

Plate 41

(Text pp. 204-206)

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|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Amboina, Moluccas (48 mm) | 18: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>stillatus</i> ; original figure of
<i>C. stillatus</i> Reeve
(36 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Tara Tara Is., Philippines (53 mm) | 19: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>conspersus</i>
Moluccas; ZMA (47 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Philippines (47 mm) | 20: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>conspersus</i> ; original figure of
<i>C. conspersus</i> Reeve
(30 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Moluccas; ZMA (50 mm) | 21: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>conspersus</i> ; original figure of
<i>C. verreauxii</i> Kiener
(40 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (40 mm) | 22: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>daphne</i>
Moluccas; ZMA (34 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (39 mm) | 23: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>daphne</i>
Moluccas; ZMA (36 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (38 mm) | 24: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>daphne</i>
Moluccas; ZMA (49 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (38 mm) | 25: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>daphne</i> ; original figure of
<i>C. daphne</i> Boivin
(35 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>pica</i>
Balabac, Palawan, Philippines (40 mm) | 26: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>dolium</i>
Moluccas; ZMA (34 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>pica</i>
Samar, Philippines | 27: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>lacteus</i> ; lectotype of <i>C. lacteus</i>
Lamarck
MHNG; photo Dajoz (30 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>pica</i> ; albino
Palawan, Philippines | 28: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>lacteus</i>
MHNG; photo Dajoz (41 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>pica</i>
Philippines | 29: <i>C. spectrum</i> ; subadult; holotype of <i>C. filamentosus</i>
Reeve
BMNH (26 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Singapore (40 mm) | 30: <i>C. spectrum</i> ; subadult; holotype of <i>C. filamentosus</i>
Reeve
apertural view |
| 14: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Queensland (44 mm) | 31: ? <i>C. spectrum</i> ; juvenile
Sulawesi, Indonesia; coll. Baer (19 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. spectrum</i>
Queensland (45 mm) | |
| 16: <i>C. spectrum</i>
?Taiwan (51 mm) | |
| 17: <i>C. spectrum</i> f. <i>stillatus</i>
Wembley, W. Australia (42 mm) | |



Plate 42

(Text pp. 206-212)

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|--|--|
| 1: <i>C. geographus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (100 mm) | 15: <i>C. obscurus</i>
Solomon Is. (33 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. geographus</i>
Kilakarai, India (91 mm) | 16: <i>C. obscurus</i>
Solomon Is. (35 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. geographus</i>
Zanzibar (105 mm) | 17: <i>C. obscurus</i>
Zanzibar (35 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. geographus</i> ; juvenile
Philippines (38 mm) | 18: <i>C. obscurus</i>
Hawaii (34 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. eldredi</i>
Annaa Is. (61 mm) | 19: <i>C. cuvieri</i>
Djibouti (37 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. eldredi</i>
as 5; apertural view | 20: <i>C. cuvieri</i>
Djibouti (33 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. eldredi</i>
Annaa Is. (57 mm) | 21: <i>C. cuvieri</i>
Djibouti (34 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. fragilissimus</i>
Jeddah, S. Arabia (48 mm) | 22: <i>C. cuvieri</i>
Gulf of Aden (36 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. fragilissimus</i>
Massawa, Red Sea (41 mm) | 23: <i>C. cocceus</i>
Margaret River, W. Australia (33 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. fragilissimus</i>
Dahlak Is., Red Sea (37 mm) | 24: <i>C. cocceus</i>
Perth, W. Australia (25 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. tulipa</i>
Papua New Guinea (68 mm) | 25: <i>C. cocceus</i>
Albany, W. Australia (51 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. tulipa</i>
Solomon Is. (63 mm) | 26: <i>C. gabelishi</i>
Great Australian Bight; coll. da Motta, SMNS
(31 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. tulipa</i>
Philippines (64 mm) | 27: <i>C. gabelishi</i>
Great Australian Bight (34 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. tulipa</i>
Kilakarai, India (63 mm) | 28: <i>C. gabelishi</i>
Great Australian Bight (32 mm) |



Plate 43

(Text pp. 212-216)

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|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. julii</i>
Réunion (56 mm) | 15: <i>C. bullatus</i> f. <i>pongo</i>
Andaman Sea (61 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. julii</i>
Réunion (59 mm) | 16: <i>C. bullatus</i> f. <i>pongo</i>
Zanzibar (68 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. julii</i>
Réunion; coll. & photo Baer (46 mm) | 17: <i>C. floccatus</i>
Solomon Is. (51 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. julii</i>
Réunion; coll. Baer (50 mm) | 18: <i>C. floccatus</i>
Solomon Is. (61 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. julii</i>
Réunion; coll. Baer (65 mm) | 19: <i>C. floccatus</i>
New Caledonia; coll. da Motta, SMNS (78 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. julii</i>
Mauritius; SMNS (53 mm) | 20: <i>C. floccatus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. magdalenae</i> Kiener
MHNG; photo Dajoz (41 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. adamsonii</i>
Marquesas; coll. & photo Hamann (46 mm) | 21: <i>C. richeri</i> Richard & Moolenbeek; holotype
New Caledonia; MNHN (48 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. adamsonii</i>
as 7; apertural view | 22: <i>C. richeri</i> Richard & Moolenbeek; paratype
New Caledonia; MNHN (45 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. adamsonii</i>
Tuamotu Archipelago; coll. Haksal (37 mm) | 23: <i>C. richeri</i>
New Caledonia; coll. Weyer (54 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. adamsonii</i>
Tuamotu Archipelago; coll. Haksal (36 mm) | 24: <i>C. dusaveli</i>
Bohol, Philippines (79 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. bullatus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (51 mm) | 25: <i>C. dusaveli</i>
Bohol, Philippines (73 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. bullatus</i>
Marquesas (57 mm) | 26: <i>C. dusaveli</i>
Philippines; coll. Baer (75 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. bullatus</i>
Solomon Is. (58 mm) | 27: <i>C. dusaveli</i>
Cebu, Philippines (77 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. bullatus</i> f. <i>pongo</i>
Zanzibar (64 mm) | 28: <i>C. dusaveli</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. & photo Baer (81 mm) |



Plate 44

(Text pp. 217-221)

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|--|--|
| 1: <i>C. cervus</i>
Balut Id., Philippines; NMC (102 mm) | 14: <i>C. gauguini</i>
Marquesas; coll. & photo Baer (79 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. cervus</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (114 mm) | 15: <i>C. gauguini</i>
Marquesas; coll. & photo Baer (67 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. cervus</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (114 mm) | 16: <i>C. gauguini</i>
Marquesas; coll. & photo Baer (78 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. cervus</i>
Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (109 mm) | 17: <i>C. gauguini</i>
Marquesas (50 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. vicweei</i>
Burma (82 mm) | 18: <i>C. striatus</i>
Hawaii (99 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. vicweei</i>
Andaman Sea; coll. da Motta, SMNS (90 mm) | 19: <i>C. striatus</i>
Mozambique (84 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. vicweei</i>
Burma; coll. Schmid (75 mm) | 20: <i>C. striatus</i>
Réunion (84 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. barthelemyi</i>
Réunion (72 mm) | 21: <i>C. striatus</i>
Zanzibar (80 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. barthelemyi</i>
Réunion (54 mm) | 22: <i>C. striatus</i>
Rameswaram, India (74 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. barthelemyi</i>
Réunion (53 mm) | 23: <i>C. striatus</i>
Jeddah, Saudi Arabia; coll. Korn (76 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. barthelemyi</i>
Maldives (50 mm) | 24: <i>C. striatus</i> f. <i>floridus</i>
Raya Id., W. Thailand (73 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. barthelemyi</i>
Comores; coll. da Motta, SMNS (62 mm) | 25: <i>C. striatus</i> f. <i>floridus</i>
Raya Id., W. Thailand (68 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. gauguini</i>
Marquesas (72 mm) | |



Plate 45

(Text pp. 219-222; 120-123)

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|-----|---|-----|---|
| 1: | <i>C. striatus</i> f. <i>subfloridus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. subfloridus</i> da Motta
Gulf of Mannar, India; MHNG (76 mm) | 14: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Sri Lanka (67 mm) |
| 2: | <i>C. striatus</i> f. <i>subfloridus</i>
Madras, India (66 mm) | 15: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Réunion; coll. Korn (69 mm) |
| 3: | <i>C. striatus</i> f. <i>subfloridus</i>
Rameswaram, India (67 mm) | 16: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
St. Brandon; coll. Korn (69 mm) |
| 4: | <i>C. gubernator</i> Hwass; lectotype
MHNG; photo Dajoz (77 mm) | 17: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Seychelles (65 mm) |
| 5: | <i>C. gubernator</i> ; figure of <i>C. terminus</i> Lamarck
in Kiener (82 mm) | 18: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Sri Lanka; coll. Baer (84 mm) |
| 6: | <i>C. gubernator</i> ; paratype of <i>C. veillardii</i> da Motta
Glorieuses Is.; coll. da Motta, SMNS (44 mm) | 19: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Mauritius; coll. Baer (85 mm) |
| 7: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Mozambique (75 mm) | 20: | <i>C. gubernator</i> f. <i>leehmani</i>
Maldives (69 mm) |
| 8: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Madagascar; coll. Schmid (70 mm) | 21: | <i>C. gubernator</i> f. <i>leehmani</i>
Laccadives (62 mm) |
| 9: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Zanzibar | 22: | <i>C. magus</i> f. <i>frauenfeldii</i> ; syntype of
<i>C. frauenfeldii</i> Crosse
"Madagascar"; BMNH (44 mm) |
| 10: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Chagos Is. (88 mm) | 23: | <i>C. magus</i> f. <i>frauenfeldii</i> ; syntype of
<i>C. frauenfeldii</i> Crosse
"Madagascar"; BMNH (42 mm) |
| 11: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Mauritius | 24: | <i>C. magus</i> f. <i>frauenfeldii</i>
Sumatra; coll. Huber (34 mm) |
| 12: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Mozambique (73 mm) | 25: | <i>C. magus</i> f. <i>frauenfeldii</i>
Sumatra; coll. da Motta, SMNH (45 mm) |
| 13: | <i>C. gubernator</i>
Mozambique; coll. Amorim (66 mm) | | |



