44, no. 380, pl. 23 (209), fig. 564.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (59.3 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (Lauer) Madagascar.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. omaria* Hwass, 1792.



cooki Brazier, 1870.

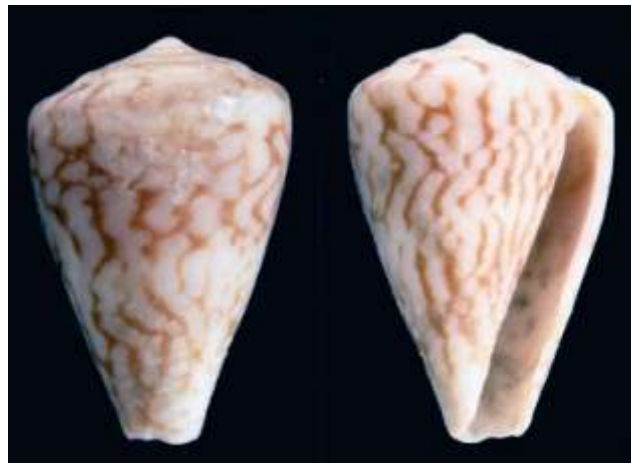
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 1: p. 109, not figured, (published Feb), (J. Conch. Paris, 18: p. 300, not figured, in French, published Jul).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in AMS, (17.2 x 11.1 mm, orig. desc. 21.1 x 11.6 mm).

Type locality Cooks Landing, Botany Bay, N.S.W., Australia, (rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. aplustre* Reeve, 1843.



"coralinus" Habe & Kosuge, 1970.

Published in Pacific Shell News (1): p. 1, fig. frontispiece.
(published Jan)

Specimen named in NSMT, (38.4 x 21.5 mm).

Locality Zamboanga, Mindanao, Philippines (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no
intention to introduce a new name.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. coralinus* Habe &
Kosuge, 1970.



Specimen named in NSMT.

(*Rhizoconus*) **coralinus** Habe & Kosuge, 1970.

Published in Venus, Kyoto, 29 (3): p. 81, pl.5, figs 3 & 4,
(published Aug).

Holotype in NSMT, (38.4 x 21.5 mm).

Type locality Zamboanga, Mindanao, Philippines, (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. corallinus* Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. klemae* Cotton, 1953.



corallinus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 149, no. 3280, not figured.
Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

corallinus "Solander's MSS" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 404, no. 94, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Mus.

Callone. p. 11, no. 173, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. coccineus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. coccineus* Gmelin, 1791).

corallinus Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 73, fig. 2, (1849) (1850), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 246, no. 214).

Holotype was in collection Dupont, present whereabouts unknown, (24 x ? mm), (fig. 27 x 11 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Mactan Island, (Cebu), Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Coq. Viv. 2.

coralloides Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 25, fig. 6.

Holotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Perry, pl. 25, fig. 6, (fig. 49 x 27 mm).

Type locality Sumatra and Ceylon (Sri Lanka).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, a limited description and an unrecognizable figure, possibly a synonym (form) of *C. argillaceus* Perry, 1811, or possibly a synonym of *C. monile* Hwass, 1792, if the type locality is correct then the latter is most likely.



corbieri (subspecies *pennaceus* Born) Blöcher, 1994.

Published in World Shells (10): p. 50, figs 5 - 7.

Holotype in SMNS, (54.6 x 29.4 mm).

Type locality Salary, southwestern Madagascar, (in lagoon in shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



corbula Sowerby II, 1858.

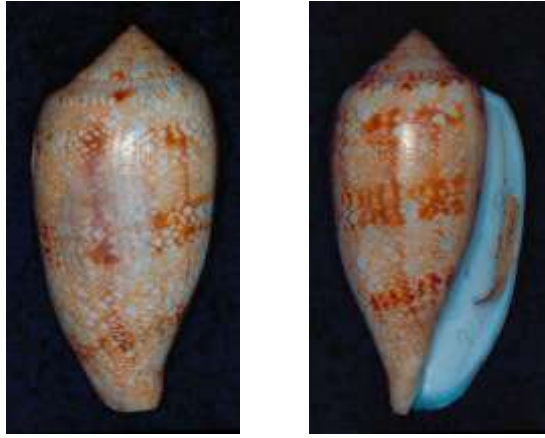
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 42, no. 365, pl. 23 (209), fig. 573.