Plate 46

(Text pp. 222-227)

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|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. australis australis</i>
Taiwan (87 mm) | 16: <i>C. kuroharai</i>
Bohol, Philippines (54 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. australis australis</i>
Japan (74 mm) | 17: <i>C. kuroharai</i>
Balut Id., Philippines; NMC (64 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. australis australis</i>
Philippines (72 mm) | 18: <i>C. kuroharai</i>
Loyalty Is.; MNHN (41 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. australis australis</i>
Taiwan (71 mm) | 19: <i>C. kuroharai</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. Korn (61 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. australis australis</i> f. <i>duplicatus</i>
Philippines (70 mm) | 20: <i>C. laterculatus</i>
Manila Bay, Philippines; coll Korn (60 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. australis australis</i>
Malabar Coast, India; BMNH (46 mm) | 21: <i>C. laterculatus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (51 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. australis australis</i> ; subadult; holotype of
<i>C. alabasteroides</i> Shikama
Tatsugahama, Japan; KPM (57 mm) | 22: <i>C. alabaster</i> Reeve; neotype
BMNH (27 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. australis australis</i> ; juvenile; holotype of
<i>C. cebuganus</i> da Motta & Martin
Cebu, Philippines; MHNG (37 mm) | 23: <i>C. alabaster</i>
Turtle Id., Sulu Sea (36 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. australis gabryae</i>
Solomon Is. (62 mm) | 24: <i>C. alabaster</i>
Turtle Id., Sulu Sea (42 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. australis gabryae</i>
Solomon Is. (62 mm) | 25: <i>C. mucronatus</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. Korn (35 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. australis gabryae</i>
Solomon Is. (64 mm) | 26: <i>C. mucronatus</i>
Solomon Is. (35 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. armadillo</i>
Bohol, Philippines (71 mm) | 27: <i>C. mucronatus</i>
Cebu, Philippines; coll. Korn (35 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. armadillo</i>
Cebu, Philippines (72 mm) | 28: <i>C. mucronatus</i>
Vanuatu (34 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. armadillo</i>
Samurez Reef, Queensland; coll. Spann (71 mm) | 29: <i>C. asiaticus asiaticus</i>
Japan (47 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. armadillo</i>
Loyalty Is.; MNHN (54 mm) | 30: <i>C. asiaticus asiaticus</i>
Taiwan; coll. Korn (45 mm) |
| | 31: <i>C. asiaticus lovellreevei</i>
Madras, India (38 mm) |



Plate 47

(Text pp. 227-230)

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|---|---|
| 1: <i>C. sculpturatus</i> Röckel & da Motta; paratype
Marinduque, Philippines (37 mm) | 14: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>samiae</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (64 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. sculpturatus</i> Röckel & da Motta; paratype
Marinduque, Philippines (34 mm) | 15: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>samiae</i>
Mindanao, Philippines (60 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. sculpturatus</i> Röckel & da Motta; paratype
Samar, Philippines (42 mm) | 16: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>samiae</i>
S. Davao, Philippines (53 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. sulcatus</i>
Taiwan (74 mm) | 17: <i>C. rolani</i> Röckel; paratype
Tayabas Bay, Philippines (47 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. sulcatus</i>
Tayabas Bay, Philippines (74 mm) | 18: <i>C. rolani</i> Röckel; paratype
Cebu, Philippines (48 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. sulcatus</i>
Tayabas Bay, Philippines (60 mm) | 19: <i>C. rolani</i>
Bohol, Philippines (53 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>brettinghami</i>
Mindanao, Philippines (65 mm) | 20: <i>C. grangeri</i> Sowerby III; holotype
BMNH (45 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>brettinghami</i>
Cebu, Philippines (72 mm) | 21: <i>C. grangeri</i> ; syntype of <i>C. batheon</i> Sturany
Akik Seghir, Red Sea; NMW (41 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>brettinghami</i>
Phuket, W. Thailand (63 mm) | 22: <i>C. grangeri</i> ; syntype of <i>C. batheon</i> Sturany
Dahlak Is., Eritrea; NMW (45 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>bocki</i>
Cebu, Philippines (64 mm) | 23: <i>C. grangeri</i>
S. of Jeddah, Saudi Arabia (57 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>bocki</i>
Rabaul, Papua New Guinea (57 mm) | 24: <i>C. grangeri</i>
Dahlak Is.; coll. Darkin (45 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>bocki</i>
Cebu, Philippines (72 mm) | 25: <i>C. grangeri</i> ; subadult
Red Sea; coll. Bondarev (32 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. sulcatus</i> f. <i>bocki</i>
Solomon Is. (67 mm) | 26: <i>C. grangeri</i> ; subadult
Sri Lanka; coll. Huber (35 mm) |



Plate 48

(Text pp. 230-233)

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|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. sulcocastaneus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (48 mm) | 12: <i>C. proximus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (34 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. sulcocastaneus</i>
S. Davao, Philippines (54 mm) | 13: <i>C. proximus</i> f. <i>cebuensis</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. Schmid (45 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. sulcocastaneus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (50 mm) | 14: <i>C. proximus</i> f. <i>cebuensis</i>
Solomon Is. (28 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. moluccensis moluccensis</i>
Okinawa (50 mm) | 15: <i>C. proximus</i>
Solomon Is. (36 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. moluccensis moluccensis</i>
New Caledonia (52 mm) | 16: <i>C. proximus</i>
Fiji (27 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. moluccensis moluccensis</i> f. <i>stainforthii</i>
Solomon Is. (49 mm) | 17: <i>C. proximus</i>
Papua New Guinea; coll. da Motta, SMNS (31 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. moluccensis moluccensis</i> f. <i>stainforthii</i>
Papua New Guinea (48 mm) | 18: <i>C. proximus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (32 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. moluccensis moluccensis</i>
Philippines (49 mm) | 19: <i>C. plinthis</i> Richard & Moolenbeek; holotype
New Caledonia; MNHN (44 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. moluccensis moluccensis</i>
New Caledonia (52 mm) | 20: <i>C. plinthis</i> Richard & Moolenbeek; holotype
apertural view |
| 10: <i>C. moluccensis marielae</i> ; paratype of <i>C. marielae</i>
Rehder & Wilson
Marquesas; MNHN (39 mm) | 21: <i>C. plinthis</i>
Kermadec Is.; coll. Haksal (54 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. moluccensis marielae</i>
Marquesas; coll. & photo Baer (52 mm) | 22: <i>C. plinthis</i>
New Caledonia; coll. Haksal (25 mm) |



Plate 49

(Text pp. 233-238)

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|--|--|
| 1: <i>C. luteus luteus</i> ; lectotype of <i>C. luteus</i> Sowerby I BMNH (38 mm) | 18: <i>C. corallinus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (31 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. luteus luteus</i>
Tuamotu Archipelago (30 mm) | 19: <i>C. corallinus</i>
Philippines (25 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. luteus luteus</i>
Tuamotu Archipelago (27 mm) | 20: <i>C. corallinus</i>
Solomon Is. (23 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. luteus richardsae</i>
Philippines (36 mm) | 21: <i>C. hamanni</i> (with periostracum)
Jeddah, Saudi Arabia (23 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. luteus richardsae</i>
Philippines (41 mm) | 22: <i>C. hamanni</i>
Dahlak Is.; coll. Baer (27 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. luteus richardsae</i> Korn & Röckel; holotype
Philippines; NMC (37 mm) | 23: <i>C. hamanni</i>
Dahlak Is.; coll. Baer (22 mm) |
| 7: <i>?C. luteus</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (42 mm) | 24: <i>C. hamanni</i>
as 23; apertural view |
| 8: <i>C. viola</i>
Solomon Is. (35 mm) | 25: <i>C. hamanni</i>
Eritrea; coll. Haksal (22 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. viola</i>
Philippines (34 mm) | 26: <i>C. nucleus</i>
Réunion (21 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. viola</i>
Solomon Is. (38 mm) | 27: <i>C. nucleus</i>
Madagascar (23 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. viola</i> Cernohorsky; lectotype
BMNH (41 mm) | 28: <i>C. nucleus</i>
Philippines (24 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. viola</i> f. <i>blatteus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. blatteus</i> Shikama
NSMT (35 mm) | 29: <i>C. nucleus</i>
Philippines (22 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. viola</i> f. <i>blatteus</i>
Philippines; coll. Korn (48 mm) | 30: <i>C. granum</i>
Bohol, Philippines (29 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. viola</i> f. <i>blatteus</i>
Taiwan; coll. da Motta, SMNS (29 mm) | 31: <i>C. granum</i>
Okinawa (27 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. austroviola</i> Röckel & Korn; holotype
N. Australia; SMNS (52 mm) | 32: <i>C. granum</i>
Cebu, Philippines (31 mm) |
| 16: <i>C. austroviola</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
N. Australia (48 mm) | 33: <i>C. granum</i>
Cartier Id., W. Australia; coll. Singleton (29 mm) |
| 17: <i>C. austroviola</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
N. Australia (50 mm) | 34: <i>C. granum</i>
W. Thailand (26 mm) |



Plate 50

(Text pp. 238-246)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. glans</i>
Manila Bay, Philippines (33 mm) | 16: <i>C. nussatella</i>
Zanzibar (54 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. glans</i>
Palawan, Philippines (40 mm) | 17: <i>C. nussatella</i>
Zanzibar (55 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. glans</i>
Madras, India (34 mm) | 18: <i>C. nussatella</i>
Queensland (52 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. tenuistriatus</i>
Seychelles (48 mm) | 19: <i>C. artoptus</i>
New Caledonia (48 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. tenuistriatus</i>
Solomon Is. (38 mm) | 20: <i>C. artoptus</i>
Solomon Is. (35 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. tenuistriatus</i>
Zanzibar (40 mm) | 21: <i>C. artoptus</i>
Queensland (45 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. tenuistriatus</i>
Tahiti (34 mm) | 22: <i>C. mitratus</i>
Sulu Sea (42 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. coffeae</i>
Solomon Is. (32 mm) | 23: <i>C. mitratus</i>
Zanzibar (44 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. coffeae</i>
New Britain, Papua New Guinea (36 mm) | 24: <i>C. mitratus</i>
Zamboanga, Philippines (41 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. coffeae</i>
Solomon Is. (32 mm) | 25: <i>C. cylindraceus</i>
Davao, Philippines (32 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. coffeae</i>
Papua New Guinea (37 mm) | 26: <i>C. cylindraceus</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (40 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. coffeae</i> Gmelin; holotype
ZMA (27 mm) | 27: <i>C. cylindraceus</i>
Solomon Is. (30 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. violaceus</i>
Zanzibar (74 mm) | 28: <i>C. cumingii</i>
Solomon Is. (35 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. violaceus</i>
Tanzania (68 mm) | 29: <i>C. cumingii</i>
Madras, India (38 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. nussatella</i>
Dwakar, N.W. India (54 mm) | 30: <i>C. cumingii</i>
Solomon Is. (35 mm) |



Plate 51

(Text pp. 246-250)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. pertusus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (46 mm) | 16: <i>C. otohimeae</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (36 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. pertusus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (37 mm) | 17: <i>C. kanakinus</i> Richard; holotype
New Caledonia; MNHN (15 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. pertusus</i>
W. Thailand (39 mm) | 18: <i>C. kanakinus</i> Richard; holotype
apertural view |
| 4: <i>C. pertusus</i>
Rameswaram, India (55 mm) | 19: <i>C. kanakinus</i>
New Caledonia; coll. & photo Baer (17 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. pertusus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (28 mm) | 20: <i>C. kanakinus</i>
New Caledonia; coll. & photo Baer (17 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. pertusus</i> ; juvenile
Bohol, Philippines (19 mm) | 21: <i>C. boucheti</i> Richard; holotype
New Caledonia; MNHN (18 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. coccineus</i>
E. Samar, Philippines (52 mm) | 22: <i>C. boucheti</i> Richard; holotype
apertural view |
| 8: <i>C. coccineus</i>
Samar, Philippines (40 mm) | 23: <i>C. boucheti</i> Richard; paratype
New Caledonia; MNHN (23 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. coccineus</i>
Davao, Philippines (43 mm) | 24: <i>C. boucheti</i>
New Caledonia; coll. & photo Baer (20 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. coccineus</i>
Samar, Philippines (45 mm) | 25: <i>C. chiangi</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. & photo Baer (18 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. coccineus</i>
New Caledonia (33 mm) | 26: <i>C. chiangi</i>
Taiwan (24 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. otohimeae</i>
Japan (32 mm) | 27: <i>C. chiangi</i>
Bohol, Philippines (18 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. otohimeae</i>
Japan (34 mm) | 28: <i>C. dondani</i>
Bohol, Philippines (27 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. otohimeae</i>
Japan (29 mm) | 29: <i>C. dondani</i>
Bohol, Philippines (34 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. otohimeae</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (36 mm) | |



Plate 52

(Text pp. 250-254; 138-139)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1: <i>C. articulatus</i>
Madras, India (24 mm) | 18: <i>C. spirofilis</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. Fischöder (29 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. articulatus</i>
Somalia; coll. Raybaudi (22 mm) | 19: <i>C. spirofilis</i> ; holotype of <i>C. nipponicus</i> da Motta
East of Shikoku, Japan; MHNG; photo Dajoz (25 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. articulatus</i>
W. Thailand (24 mm) | 20: <i>C. species</i>
Loyalty Is.; MNHN (20 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. articulatus</i>
W. Thailand (22 mm) | 21: <i>C. polongimarumai</i>
Cebu, Philippines (25 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. articulatus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (25 mm) | 22: <i>C. polongimarumai</i>
W. Thailand; coll. Huber (32 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. articulatus</i>
Japan (25 mm) | 23: <i>C. polongimarumai</i>
Cebu, Philippines; coll. Schmid (20 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. articulatus</i>
Japan (29 mm) | 24: <i>C. polongimarumai</i>
Marshall Is.; coll. Haksal (16 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. articulatus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. tosaensis</i> Shikama
KPM; photo Filmer (29 mm) | 25: <i>C. kimioi</i>
Cebu, Philippines (24 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. lischkeanus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. subroseus</i>
Röckel & Korn
Somalia; SMNS (21mm) | 26: <i>C. kimioi</i>
Bohol, Philippines (19 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. lischkeanus</i> ; subadult
Somalia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (20 mm) | 27: <i>C. kimioi</i>
Cebu, Philippines (21 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. dayriti</i>
Palawan, Philippines; ZMA (36 mm) | 28: <i>C. pseudokimioi</i> da Motta & Martin; holotype
Siquijor Id., Mindanao Sea; MHNG (21 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. dayriti</i>
Palawan, Philippines (21 mm) | 29: <i>C. pseudokimioi</i> da Motta & Martin; holotype
apertural view |
| 13: <i>C. dayriti</i>
Philippines (21 mm) | 30: <i>C. pseudokimioi</i>
Davao, Philippines (16 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. dayriti</i>
Philippines (23 mm) | 31: <i>C. aphrodite</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (19 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. dayriti</i> var.
New Caledonia; MNHN (19 mm) | 32: <i>C. aphrodite</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (17 mm) |
| 16: <i>C. spirofilis</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. & photo Baer (27 mm) | 33: <i>C. aphrodite</i>
Ryukyu Is., Japan; coll. Goto (20 mm) |
| 17: <i>C. spirofilis</i>
S. Davao, Philippines (26 mm) | 34: <i>C. aphrodite</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (16 mm) |



Plate 53

(Text pp. 254-257)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. memiae</i>
Japan (31 mm) | 17: <i>C. wakayamaensis</i>
Taiwan (29 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. memiae</i>
Japan (32 mm) | 18: <i>C. wakayamaensis</i>
Durban, S. Africa; coll. Connell (35 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. memiae</i>
Cebu, Philippines (31 mm) | 19: <i>C. wakayamaensis</i> f. <i>nereis</i>
Bohol, Philippines (24 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. memiae</i>
Bohol, Philippines (23 mm) | 20: <i>C. wakayamaensis</i> f. <i>nereis</i>
Bohol, Philippines (25 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. memiae</i>
Bohol, Philippines (23 mm) | 21: <i>C. wakayamaensis</i> f. <i>nereis</i>
Bohol, Philippines (22 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. memiae</i>
Bohol, Philippines (24 mm) | 22: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Hawaii; coll. & photo Baer (37 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. memiae</i>
Solomon Is. (22 mm) | 23: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Japan (33 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. memiae</i>
Philippines (30 mm) | 24: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Philippines; ZMA (32 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. memiae</i> ; syntype of <i>C. adonis</i> Shikama
Kashiwajima Is., Japan; KPM; photo Filmer
(26 mm) | 25: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Japan (31 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. baileyi</i>
Solomon Is. (26 mm) | 26: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (30 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. baileyi</i> Röckel & da Motta; paratype
Solomon Is. (27 mm) | 27: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Cebu, Philippines (29 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. baileyi</i> Röckel & da Motta; paratype
Solomon Is. (26 mm) | 28: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (29 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. baileyi</i>
Capricorn Channel, Queensland (36 mm) | 29: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Philippines; ZMA (35 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. baileyi</i>
Solomon Is. (30 mm) | 30: <i>C. eugrammatus</i>
Fitzroy Reef, Queensland; coll. Spann (34 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. wakayamaensis</i>
Japan (33 mm) | 31: <i>C. eugrammatus</i> attached to a <i>Xenophora</i> shell
Zululand, S. Africa; coll. Peel (38 mm) |
| 16: <i>C. wakayamaensis</i>
Japan (33 mm) | |



Plate 54

(Text pp. 257-260)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. praecellens</i> A. Adams; holotype
BMNH (36 mm) | 16: <i>C. acutangulus</i>
Eilat, Red Sea (23 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. praecellens</i> ; original figure of <i>C. subaequalis</i>
Sowerby III (23 mm) | 17: <i>C. acutangulus</i>
Solomon Is. (25 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. praecellens</i> ; representation of lectotype of
<i>C. bicolor</i> Sowerby I (36 mm) | 18: <i>C. acutangulus</i>
Vanuatu (22 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Madras, India (51 mm) | 19: <i>C. acutangulus</i>
Rameswaram, India (30 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Mindanao, Philippines (47 mm) | 20: <i>C. acutangulus</i>
New Caledonia; coll. Haksal (28 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Davao, Philippines (41 mm) | 21: <i>C. acutangulus</i>
W. Thailand (38 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Solomon Is. (38 mm) | 22: <i>C. acutangulus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. turriculatus</i>
Sowerby II BMNH (22 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Cebu, Philippines (35 mm) | 23: <i>C. tuberculosus</i>
Sagami Bay, Japan (14 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Samar, Philippines (57 mm) | 24: <i>C. tuberculosus</i>
Mie Pref., Japan; coll. Goto (14 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Vietnam; coll. Bondarev (36 mm) | 25: <i>C. tuberculosus</i>
Sagami Bay, Japan (16 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Amami-o-shima, Japan (22 mm) | 26: <i>C. tuberculosus</i>
Sagami Bay, Japan; coll. da Motta, SMNS
(17 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Madagascar; MNHN (64 mm) | 27: <i>Conorbis coromandelicus</i> (with periostracum)
Sri Lanka; coll. Huber (34 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Madagascar; MNHN (46 mm) | 28: <i>Conorbis coromandelicus</i>
Sri Lanka; coll. Huber (35 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. praecellens</i>
Somalia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (22 mm) | 29: <i>Conorbis coromandelicus</i>
Coromandel Coast, India (40 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. acutangulus</i>
Sinai, Red Sea (27 mm) | 30: <i>Conorbis coromandelicus</i>
Coromandel Coast, India (39 mm) |