Holotype in NHMUK, (69.5 x 34.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



cordigera Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 329, no. 437, pl. 21 (207), fig. 498, (as *C. nobilis*).

Holotype in NHMUK, (61.9 x 31.6 mm).

Type locality Cuyo Island, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a subspecies of *C. nobilis* Linnaeus, 1758.



coriolisi (subspecies *orbigny* Audouin) Moolenbeek & Richard in Röckel, Richard & Moolenbeek, 1995.
Published in Mem. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, no. 167, 14 (9): p. 578, figs 12 & 13.
Holotype in MNHN, (44.6 x 16 mm).
Type locality Banc Capel, Coral Sea, (off New Caledonia), (240 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. orbigny* Audouin, 1831.



coromandelicus E.A. Smith, 1894.
Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 6 (14): p. 159, pl. 4, figs 1 & 2.
Holotype in ZSIC, (37 x 14 mm).
Type locality Coromandel coast, Bay of Bengal, (80 - 110 fths).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, probably not in genus *Conus*, but in genus *Conorbis*.



coronacivica (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 38, no. 466/3, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 61, fig. 678. (fig. 47 x 27 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Martini indicated West Indies).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791.



coronaducalis (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 38, no. 464/2*, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 62, fig. 693. (fig. 51 x 27 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Martini indicated Mauritius).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. fuscatus* Born, 1778, (a synonym (form) of *C. imperialis* Linnaeus, 1758).



coronalis (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 38, no. 478/9, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, figure cited in Gmelin, 1791, p. 3389, no. 39, (fig. 38 x 19 mm), neotype (Kohn by inference) in NHMUK, (27.5 x 16.4 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, neotype from Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. coronatus* Gmelin, 1791, p. 3389, same type.



Neotype of *C. coronatus* in NHMUK.

coronatus Gmelin, 1791.

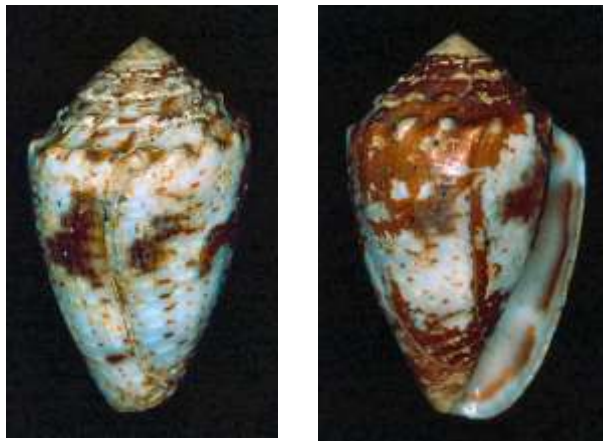
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3389, no. 39, not figured.

Neotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (27.5 x 16.4 mm).

Type locality not known, neotype from Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



coronatus (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3379, no number, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, vignette 26, fig. 1. (fig. 38 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. coronatus* Gmelin, 1791, (p. 3389, no. 39).

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. architalassus* Lightfoot, 1786, same type, (a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758).



coronatus Reeve, 1849.

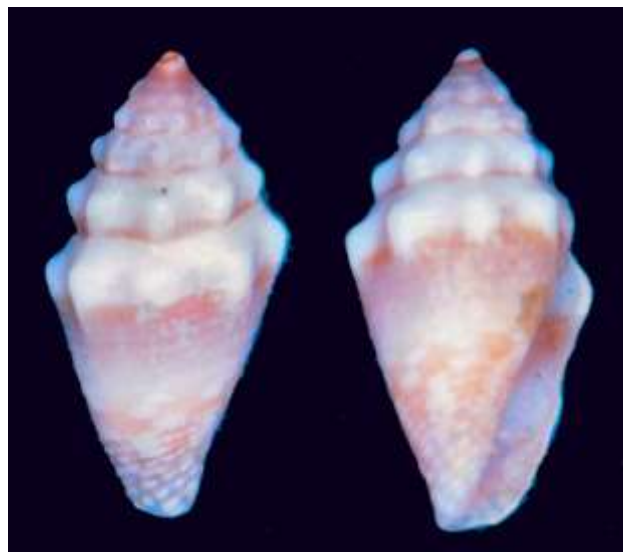
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 7, sp. 263 (313).

Lectotype (G. Raybaudi) in NHMUK, (9 x 4.6 mm).