Plate 55

(Text pp. 260-264)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
Natal, S. Africa (44 mm) | 16: <i>C. leobrerae</i>
Cebu, Philippines (28 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
Mozambique (46 mm) | 17: <i>C. pagodus</i>
Japan (48 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
Natal, S. Africa (42 mm) | 18: <i>C. pagodus</i>
Marinduque, Philippines (41 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
Kenya; coll. Schmidt (33 mm) | 19: <i>C. pagodus</i>
Taiwan (42 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
Sokotra, Gulf of Aden; coll. Bondarev (29 mm) | 20: <i>C. pagodus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (30 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
S. India (28 mm) | 21: <i>C. pagodus</i>
Difnin Id., Dahlak Archipelago; coll. Peled (43 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
Somalia; coll. Raybaudi (32 mm) | 22: <i>C. boholensis</i>
N.W. Australia; coll. Singleton (39 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. eucoronatus</i>
Somalia; coll. Raybaudi (33 mm) | 23: <i>C. boholensis</i>
Bohol, Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (35 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. raoulensis</i>
Raoul Id., New Zealand; coll. da Motta, SMNS (16 mm) | 24: <i>C. boholensis</i>
Bohol, Philippines (30 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. raoulensis</i>
Waganella Bank, N. of New Zealand; NMNZ; photo Filmer (18 mm) | 25: <i>C. boholensis</i>
Bohol, Philippines (32 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. raoulensis</i>
Norfolk Id., New Zealand; NMNZ; photo Filmer (22 mm) | 26: <i>C. boholensis</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (27 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. raoulensis</i>
Kermadec Is., New Zealand; NMNZ; photo Filmer (21 mm) | 27: <i>C. boholensis</i>
S.E. Vietnam; coll. Limpus (33 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. leobrerae</i>
Visayan Sea, Philippines (36 mm) | 28: <i>C. helgae</i> Blöcher; holotype
Tuléar, Madagascar; SMNS (37 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. leobrerae</i>
Visayan Sea, Philippines (32 mm) | 29: <i>C. helgae</i> Blöcher; holotype
apertural view |
| 15: <i>C. leobrerae</i>
Bohol, Philippines (30 mm) | 30: <i>C. helgae</i> Blöcher; paratype
N.W. Madagascar (37 mm) |



Plate 56

(Text pp. 264-268)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. orbignyi orbignyi</i>
Queensland; coll. Spann (50 mm) | 18: <i>C. comatosa</i>
Bohol, Philippines (37 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. orbignyi orbignyi</i>
Taiwan (60 mm) | 19: <i>C. comatosa</i>
Solomon Is. (34 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. orbignyi orbignyi</i>
Bohol, Philippines (46 mm) | 20: <i>C. comatosa</i> ; lectotype of <i>C. elegans</i> Schepman
Bougainville Strait; ZMA (21 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. orbignyi orbignyi</i>
Bohol, Philippines (54 mm) | 21: <i>C. saecularis</i> Melvill; syntype
Malcolm Inlet, Persian Gulf; BMNH (30 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. orbignyi elokismenos</i>
Réunion; MNHN (46 mm) | 22: <i>C. saecularis</i> Melvill; syntype
NMWC (30 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. orbignyi elokismenos</i>
Mozambique (62 mm) | 23: <i>C. saecularis</i>
Solomon Is. (24 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. orbignyi coriolis</i>
Coral Sea; MNHN (53 mm) | 24: <i>C. saecularis</i>
Solomon Is. (31 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. orbignyi orbignyi</i> ; original figure of
<i>C. planicostatus</i> Sowerby I
(54 mm) | 25: <i>C. saecularis</i>
Cebu, Philippines (30 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. pseudorbignyi</i>
Taiwan (51 mm) | 26: <i>C. saecularis</i>
Bohol, Philippines (36 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. pseudorbignyi</i>
Bohol, Philippines (35 mm) | 27: <i>C. saecularis</i>
W. Thailand; coll. Roussy (24 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. pseudorbignyi</i>
Taiwan (45 mm) | 28: <i>C. insculptus</i>
Taiwan (27 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. pseudorbignyi</i>
Sulawesi, Indonesia (33 mm) | 29: <i>C. insculptus</i>
Taiwan (28 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. ichinoseana</i>
Bohol, Philippines (67 mm) | 30: <i>C. insculptus</i>
W. Thailand (24 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. ichinoseana</i>
Japan (54 mm) | 31: <i>C. insculptus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (20 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. ichinoseana</i>
Bohol, Philippines (51 mm) | 32: <i>C. insculptus</i> var.
Guimaras Id., Iloilo Strait, Philippines (26 mm) |
| 16: <i>C. comatosa</i>
Japan (49 mm) | 33: <i>C. insculptus</i> var.
Guimaras Id., Iloilo Strait, Philippines (25 mm) |
| 17: <i>C. comatosa</i>
Balut Id., Philippines (46 mm) | |

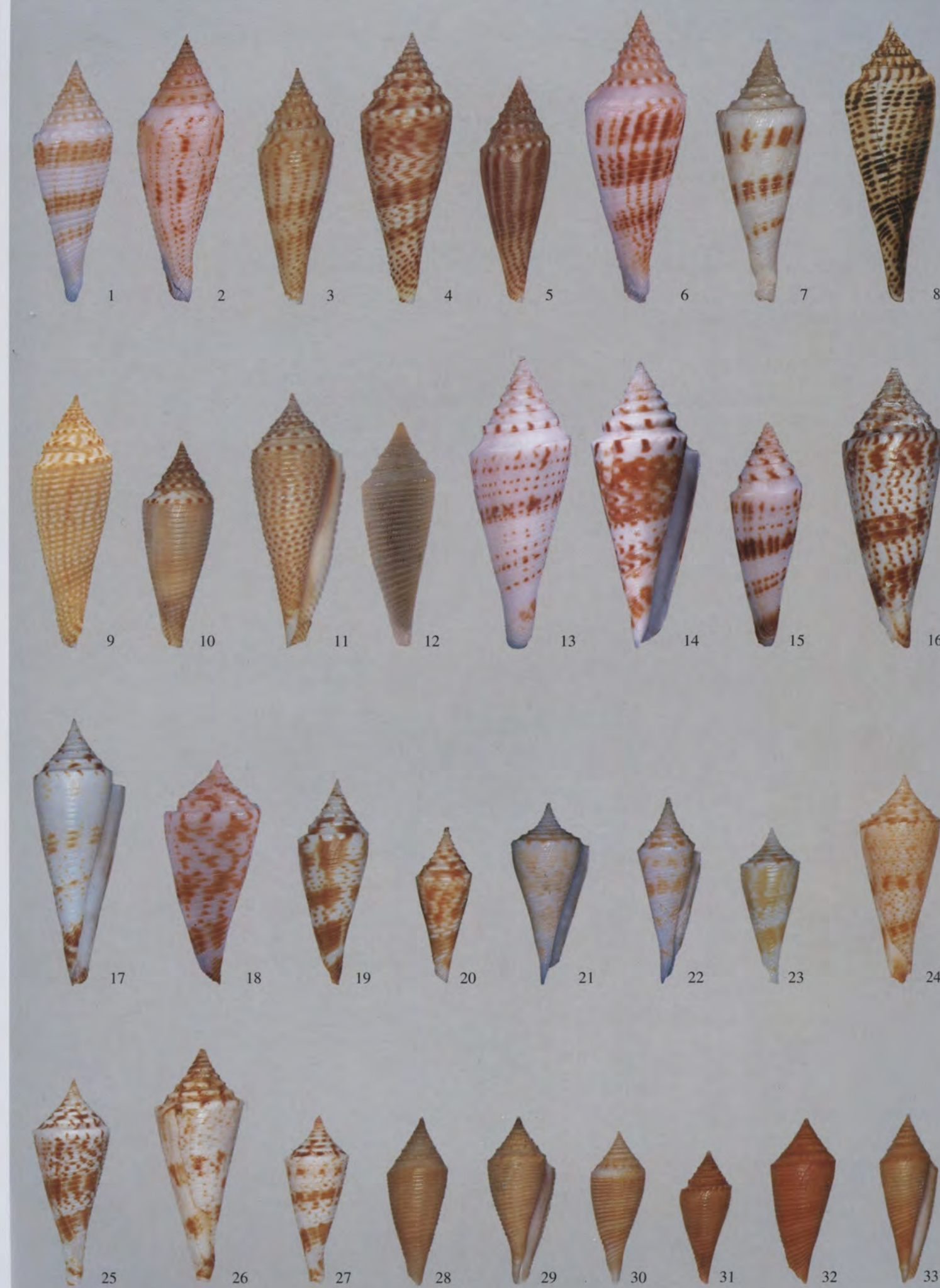


Plate 57

(Text pp. 268-272)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1: <i>C. aculeiformis</i>
Pt. Blair, Andaman Is. (31 mm) | 18: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Taiwan (38 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. aculeiformis</i>
Madras, India (30 mm) | 19: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Taiwan (38 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. aculeiformis</i>
Madras, India (31 mm) | 20: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Philippines; coll. Ramalho (35 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. aculeiformis</i> ; holotype of <i>C. delicatus</i> Schepman
Madura-Bay, Indonesia; ZMA (18 mm) | 21: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Taiwan (39 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. vimineus</i>
Madras, India (37 mm) | 22: <i>C. hopwoodi</i> ; holotype of <i>C. gracilis</i> Sowerby III
NMWC (30 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. vimineus</i>
Singapore (43 mm) | 23: <i>C. hopwoodi</i>
Solomon Is. (28 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. vimineus</i>
Bohol, Philippines (35 mm) | 24: <i>C. hopwoodi</i>
Solomon Is. (30 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. vimineus</i>
Phuket, W. Thailand; coll. Roussy (42 mm) | 25: <i>C. hopwoodi</i>
Solomon Is. (32 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Mozambique (35 mm) | 26: <i>C. hopwoodi</i>
Queensland (33 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Mozambique (36 mm) | 27: <i>C. elegans elegans</i>
Dubai (32 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Mozambique (35 mm) | 28: <i>C. elegans elegans</i>
Karachi, Pakistan (38 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Mozambique; coll. Amorim (56 mm) | 29: <i>C. elegans elegans</i> ; syntype of <i>C. aculeiformis</i> f.
<i>torensis</i> Sturany
Gulf of Suez; NMW (32 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. longurionis</i>
Mozambique (43 mm) | 30: <i>C. elegans elegans</i>
Somalia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (30 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. longurionis</i> f. <i>kantanganus</i>
W. Thailand (30 mm) | 31: <i>C. elegans ramalhoi</i>
Zululand; NM (31 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. longurionis</i> f. <i>kantanganus</i>
Madras, India (35 mm) | 32: <i>C. elegans ramalhoi</i>
Angoche, Mozambique (37 mm) |
| 16: <i>C. longurionis</i> f. <i>kantanganus</i>
S. India (33 mm) | 33: <i>C. elegans ramalhoi</i>
Mozambique (33 mm) |
| 17: <i>C. longurionis</i> f. <i>kantanganus</i>
Ranong, W. Thailand; coll. da Motta, SNMS
(28 mm) | 34: <i>C. elegans ramalhoi</i>
Mozambique; coll. Amorim (30 mm) |



Plate 58

(Text pp. 272-276)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. minnamurra</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland (27 mm) | 15: <i>C. limpusi</i> f. <i>albellus</i> ; paratype of <i>C. albellus</i>
Röckel & Korn
Swain Reefs, Queensland (40 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. minnamurra</i>
Swain Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (29 mm) | 16: <i>C. lizardensis</i> Crosse; holotype
Lizard Id., Queensland; BMNH (18 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. minnamurra</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland (28 mm) | 17: <i>C. lizardensis</i>
Gulf of Carpentaria, N. Australia (45 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. minnamurra</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland; coll. da Motta,
SMNS (36 mm) | 18: <i>C. lizardensis</i>
N.W. Australia (44 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. colmani</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Swain Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (46 mm) | 19: <i>C. lizardensis</i>
Gulf of Carpentaria, N. Australia (42 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. colmani</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Swain Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (38 mm) | 20: <i>C. lizardensis</i>
Gulf of Carpentaria, N. Australia (33 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. colmani</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Swain Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (46 mm) | 21: <i>C. lizardensis</i> ; holotype of <i>C. sibogae</i> Schepman
E. Aru Is. (26 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. colmani</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Swain Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (43 mm) | 22: <i>C. dampierensis</i>
Rosemary Id., W. Australia (32 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. limpusi</i> Röckel & Korn; holotype
Capricorn Channel, Queensland; AMS (45 mm) | 23: <i>C. dampierensis</i>
Rosemary Id., W. Australia (31 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. limpusi</i> Röckel & Korn; holotype
apertural view | 24: <i>C. dampierensis</i>
Dampier, W. Australia (29 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. limpusi</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Swain Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (36 mm) | 25: <i>C. howelli</i>
White Id., New Zealand; NMNZ; photo Filmer
(28 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. limpusi</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Swain Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (40 mm) | 26: <i>C. howelli</i>
Stanwell Park, New South Wales; AMS (32 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. limpusi</i> f. <i>albellus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. albellus</i>
Röckel & Korn
S.E. of Swain Reefs, Queensland; AMS (43 mm) | 27: <i>C. howelli</i>
Ranfurly Bank, N. New Zealand; NMNZ; photo
Filmer (21 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. limpusi</i> f. <i>albellus</i> ; paratype of <i>C. albellus</i>
Röckel & Korn
S.E. of Swain Reefs, Queensland; AMS (42 mm) | 28: <i>C. howelli</i>
Stanwell Park, New South Wales; AMS (39 mm) |



Plate 59

(Text pp. 276-282)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1: <i>C. ardisiaceus</i> Kiener; original figure (37 mm) | 19: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>novaehollandiae</i> W. Australia (47 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. ardisiaceus</i> Kiener; neotype Masirah Id., Oman; ZMA (36 mm) | 20: <i>C. anemone</i> ; holotype of <i>C. fusiformis</i> Lamarck MHNG; photo Dajoz (48 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. ardisiaceus</i> Masirah Id., Oman (38 mm) | 21: <i>C. clarus</i> Smoky Bay, S. Australia (60 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. ardisiaceus</i> Masirah Id., Oman (24 mm) | 22: <i>C. clarus</i> Pt. Brown, S. Australia (42 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. ardisiaceus</i> Masirah Id., Oman (54 mm) | 23: <i>C. papilliferus</i> Sydney, New South Wales, Australia (41 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. ardisiaceus</i> Masirah Id., Oman (31 mm) | 24: <i>C. papilliferus</i> Iluka, New South Wales (31 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. ardisiaceus</i> Masirah Id., Oman; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (35 mm) | 25: <i>C. papilliferus</i> Iluka, New South Wales (29 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. anemone</i> Tryon Id., Queensland (50 mm) | 26: <i>C. aplustre</i> Hastings Pt., New South Wales (20 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. anemone</i> S. Australia (46 mm) | 27: <i>C. aplustre</i> Iluka, New South Wales (27 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. anemone</i> Pt. Lincoln, S. Australia (40 mm) | 28: <i>C. aplustre</i> Hastings Pt., New South Wales (20 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>peronianus</i> Freemantle, W. Australia (50 mm) | 29: <i>C. rutilus</i> Esperance, W. Australia (11 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>peronianus</i> S. Australia; coll. Korn (82 mm) | 30: <i>C. rutilus</i> Esperance, W. Australia (11 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>peronianus</i> Pt. Lincoln, S. Australia (62 mm) | 31: <i>C. rutilus</i> Esperance, W. Australia (13 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>carmeli</i> S. Australia (62 mm) | 32: <i>C. rutilus</i> Esperance, W. Australia (11 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>carmeli</i> Pewker's Gulf, S. Australia (39 mm) | 33: <i>C. rutilus</i> Esperance, W. Australia (11 mm) |
| 16: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>remo</i> Remo, Victoria, Australia (41 mm) | 34: <i>C. cyanostoma</i> A. Adams; holotype BMNH (27 mm) |
| 17: <i>C. anemone</i> f. <i>singletoni</i> Sorrento, Victoria, Australia (44 m) | 35: <i>C. cyanostoma</i> Keppel Bay, Queensland (22 mm) |
| 18: <i>C. anemone</i> ; holotype of <i>C. compressus</i> Sowerby II BMNH (25 mm) | 36: <i>C. cyanostoma</i> Balina, New South Wales; coll. Weyer (22 mm) |
| | 37: <i>C. cyanostoma</i> var. Cape Moreton, Queensland (27 mm) |



Plate 60

(Text pp. 282-287)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. nielsenae nielsenae</i>
Townsville, Queensland (53 mm) | 16: <i>C. angasi</i>
Brunswick Heads, New South Wales, Australia
(36 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. nielsenae nielsenae</i>
Keppel Bay, E. Australia (49 mm) | 17: <i>C. angasi</i>
Brunswick Heads, New South Wales (36 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. nielsenae reductaspiralis</i>
Carnavon, N.W. Australia; coll. da Motta,
SMNS (41 mm) | 18: <i>C. angasi</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland (48 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. nielsenae reductaspiralis</i>
N.W. Australia (32 mm) | 19: <i>C. angasi</i> f. <i>advertex</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland (34 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. nielsenae reductaspiralis</i>
Pt. Hedland, W. Australia (35 mm) | 20: <i>C. angasi</i> f. <i>advertex</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland (31 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. nielsenae reductaspiralis</i>
N.W. Australia (38 mm) | 21: <i>C. baeri</i> Röckel & Korn; holotype
Mozambique; SMNS (44 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. nielsenae reductaspiralis</i> ; subadult
Exmouth Gulf, N.W. Australia (26 mm) | 22: <i>C. baeri</i>
Mozambique; coll. Ramalho (38 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. nielsenae reductaspiralis</i> f. <i>thevenardensis</i>
Thevenard Id., W. Australia (41 mm) | 23: <i>C. baeri</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Mozambique (35 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. nielsenae typhon</i>
Mozambique (35 mm) | 24: <i>C. baeri</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Mozambique; coll. Ramalho (41 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. nielsenae typhon</i>
Mozambique (42 mm) | 25: <i>C. sydneyensis</i> Sowerby III; holotype
IRSN; photo Filmer (22 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. nielsenae typhon</i>
Mozambique (42 mm) | 26: <i>C. sydneyensis</i>
Scotts Head, New South Wales (32 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. klemae</i>
W. Australia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia
(47 mm) | 27: <i>C. sydneyensis</i> ; holotype of <i>C. illawarra</i> Garrard
AMS (28 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. klemae</i>
Esperance, W. Australia (29 mm) | 28: <i>C. wallangra</i>
Brunswick Heads, New South Wales (41 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. klemae</i>
W. Australia (45 mm) | 29: <i>C. wallangra</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland (38 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. klemae</i>
W. Australia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia
(42 mm) | 30: <i>C. wallangra</i>
Cape Moreton, Queensland (34 mm) |