Type locality Ticao Island, Philippines, (on the reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. coronatus* Gmelin, 1791, (p. 3389 & p. 3379), renamed *C. papalis* Weinkauff, 1875.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. papalis* Weinkauff, 1875.



"coronensis" "Röckel & Korn" Anonymous, 1992.

Published in World Shells (3): p. 89, no. 136, not figured.

No specimen designated, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name and no author, (Röckel & Korn did not introduce this name).

Taxonomic status, none, (stated to be a specimen of *C. telatus* [presumably Reeve, 1848]).

corrugatus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 257, pl. 22, fig. 7.

Holotype in NHMUK, (19 x 8.8 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. jaspideus* Gmelin, 1791.



coruscus "S" in Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 153, no. 3352, not figured.

Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

costatus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3388, no. 35, not figured.

Holotype was in collection N. Gualtieri, in MSNP but no longer identifiable, (fig. 49 x 31 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an invalid name, not in Family Conidae, in Family Strombidae.

costatus Holten, 1802.

Published in Enum. Syst. Conch: p. 38, no. 483, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 181, fig. 1746, (fig. 65 x 34 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Chemnitz indicated China).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. costatus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792.



costatus "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 398, no. 80, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 181, fig. 1746, (fig. 65 x 34 mm, orig. desc. app. 62 x 33 mm).

Type locality China.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. costatus* Gmelin, 1791 and of Holten, 1802.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. costatus* Holten, 1802 and of *C. asper* Lamarck, 1810, same type, (a synonym of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792).



couderti Bernardi, 1860.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 8: p. 212, pl. 4, figs 3 & 4,
(1861, Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 11, pl. 2, fig. 17).

Holotype was in collection Coudert (of Bordeaux, France), present whereabouts unknown, (25 x 14 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. erythraeensis* Reeve, 1843.



Figures 3 & 4 in Journ. Conch.



Figure in Monographie.

coxeni Brazier, 1875.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (43), pt. 1: p. 34, pl. 4, fig. 10.

Holotype was in collection C. Coxen of Brisbane, Australia, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 32 x 15 mm. orig. desc. 31.7 x 14.8 mm).

Type locality Moreton Bay, (Queensland, Australia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. cyanostoma* Adams, 1853.



Figure in Brazier.

coxianus Sowerby III, 1895.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 1 (5): p. 215, pl. 13, fig. 7.

Holotype in NHMUK, (39.3 x 21 mm).

Type locality Zeyla Bay, Somaliland, (Somalia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1791.



crassus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 25, no. 203, pl. 12 (198), figs 254 & 255.

Lectotype (Walls) in NHMUK, (44.2 x 28.8 mm).

Type locality Fiji Islands, (McGillivray).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. eburneus* Hwass, 1792 or possibly a valid species.



crebremaculata (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 19, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 141, fig. 1309, (fig. 65 x 37 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Chemnitz indicated East Indian Ocean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



crebrisulcus Sowerby II, 1857, (spelt *crebrisulcatus* on pl. 14).
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 21, no. 173, pl. 14 (200), fig. 321.

Holotype in NHMUK, (12.2 x 6 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. jaspideus* Gmelin, 1791.



crenulatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 581/80, not figured.

Two specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

crenulatus Kiener, 1845 (1850).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 109, fig. 1, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: Sup. p. 355, no. 318).

Holotype was in collection Lorois, present whereabouts unknown, (32 x ? mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 109, fig. 1, (fig. 32 x 14 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) coast of Louisiana, Gulf of Mexico.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. crenulatus* Deshayes, 1835 (fossil), renamed *C. armiger* Crosse, 1858.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. armiger* Crosse, 1858.



Figure in Coq, Viv. 2.

crepusculum Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 45, sp. 251, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 178, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection J. Adamson, auctioned in 1848, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 30 x 17 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

cretaceus Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 99, fig. 1, (1849, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 264, no. 231).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi, acquired by M. Gubba then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (32 x ? mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 99, fig. 1, (fig. 32 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



cretheus "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.
Published in *Sinon. Moderna*, pt. 2: p. 41/42, sp. 5, figs 509 - 510.
Type series was in collection S. Chiereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (fig ? mm).
Type locality Gulf of Venice, (base of sponges).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