Plate 61

(Text pp. 287-291)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1: <i>C. aulicus</i>
Solomon Is. (98 mm) | 12: <i>C. crocatus</i> f. <i>magister</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (83 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. aulicus</i>
Rameswaram, India (99 mm) | 13: <i>C. crocatus</i>
Seychelles; coll. da Motta, SMNS (63 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. aulicus</i>
Flores, Indonesia (105 mm) | 14: <i>C. crocatus</i>
St. Brandon; MNHN (66 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. aulicus</i>
Zanzibar (89 mm) | 15: <i>C. crocatus</i> f. <i>thailandis</i>
Raya Id., W. Thailand (55 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. aulicus</i> f. <i>aurantia</i>
Sri Lanka (70 mm) | 16: <i>C. crocatus</i> f. <i>thailandis</i>
Raya Id., W. Thailand; coll. da Motta, SMNS (60 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. aulicus</i> f. <i>gracianus</i>
Tuléar, Madagascar; coll. Schmidt (55 mm) | 17: <i>C. crocatus</i> f. <i>thailandis</i>
Raya Id., W. Thailand; coll. da Motta, SMNS (69 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. auratinus</i> da Motta; paratype
Fakarava, French Polynesia; coll. da Motta, SMNS (85 mm) | 18: <i>C. lamberti</i>
New Caledonia; IRSN; photo Moolenbeek (91 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. auratinus</i>
Tuamotu (87 mm) | 19: <i>C. lamberti</i>
Chesterfield Is.; MNHN (73 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. auratinus</i>
as 9; apertural view | 20: <i>C. lamberti</i>
as 19; apertural view |
| 10: <i>C. crocatus</i>
Solomon Is. (54 mm) | 21: <i>C. lamberti</i> subadult
Chesterfield Is.; coll. Baer (36 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. crocatus</i>
Solomon Is. (49 mm) | |



Plate 62

(Text pp. 291-296)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1: <i>C. magnificus</i> Reeve; lectotype
Luzon, Philippines; BMNH (92 mm) | 16: <i>C. omaria</i>
Cebu, Philippines (60 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. magnificus</i>
Marquesas (57 mm) | 17: <i>C. omaria</i>
Palawan, Philippines (38 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. magnificus</i>
Philippines (56 mm) | 18: <i>C. omaria</i>
Siasi, Sulu Sea (54 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. magnificus</i>
Tahiti (72 mm) | 19: <i>C. omaria</i> f. <i>sondon</i>
Okinawa; coll. Haksal (29 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. magnificus</i>
Solomon Is. (66 mm) | 20: <i>C. omaria</i> f. <i>sondon</i>
Philippines; coll. Monteiro (45 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. episcopatus</i> da Motta; holotype
Mahé, Seychelles; MHNG (82 mm) | 21: <i>C. omaria</i> f. <i>sondon</i> ; holotype of <i>C. sondon</i>
Reeve
NMWC (34 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. episcopatus</i>
Solomon Is. (58 mm) | 22: <i>C. omaria</i> var.; holotype of <i>C. omaria</i> var.
<i>magoides</i> Melvill
NMWC (66 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. episcopatus</i>
Phuket, W. Thailand (79 mm) | 23: <i>C. omaria</i>
Mozambique (69 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. episcopatus</i>
Zamboanga, Philippines (87 mm) | 24: <i>C. omaria</i>
W. Thailand (55 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. episcopatus</i>
Dubai, Persian Gulf (61 mm) | 25: <i>C. omaria</i> ; holotype of <i>C. convolutus</i> Sowerby II
BMNH (65 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. episcopatus</i>
Moluccas (71 mm) | 26: <i>C. madagascariensis</i>
Rameswaram, India (50 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. episcopatus</i>
Mozambique (66 mm) | 27: <i>C. madagascariensis</i>
Rameswaram, India (57 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. episcopatus</i> ; juvenile
Réunion (37 mm) | 28: <i>C. madagascariensis</i>
as 27; apertural view |
| 14: <i>C. omaria</i>
Samar, Philippines (67 mm) | |
| 15: <i>C. omaria</i>
Palawan, Philippines (56 mm) | |



Plate 63

(Text pp. 296-300)

- | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|--|
| 1: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> Born; lectotype
NMW; photo Wawra (40 mm) | 16: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique (61 mm) |
| 2: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> ; lectotype of
<i>C. colubrinus</i> Lamarck
MNHN (53 mm) | 17: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>bazarutensis</i>
Bazaruto Is., S. Mozambique (60 mm) |
| 3: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>praelatus</i> ; lectotype of
<i>C. praelatus</i> Hwass in Bruguière
MHNG; photo Dajoz (47 mm) | 18: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Massinga, S. Mozambique (57 mm) |
| 4: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>praelatus</i>
N. Mozambique (63 mm) | 19: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> ; transition to f. <i>lohri</i>
Massinga, S. Mozambique (42 mm) |
| 5: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique (48 mm) | 20: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>lohri</i>
Pt. Edward, Natal (60 mm) |
| 6: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique (60 mm) | 21: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>lohri</i>
Natal; coll. Korn (45 mm) |
| 7: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique (51 mm) | 22: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>lohri</i>
Mozambique; coll. Korn (43 mm) |
| 8: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique (63 mm) | 23: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>episcopus</i> ;
lectotype of <i>C. episcopus</i> Hwass in Bruguière
MHNG; photo Dajoz (58 mm) |
| 9: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique (68 mm) | 24: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>episcopus</i>
Mauritius (58 mm) |
| 10: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique; coll. Amorim (58 mm) | 25: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>episcopus</i>
Rodriguez (52 mm) |
| 11: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>elisae</i>
N. Mozambique (49 mm) | 26: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>rubiginosus</i> ;
lectotype of <i>C. rubiginosus</i> Hwass in Bruguière
MHNG; photo Dajoz (66 mm) |
| 12: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>elisae</i>
Mozambique (50 mm) | 27: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>rubiginosus</i>
Mauritius (48 mm) |
| 13: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>elisae</i> ; original figure
of <i>C. elisae</i> Kiener (53 mm) | 28: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>rubiginosus</i>
Mauritius; NMW; photo Wawra |
| 14: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Sancul, Mozambique (46 mm) | 29: | <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>rubiginosus</i>
Mauritius; coll. da Motta, SMNS (44 mm) |
| 15: | <i>C. pennaceus</i>
N. Mozambique (63 mm) | | |



Plate 64

(Text pp. 296-301)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Kenya (70 mm) | 15: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>behelokensis</i>
Madagascar (59 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Dar-es-Salam, Tanzania (59 mm) | 16: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Ashmore Reef, N. W. Australia; coll. Singleton
(57 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Zanzibar (54 mm) | 17: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>rubropennatus</i>
Réunion (49 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>marmoricolor</i> ; syntype
of <i>C. omaria</i> var. <i>marmoricolor</i> Melvill
NMW (51 mm) | 18: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>ganensis</i>
Maldives (48 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>marmoricolor</i>
S. Andaman Sea; ISNB (66 mm) | 19: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>marmoricolor</i>
Sri Lanka (70 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>marmoricolor</i>
Sumbawa, Indonesia; coll. & photo Filmer
(69 mm) | 20: <i>C. echo</i>
Somalia; MHNG (59 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>marmoricolor</i>
Seychelles (71 mm) | 21: <i>C. echo</i>
Somalia (52 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Seychelles; coll. Reichert (57 mm) | 22: <i>C. echo</i>
Somalia; coll. Raybaudi Massilia (54 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>marmoricolor</i>
Saya de Malha; coll. D. Dan (63 mm) | 23: <i>C. pennaceus</i> ; holotype of <i>C. racemosus</i> Sowerby III
"?Sandwich Is." (Hawaii); NMWC (55 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>quasimagnificus</i>
Muscat, Oman (80 mm) | 24: <i>C. pennaceus</i> ; original figure of <i>C. stellatus</i> Kiener
(22 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>quasimagnificus</i>
Muscat, Oman (71 mm) | 25: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Kauahi, Hawaii (38 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>quasimagnificus</i>
Hormuz, Persian Gulf (55 mm) | 26: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Oahu, Hawaii (50 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Eilat, Israel (56 mm) | 27: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Oahu, Hawaii (52 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. pennaceus</i> f. <i>behelokensis</i> ;
holotype of <i>C. behelokensis</i> Lauer
Madagascar; MNHN (48 mm) | 28: <i>C. pennaceus</i>
Kauahi, Hawaii (44 mm) |
| | 29: <i>C. echo</i>
Somalia (69mm) |



Plate 65

(Text pp. 301-305)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. canonicus</i>
Laccadives (60 mm) | 14: <i>C. victoriae victoriae</i> f. <i>complanatus</i>
Broome, W. Australia (59 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. canonicus</i>
Mozambique (54 mm) | 15: <i>C. victoriae nodulosus</i>
Pt. Gregory, W. Australia; coll. Korn (46 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. canonicus</i>
Maldives (41 mm) | 16: <i>C. victoriae nodulosus</i>
Pt. Gregory, W. Australia; coll. Korn (45 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. canonicus</i>
Zanzibar (47 mm) | 17: <i>C. victoriae nodulosus</i>
Gerald Bay, W. Australia (44 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. canonicus</i>
Marinduque, Philippines (57 mm) | 18: <i>C. telatus</i> Reeve; holotype
BMNH (75 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. canonicus</i>
Papua New Guinea; coll. da Motta, SMNS
(41 mm) | 19: <i>C. telatus</i>
Cuyo Is., Philippines (57 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. abbas</i>
Sri Lanka (59 mm) | 20: <i>C. telatus</i>
Cuyo Is., Philippines (56 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. abbas</i>
Sri Lanka (58 mm) | 21: <i>C. telatus</i> f. <i>rugosus</i>
Coron, Palawan, Philippines (58 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. abbas</i>
W. Java (49 mm) | 22: <i>C. telatus</i> f. <i>rugosus</i>
Samar, Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS
(66 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. victoriae victoriae</i>
N.W. Cape, W. Australia (55 mm) | 23: <i>C. retifer</i>
Marquesas (45 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. victoriae victoriae</i>
Dampier, W. Australia (41 mm) | 24: <i>C. retifer</i>
E. Solomon Is. (46 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. victoriae victoriae</i>
Broome, W. Australia (48 mm) | 25: <i>C. retifer</i>
E. Solomon Is. (45 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. victoriae victoriae</i>
Broome, W. Australia (51 mm) | 26: <i>C. retifer</i>
Samar, Philippines (43 mm) |



Plate 66

(Text pp. 305-312)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. aureus aureus</i>
Solomon Is. (56 mm) | 15: <i>C. textile</i>
Solomon Is. (74 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. aureus aureus</i>
Solomon Is. (50 mm) | 16: <i>C. textile</i>
Phuket, W. Thailand (86 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. aureus aureus</i> var.
W. Samar, Philippines; coll. Guillot de Suduiraut (39 mm) | 17: <i>C. textile</i>
Manus Id., Papua New Guinea (73 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. aureus paulucciae</i>
Maldives; coll. Sattler (64 mm) | 18: <i>C. textile</i>
Zanzibar (86 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. aureus paulucciae</i>
Réunion (60 mm) | 19: <i>C. textile</i>
Kilakarai, India (80 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. aureus paulucciae</i>
Phuket, W. Thailand (51 mm) | 20: <i>C. textile</i>
Kilakarai, India (84 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. aureus paulucciae</i>
Indian Ocean; coll. Bondarev (57 mm) | 21: <i>C. textile</i>
Samar, Philippines (74 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. legatus</i>
W. Thailand (46 mm) | 22: <i>C. textile</i>
Mozambique (76 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. legatus</i>
Solomon Is. (39 mm) | 23: <i>C. textile</i>
Fort Dauphin, Madagascar; coll. & photo Baer (50 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. legatus</i>
Réunion (48 mm) | 24: <i>C. textile</i>
Diego Suares, Madagascar; coll. & photo Baer (45 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. auricomus</i>
S.W. Madagascar (45 mm) | 25: <i>C. textile</i>
Fort Dauphin, Madagascar; coll. & photo Baer (45 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. auricomus</i>
Siasi, Sulu Sea (60 mm) | 26: <i>C. textile</i>
Fort Dauphin, Madagascar; coll. Baer (61 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. auricomus</i>
Philippines (48 mm) | 27: <i>C. textile</i>
Ste. Marie, Madagascar; coll. & photo Baer (42 mm) |
| 14: <i>C. auricomus</i>
N.W. Madagascar; coll. Schmidt (37 mm) | |



Plate 67

(Text pp. 308-312)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>verriculum</i> ; original figure of <i>C. verriculum</i> Reeve (51 mm) | 13: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>pyramidalis</i> SMF (51 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>verriculum</i> Mauritius (48 mm) | 14: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>pyramidalis</i> Kenya (59 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>verriculum</i> ?Sri Lanka (56 mm) | 15: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>pyramidalis</i> Mozambique (50 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>verriculum</i> Mauritius (49 mm) | 16: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>suzannae</i> Robinson Is., Kenya (44 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. textile</i> var.; original figure of <i>C. concatenatus</i> Kiener (35 mm) | 17: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>suzannae</i> Robinson Is., Kenya (46 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. textile</i> ; representation of lectotype of <i>C. auriger</i> (Röding) (Martini, pl. 54 fig. 599) (58 mm) | 18: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>cholmondeleyi</i> ; holotype of <i>C. cholmondeleyi</i> Melvill MM (43 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>neovicarius</i> Jeddah, Saudi Arabia (66 mm) | 19: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>cholmondeleyi</i> ; lectotype of <i>C. eumitus</i> Tomlin BMNH (53 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>dahlakensis</i> Dahlak Is., Eritrea (72 mm) | 20: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>cholmondeleyi</i> Kenya (59 mm) |
| 9: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>scriptus</i> Sowerby II; syntype of <i>C. scriptus</i> Sowerby II BMNH (59 mm) | 21: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>cholmondeleyi</i> Kenya (53 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>scriptus</i> St. Brandon, Indian Ocean (58 mm) | 22: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>cholmondeleyi</i> Zanzibar (60 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>scriptus</i> St. Brandon, Indian Ocean (49 mm) | 23: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>cholmondeleyi</i> Kenya (61 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>pyramidalis</i> ; representation of lectotype of <i>C. pyramidalis</i> Lamarck (Kiener pl. 85 fig. 2) (56 mm) | 24: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>cholmondeleyi</i> Mozambique (63 mm) |



Plate 68

(Text pp. 308-313)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>archiepiscopus</i>; lectotype of <i>C. archiepiscopus</i> Hwass in Bruguière MHNG; photo Dajoz (68 mm)</p> <p>2: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>euetrios</i>; holotype of <i>C. euetrios</i> Sowerby III NMWC (50 mm)</p> <p>3: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>euetrios</i> Réunion (58 mm)</p> <p>4: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>archiepiscopus</i> Ft. Dauphin, Madagascar; coll. & photo Baer (65 mm)</p> <p>5: <i>C. textile</i>; type of <i>C. corbula</i> Sowerby II BMNH (70 mm)</p> <p>6: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>archiepiscopus</i> Mozambique (52 mm)</p> <p>7: <i>C. textile</i> var. Mozambique (64 mm)</p> <p>8: <i>C. textile</i>; specimen of <i>C. panniculus</i> Lamarck in Lamarck coll.; MHNG (63 mm)</p> | <p>9: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>textilinus</i>; holotype of <i>C. textilinus</i> Kiener coll. & photo NMWC (39 mm)</p> <p>10: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>textilinus</i> Marquesas (66 mm)</p> <p>11: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>textilinus</i> Marquesas (45 mm)</p> <p>12: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>textilinus</i> Marquesas (43 mm)</p> <p>13: <i>C. textile</i> f. <i>textilinus</i> Vanuatu (49 mm)</p> <p>14: <i>C. gloriamaris</i> Sikihoy Id., Philippines (80 mm)</p> <p>15: <i>C. gloriamaris</i> Solomon Is. (83 mm)</p> <p>16: <i>C. gloriamaris</i> S. Mindanao, Philippines (103 mm)</p> <p>17: ? <i>C. gloriamaris</i> Cuyo Is., Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (69 mm)</p> |
|---|--|



Plate 69

(Text pp. 313-316)

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|-----|---|-----|--|
| 1: | <i>C. bengalensis</i>
W. Thailand (90 mm) | 12: | <i>C. milneedwardsii kawamurai</i>
Ryukyu Is.; coll. Schmid (65 mm) |
| 2: | <i>C. bengalensis</i>
W. Thailand (95 mm) | 13: | <i>C. milneedwardsii lemuriensis</i>
Réunion; coll. & photo Baer (80 mm) |
| 3: | <i>C. bengalensis</i>
Madras, India (104 mm) | 14: | <i>C. primus</i> Röckel & Korn; holotype
Saya de Malha, Indian Ocean; SMNS (85 mm) |
| 4: | ? <i>C. bengalensis</i>
Dahlak Is., Red Sea; coll. Darkin (65 mm) | 15: | <i>C. primus</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
Saya de Malha, Indian Ocean; coll. Danila (83 mm) |
| 5: | <i>C. milneedwardsii milneedwardsii</i>
Mozambique Channel (97 mm) | 16: | <i>C. primus</i> Röckel & Korn; paratype
as 15; apertural view |
| 6: | <i>C. milneedwardsii milneedwardsii</i>
Mozambique; coll. & photo Baer (126 mm) | 17: | <i>C. primus</i> var.
Saya de Malha, Indian Ocean; coll. & photo Baer (58 mm) |
| 7: | <i>C. milneedwardsii clytospira</i>
India, W. coast (86 mm) | 18: | <i>C. ranonganus</i> da Motta; paratype
Andaman Sea; coll. da Motta, SMNS (89 mm) |
| 8: | <i>C. milneedwardsii clytospira</i>
India, W. coast (69 mm) | 19: | <i>C. ranonganus</i> da Motta; paratype
as 18; apertural view |
| 9: | <i>C. milneedwardsii kawamurai</i> ; holotype of
<i>C. kawamurai</i> (Habe)
Amami & Ryukyu Is.; NSMT (81 mm) | 20: | <i>C. ranonganus</i>
Solomon Is. (74 mm) |
| 10: | <i>C. milneedwardsii kawamurai</i>
Ryukyu Is.; NSMT (73 mm) | | |
| 11: | <i>C. milneedwardsii kawamurai</i>
Ryukyu Is.; NSMT (77 mm) | | |



Plate 70

(Text: as indicated []; pp. 319-321)