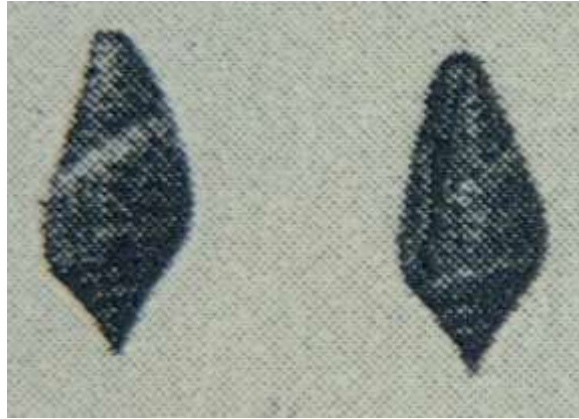


Figure in Chiereghin MSS.

crioulus Tenorio & Afonso, 2004.
Published in *Visaya* vol. 1, no. 2: p. 30, pl. 5.
Holotype in MNCM, (19.1 x 10.7 mm).
Type locality Praia Real, North coast of Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (half buried in sand in crevices and rock platforms, in very shallow water, 0.25 - 0.5 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



crocatus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 424, no. 136, not figured.

Holotype in MHNG, (44 x 20 mm, orig. desc. 50 x ? mm).

Type locality "Mers des Grandes Indes" (Indian Ocean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



croceus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*: pl. 29, fig. 27.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *C. I.* pl. 29, fig. 27, (fig. 44 x 25 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792, recognised by Sowerby I & II in *Index*, 1841.



croceus E.A. Smith, 1877.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 4 (19): p. 223, not figured.
Holotype in NHMUK, (25.3 x 8.5 mm, orig. desc. 27 x 9 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. croceus* Sowerby I & II, 1833, renamed *C.*
hypochlorus Tomlin, 1937.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. hypochlorus* Tomlin, 1937



crosseanus Bernardi, 1861.

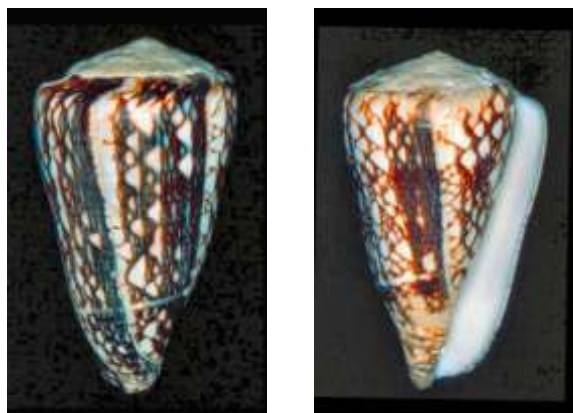
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 9: p. 168, pl. 6, figs 3 & 4,
(Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 13, pl. 1, figs 2 - 6, spelt *C.*
crosscanus).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (66.8 x 39.4 mm, orig. desc. 66 x
38 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus,
1758.



crotchii Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 6, sp. 254 (304).
Holotype was in collection H. Cuming, present whereabouts
unknown, (fig. 29 x 17 mm), (three specimens in NHMUK type
collection are not part of type material).

Type locality Saldanha Bay, South Africa, (erroneous), corrected
(C, M & W) to Santa Monica, Boavista, Cape Verde Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

crucifer (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 617/110, not figured.

Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Martini, 1773, pl.
55, fig. 605, (fig. 61 x 38 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Martini indicated Nicobar Islands),
[erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. achatinus*
(Röding), 1798, same type, (a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778).



cruzensis (subspecies *centurio* Born) Nowell-Usticke, 1968.
Published in *Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles*: p. 12, pl. 2, fig. 997.
Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971), in AMNH, (38 x 24 mm).
Type locality Ham Bay, St. Croix, Virgin Islands, (Leeward Islands).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. centurio* Born, 1778.



cumingii Reeve, 1848.
Published in *Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus)*: Sup. pl. 3, sp. 282.
Holotype in NHMUK, (34.3 x 17.2 mm).
Type locality Island of Mindanao, Philippines.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cumingii Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 8, sp. 277 (327).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (53.8 x 26.9 mm).

Type locality Salango, Ecuador, (South America), (about 7 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. cumingii* Reeve, 1848.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. virgatus* Reeve, 1849.



(*Pupuriconus*) **cuna** Petuch, 1998.

Published in Conchiglia 30 (287): p. 30 & figs.