- 1: *C. boeticus* f. *meleus*; **holotype** of *C. meleus*
Sowerby III [pp. 59-60]
Japan; BMNH (29 mm)
- 2: *C. boeticus* f. *meleus*; **holotype** of *C. meleus*
Sowerby III [pp. 59-60]
apertural view
- 3: ?*C. boeticus* f. *meleus*
Augustus Is., N.W. Australia; coll. Filmer
(26 x 15 mm) [p. 60]
- 4: *C. capreolus*; juvenile; **holotype** of *C. semisulcatus*
Sowerby III [pp. 159-160]
BMNH (21 mm)
- 5: *C. capreolus*; juvenile; **holotype** of *C. semisulcatus*
Sowerby III [pp. 159-160]
apertural view
- 6: *C. inscriptus* juv.; **holotype** of *C. tegulatus*
Sowerby III [p. 195]
BMNH (19 mm)
- 7: *C. splendidulus*; **original figure** of *C. anadema*
Tomlin [pp. 182]
(42 mm)
- 8: *C. rarimaculatus* Sowerby III; **syntype**
BMNH (21 mm)
- 9: *C. rarimaculatus* Sowerby III; **syntype**
as 8; apertural view
- 10: *C. submarginatus* Sowerby III; **holotype**
NMWC (20 mm)
- 11: *C. submarginatus* Sowerby III; **holotype**
apertural view
- 12: *C. visseri* Delsaerd; **paratype**
Phuket, W. Thailand (7 mm)
- 13: *C. visseri* Delsaerd; **paratype**
Phuket, W. Thailand (8 mm)
- 14: *C. visseri* Delsaerd; **paratype**
Phuket, W. Thailand (9 mm)
- 15: *C. vividus* Sowerby III; **holotype**
BMNH (4.5 mm)
- 16: *C. wilmeri* Sowerby III; **holotype**
Pt. Blair, Andaman Is.; NMWC (21 mm)
- 17: *C. wilmeri* Sowerby III; **holotype**
apertural view
- 18: *C. superstes* Hedley; **syntype**
Cape Wiles, South Australia; SAM (8.5 mm)
- 19: *C. tenuisulcatus* Sowerby III; **holotype**
BMNH (17 mm)
- 20: *C. tenuisulcatus* Sowerby III; **holotype**
apertural view
- 21: *C. albospira* E. A. Smith; **holotype**
BMNH (28 mm)
- 22: *C. albospira* E. A. Smith; **holotype**
apertural view
- 23: *C. hypochlorus* Tomlin; **holotype**
BMNH (25 mm)
- 24: *C. hypochlorus* Tomlin; **holotype**
apertural view
- 25: *C. undatus* Kiener; **original figure**
32 mm)
- 26: *C. borneensis* Adams & Reeve; **lectotype**
Borneo; BMNH (42 mm)
- 27: *C. kashiwajimensis* Shikama; **holotype**
Kashiwajima Is., Japan; photo Shikama in Walls
[1979] (33 mm)
- 28: ? *C. kashiwajimensis*
Amami-o-shima, Japan (23 mm)



Plate 71

(Text pp. 321-323)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1: <i>C. boivini</i> Kiener; holotype
MNH (61 mm) | 15: <i>C. species no. 1</i>
Gulf of Aden; coll. Bondarev (43 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. boivini</i> Kiener; holotype
apertural view | 16: <i>C. species no. 1</i>
as 15; apertural view |
| 3: <i>C. incarnatus</i> Reeve; syntype
Malacca; BMNH (48 mm) | 17: <i>C. species no. 2</i>
Philippines (39 mm) |
| 4: <i>C. incarnatus</i> Reeve; syntype
Malacca; BMNH (47 mm) | 18: <i>C. species no. 2</i>
as 17; apertural view |
| 5: <i>C. incarnatus</i> Reeve; syntype
Malacca; BMNH (66 mm) | 19: <i>C. species no. 3</i>
Philippines; coll. Schlüter (65 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. worcesteri</i> Brazier; holotype
"Mauritius"; SAM (48 mm) | 20: <i>C. species no. 3</i>
as 19; apertural view |
| 7: <i>C. worcesteri</i> Brazier; holotype
apertural view | 21: <i>C. species no. 4</i>
"Mauritius"; coll. da Motta, SMNS (48 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. tristis</i> Reeve; holotype
BMNH (27 mm) | 22: <i>C. species no. 4</i>
as 21; apertural view |
| 9: <i>C. tristis</i> Reeve; holotype
apertural view | 23: <i>C. species no. 5</i>
locality unknown; coll. Bondarev (62 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. sutoreanus</i> Weinkauff; original figure
(18 mm) | 24: <i>C. species no. 5</i>
as 23; apertural view |
| 11: <i>C. papalis</i> ; holotype of <i>C. coronatus</i> Reeve
Island of Ticao, Philippines; BMNH;
photo Filmer (9 mm). | 25: <i>C. species no. 6</i>
Moreton Bay, Australia; coll. & photo Singleton
(27 mm) |
| 12: <i>C. papalis</i> ; holotype of <i>C. coronatus</i> Reeve
apertural view | 26: <i>C. species no. 7</i>
locality unknown; SMF (37 mm) |
| 13: <i>C. traillii</i> A. Adams; holotype
Malacca; BMNH (7 mm) | 27: <i>C. species no. 7</i>
as 26; apertural view |
| 14: <i>C. traillii</i> A. Adams; holotype
apertural view | |



Plate 72

(Text pp. 323-325)

- | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|--|
| 1: | <i>C. species no. 8</i>
Cebu, Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS
(33 mm) | 16: | <i>C. species no. 17</i>
Gulf of Aden; coll. Bondarev (22 mm) |
| 2: | <i>C. species no. 9</i>
Nicobar Is.; coll. Haksal (52 mm) | 17: | <i>C. species no. 17</i>
Gulf of Aden; coll. Danila (29 mm) |
| 3: | <i>C. species no. 9</i>
as 2; apertural view | 18: | <i>C. species no. 18</i>
Amirantes, Seychelles; coll. da Motta, SMNS
(24 mm) |
| 4: | <i>C. species no. 10</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (43 mm) | 19: | <i>C. species no. 18</i>
as 18; apertural view |
| 5: | <i>C. species no. 11</i>
Saya de Malha, Mascarene Ridge; coll.
Bondarev (44 mm) | 20: | <i>C. species no. 18</i>
Amirantes, Seychelles; coll. da Motta (27 mm) |
| 6: | <i>C. species no. 11</i>
as 5; apertural view | 21: | <i>C. species no. 19</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (22 mm) |
| 7: | <i>C. species no. 12</i>
Coral Sea; MNHN (30 mm) | 22: | <i>C. species no. 19</i>
as 21; apertural view |
| 8: | <i>C. species no. 13</i>
Saya de Malha, Mascarene Ridge; coll. Danila
(19 mm) | 23: | <i>C. species no. 20</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (20 mm) |
| 9: | <i>C. species no. 13</i>
Saya de Malha, Mascarene Ridge; coll.
Bondarev (20 mm) | 24: | <i>C. species no. 21</i>
Bohol, Philippines (16 mm) |
| 10: | <i>C. species no. 14</i>
Sri Lanka; coll. Huber (32 mm) | 25: | <i>C. species no. 21</i>
as 24; apertural view |
| 11: | <i>C. species no. 14</i>
as 10; apertural view | 26: | <i>C. species no. 22</i>
Coral Sea; MNHN (13 mm) |
| 12: | <i>C. species no. 15</i>
New Caledonia; MNHN (22 mm) | 27: | <i>C. species no. 22</i>
as 26; apertural view |
| 13: | <i>C. species no. 15</i>
as 12; apertural view | 28: | <i>C. species no. 23</i>
W. Thailand; MNHN (28 mm) |
| 14: | <i>C. species no. 16 (C. exiguus ?)</i>
Apia, Samoa (18 mm) | 29: | <i>C. species no. 24</i>
locality unknown; coll. Bondarev (33 mm) |
| 15: | <i>C. species no. 16 (C. exiguus ?)</i>
as 14; apertural view | 30: | <i>C. species no. 24</i>
as 29; apertural view |



Plate 73

(Text: as indicated []; pp. 325-326)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1: <i>C. species no. 25</i>
Horse Shoe Reef, Queensland; coll. Limpus (19 mm) | 16: <i>C. species no. 31</i>
Pitcairn Is.; MNHN (28 mm) |
| 2: <i>C. species no. 25</i>
as 1; apertural view | 17: <i>C. species no. 32</i>
Nasca Ridge, S.E. Pacific; coll. Bondarev (50 mm) |
| 3: <i>C. species no. 25</i>
Central Reef, Swains Reefs, Queensland; coll. Limpus (23 mm) | 18: <i>C. species no. 32</i>
as 17; apertural view |
| 4: <i>C. species no. 26</i>
Porto Amelia, Mozambique; coll. Ramalho (30 mm) | 19: <i>C. species no. 33</i>
Dahlak Is., Red Sea; coll. Nicolay (45 mm) |
| 5: <i>C. species no. 26</i>
as 4; apertural view | 20: <i>C. species no. 33</i>
Dahlak Is., Red Sea; coll. Peled (51 mm) |
| 6: <i>C. species no. 27</i>
Miyakjimi Is., Japan; coll. da Motta, SMNS (30 mm) | 21: <i>C. species no. 33</i>
Dahlak Is., Red Sea; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (45 mm) |
| 7: <i>C. species no. 28</i>
Aru Is.; coll. Filmer (30 mm) | 22: <i>C. biraghii omanensis</i> [pp. 50-51]
Masirah Id., Oman; ZMA (9 mm) |
| 8: <i>C. species no. 28</i>
as 7; apertural view | 23: <i>C. biraghii omanensis</i> [pp. 50-51]
as 22; apertural view |
| 9: <i>C. species no. 29</i>
Balangka, Samar, Philippines; coll. da Motta, SMNS (33 mm) | 24: <i>C. biraghii congruens</i> [pp. 50-51]
N. Somalia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (11 mm) |
| 10: <i>C. species no. 29</i>
as 9; apertural view | 25: <i>C. korni</i> [p. 316]
Somalia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (13 mm) |
| 11: <i>C. species no. 30</i>
Philippines (37 mm) | 26: <i>C. korni</i> [p. 316]
Somalia; coll. G. Raybaudi Massilia (15mm) |
| 12: <i>C. species no. 30</i>
as 11; apertural view | 27: <i>C. boschorum</i> Moolenbeek & Coomans; paratype
Masirah Id., Oman (10 mm) [pp. 317-318] |
| 13: <i>C. species no. 30</i> , subadult
Samar, Philippines; coll. & photo Baer (21 mm) | 28: <i>C. boschorum</i> Moolenbeek & Coomans; paratype
Masirah Id., Oman (10 mm) [pp. 317-318] |
| 14: <i>C. species no. 31</i>
New Caledonia; coll. Tirard (33 mm) | 29: <i>C. species no. 34</i>
Somalia (10 mm) |
| 15: <i>C. species no. 31</i>
as 14; apertural view | 30: <i>C. species no. 34</i>
as 29; apertural view |