Holotype in FMNH, (20 x 10 mm).

Type locality Moro Tupo Isl., San Blas Islands, Panama (East coast), (in sand under coral rubble on coral reef, 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mus* Hwass, 1792.



cuneatus Sowerby II, 1873.

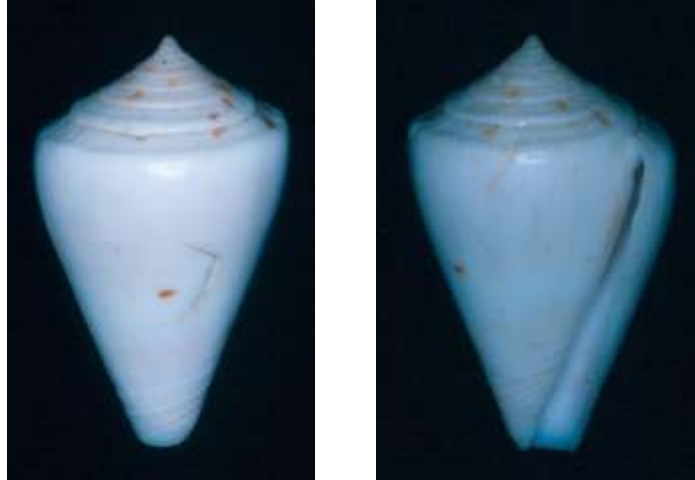
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (41), pt. 1: p. 146, pl. 15, fig. 5.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (33 x 20.2 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. malacanus* Hwass, 1792.



cuneiformis E.A. Smith, 1877.

Published in Q. Jl. Conch. 1: p. 202, & fig.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (25.2 x 14.1 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843.



cuneolus Reeve, 1843.

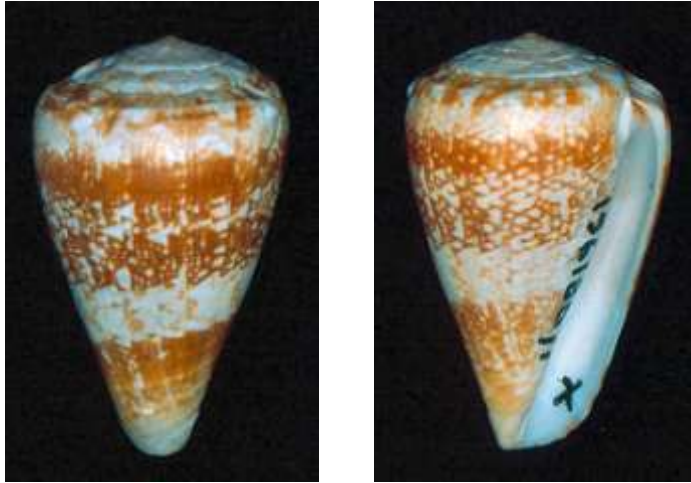
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 37, sp. 205a & b, (published Dec), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 173, not figured, published Jun).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (33.1 x 20.6 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Sal Island, Cape Verde Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



curassaviensis (variety *cedonulli* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 602, no. 1C, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 4).

Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in d'Argenville, 1757, Sup. pl. 1, fig. X, (fig. 50 x 24 mm).

Type locality Island of Curacao, (erroneous), corrected (Vink & von Cosel) Aruba, (Netherlands Antilles).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



curralensis Rolán, 1986.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (6): p. 10, fig. 1b.

Holotype in MNCM, (20.7 x 12.3 mm).

Type locality Curral, Santa Luzia Island, Cape Verde Islands, (stones & rubble, 1 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cutisanguina (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 619/111, not figured.

Lectotype representative (C, M & W) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 605, (fig. 61 x 38 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (Martini indicated Nicobar Islands), [erroneous],

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. achatinus* (Röding), 1798 and of *C. crucifer* (Röding), 1798, same type, (a synonym of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778).



cuvieri Crosse, 1858.

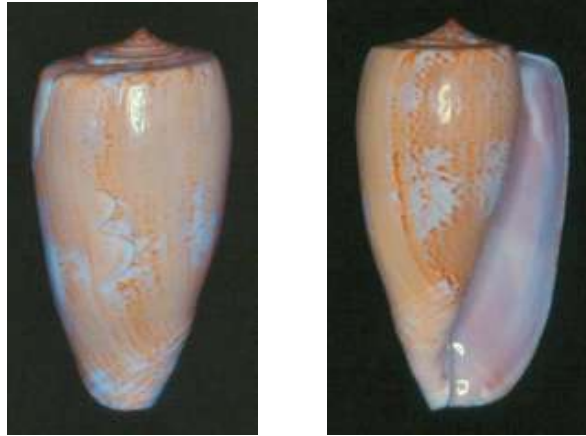
Published in Revue Mag. Zool. 2 (10): p. 123.

Lectotype of *C. cervus* Sowerby I & II, 1838 and *C. deshayesii* Reeve, 1843 in IRSN, (51.2 x 27.4 mm).

Type locality of *C. cervus* and *C. deshayesii* Swan River, Australia (erroneous corrected to Djibouti, (Somalia)).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. deshayesii* Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Lectotype of *C. cervus* in IRSN.

vidua **cuyoensis** Lorenz & Barbier, 2012.

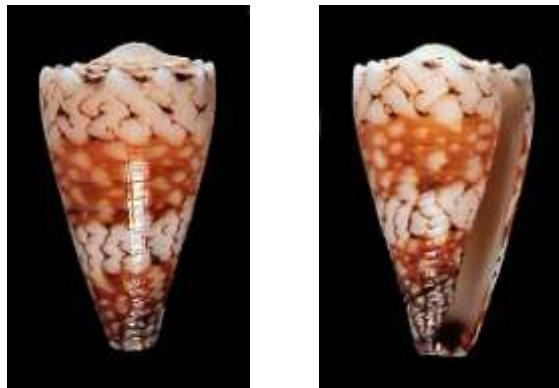
Published in Acta Conch. 11: p. 3, pls 1 & 2.

Holotype in MNHN, no.24815, (29.30 x ? mm).

Type Locality Cuyo Islands, Philippines, (in shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

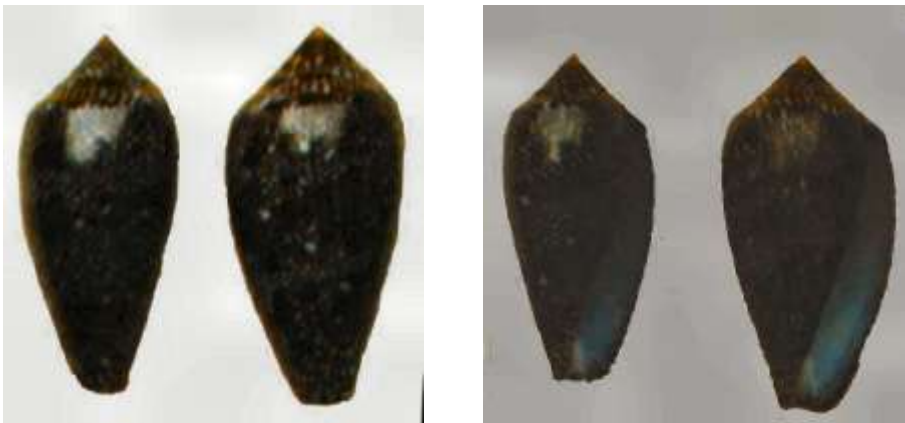
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. vidua* Reeve, 1843, a synonym of *C. bandanus* Hwass, 1792.



(*Chelyconus*) **cyanostoma** A. Adams in H. & A. Adams, 1853.
Published in *The Genera of Recent Mollusca* 1: p. 253, not
figured, (1854, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 21, no. 255: p. 116,
no. 3, (as *Conus*), not figured).
Holotype in NHMUK, (27 x 15.2 mm).
Type locality West Africa, (Cuming), (erroneous), corrected (C, M
& W) Keppel Bay, Queensland, Australia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



cyanosus (variety *textile euetrios* Sowerby) Lauer, 1987.
Published in *Rossiniana* (35): p. 17, no. 13, not figured,
(*Rossiniana* (36): p. 12, fig. 13c).
Specimens described in collection Antoine, (34.5 x 16 & 36 x 18
mm).
Locality La Reunion.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),
described as a variety after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. textile* Linnaeus,
1758).



Figures in Lauer.

cylindraceus Broderip & Sowerby I, 1830.

Published in Zool. J. Lond. 5: Sup. p. 51, pl. 40, fig. 5.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Broderip & Sowerby I, pl. 40, fig. 5, (fig. 36 x 12 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

